

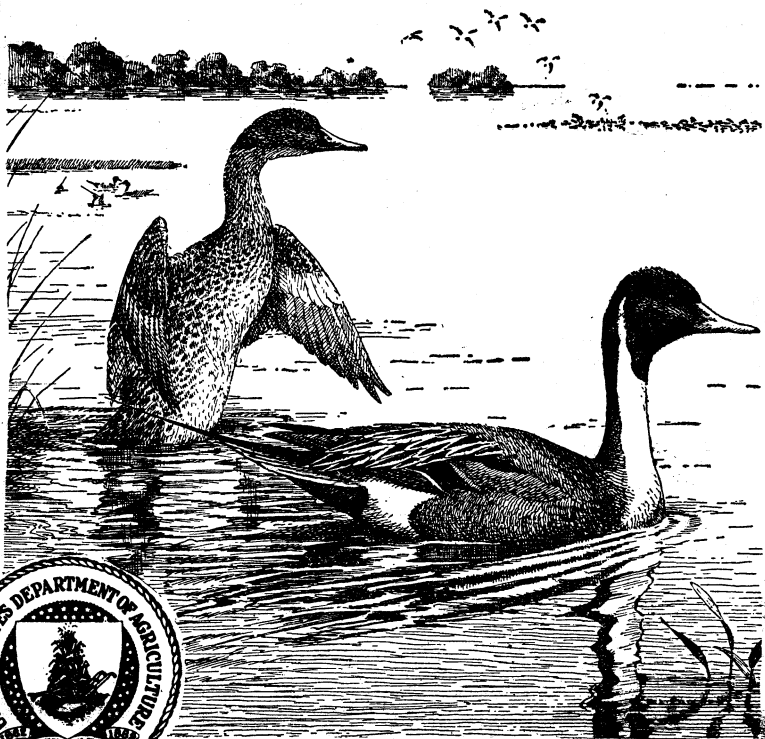
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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE
FARMERS' BULLETIN No. 1575

GAME LAWS
FOR THE SEASON
1928-29

*A Summary of the Provisions
of Federal, State, and Provincial
Statutes*



THE twenty-ninth annual summary by the Department of Agriculture of Federal and other game laws and regulations is here presented for the use of law-enforcement officials, sportsmen, conservationists, and others as an aid in the administration of the migratory-bird treaty and Lacey Acts. The provisions as set forth furnish a brief and convenient synopsis of the laws. Provisions relating to methods of capture, game refuges, enforcement of laws, disposition of fees and fines, and minor matters are omitted, as also are texts of Federal and Canadian laws and regulations relating to birds and game. The illustration on the title-page of this bulletin is of pintail ducks (*Dafila acuta izilzihoa*) from a drawing by E. L. Poole

Washington, D. C. .

Issued September, 1928.

OFFICIALS FROM WHOM COPIES OF GAME LAWS MAY BE OBTAINED AND TO WHOM VIOLATIONS MAY BE REPORTED

[Violations of Federal Game Laws may be reported to the Chief, Bureau of Biological Survey, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., or to the nearest United States game or reservation protector, a list of whom appears on page 46.]

Federal laws: Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

Alabama: Department of Game and Fisheries, Montgomery.

Alaska: Executive Officer, Alaska Game Commission, Juneau; or Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

Arizona: State Game Warden, Phoenix.

Arkansas: Secretary Game and Fish Commission, Little Rock.

California: Executive Officer, Fish and Game Commission, Postal Telegraph Building, San Francisco.

Colorado: State Game and Fish Commissioner, Denver.

Connecticut: Superintendent of Fisheries and Game, Hartford.

Delaware: Chief Game and Fish Warden, Dover.

District of Columbia: Superintendent Metropolitan Police, Washington.

Florida: State Game Commissioner, Tallahassee.

Georgia: Game and Fish Commissioner, Atlanta.

Hawaii: Fish and Game Division, Board of Agriculture and Forestry, Honolulu.

Idaho: Fish and Game Warden, Boise.

Illinois: Director Department of Conservation, Springfield.

Indiana: Superintendent of Fisheries and Game, State House, Indianapolis.

Iowa: State Fish and Game Warden, Des Moines.

Kansas: State Fish and Game Warden, Pratt.

Kentucky: Executive Agent Game and Fish Commission, Frankfort.

Louisiana: Commissioner of Conservation, Court Building, New Orleans.

Maine: Commissioner of Inland Fisheries and Game, State House, Augusta.

Maryland: State Game Warden, 514 Munsey Building, Baltimore.

Massachusetts: Director Division of Fisheries and Game, State House, Boston.

Michigan: Director Department of Conservation, Lansing.

Minnesota: Game and Fish Commissioner, Department of Conservation, St. Paul.

Mississippi: Secretary of State, Jackson; or Sheriff or County Clerk.

Missouri: Game and Fish Commissioner, Jefferson City.

Montana: State Fish and Game Warden, Helena.

Nebraska: State Game Warden, Lincoln.

Nevada: Secretary State Fish and Game Commission, Reno.

New Hampshire: Fish and Game Commissioner, Concord.

New Jersey: Secretary Board of Fish and Game Commissioners, Trenton.

New Mexico: State Game Warden, Santa Fe.

New York: Secretary Conservation Commission, Albany.

North Carolina: Director Department of Conservation and Development, Raleigh.

North Dakota: Game and Fish Commissioner, Bisbee.

Ohio: Chief Division of Fish and Game, Department of Agriculture, Columbus.

Oklahoma: State Fish and Game Warden, Oklahoma City.

Oregon: State Game Warden, Portland.

Pennsylvania: Executive Secretary, Board of Game Commissioners, Harrisburg.

Rhode Island: Chairman Commissioners of Birds, Providence.

South Carolina: Chief Game Warden, Columbia.

South Dakota: Director Game and Fish Commission, Pierre.

Tennessee: State Game and Fish Warden, Nashville.

Texas: Game, Fish, and Oyster Commissioner, Austin.

Utah: Fish and Game Commissioner, Salt Lake City.

Vermont: Fish and Game Commissioner, Montpelier.

Virginia: Executive Secretary, Commission of Game and Inland Fisheries, Richmond.

Washington: Supervisor of Game and Game Fish, 404 Bell Street Terminal (P. O. Box 384), Seattle.

West Virginia: Game and Fish Commission, Charleston.

Wisconsin: Conservation Director, Madison.

Wyoming: State Game and Fish Commission, Cheyenne.

Canada: Commissioner, National Parks of Canada, Ottawa.

Alberta: Game Commissioner, Edmonton.

British Columbia: Provincial Game Warden, Victoria.

Manitoba: Chief Game Commissioner, Winnipeg.

New Brunswick: Chief Game Warden, Fredericton.

Northwest Territories: Director, Northwest Territories and Yukon Branch, Department of Interior, Ottawa, Ontario.

Nova Scotia: Minister of Lands and Forests, Halifax.

Ontario: Department of Game and Fisheries, Toronto.

Prince Edward Island: Game Inspector, Provincial Treasury Department, Charlottetown.

Quebec: General Superintendent of Fisheries and Game, Quebec.

Saskatchewan: Game Commissioner, Regina.

Yukon: Gold Commissioner, Dawson.

Newfoundland: Secretary, Game and Inland Fisheries Board, St. Johns.

Mexico: Secretaria de Agricultura y Fomento, City of Mexico.

This bulletin is a contribution from

Bureau of Biological Survey
Division of Game and Bird Conservation

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GAME LAWS FOR THE SEASON 1928-29

A SUMMARY OF FEDERAL, STATE, AND PROVINCIAL STATUTES

By FRANK L. EARNSHAW, *Administrative Assistant, Division of Game and Bird Conservation, Bureau of Biological Survey*

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FEDERAL PROTECTION OF GAME

IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA certain game laws are enacted by States and Provinces, and some, national in character, are written on the statute books of the Nation and the Dominion. Among the most far-reaching of these are laws that were passed in 1918 authorizing regulations thereunder to give force to a treaty between the United States and Great Britain for the protection of North American migratory birds. In the United States and Canada these are known, respectively, as the migratory-bird treaty act and the migratory-birds convention act.

Game administration involves more than the mere exercise of police power for the protection of wild life. Too frequently game laws are considered to have protection as their sole end, and consequently in some States they are so inelastic as to prevent modification to meet changing conditions. Fortunately, however, a number of States recognize the need for more elastic laws and have empowered game officials to develop and execute conservation programs that may be modified as changing conditions warrant.

It is one of the functions of the United States Department of Agriculture to conserve game and to protect migratory birds. Its jurisdiction was extended to game in 1900 by the passage of the Lacey Act, which supplements State legislation by regulating interstate commerce in wild animals or parts thereof and governs the importation of foreign wild mammals and birds. This act has proved of material assistance in the suppression of illegal interstate traffic in game and the skins of fur animals, and since its passage no injurious foreign species of wild bird or mammal, so far as known, has gained a foothold in this country.

In 1913 the first Federal migratory bird law was passed and its enforcement placed in this department, as also was the administration of the subsequent treaty legislation. The act of 1918 is a measure that has had a most beneficial effect on coordinating State laws relating to migratory game birds and is generally observed and in most places respected. This legislation conferred upon the department power to regulate the taking, possession, and disposition of migratory birds. The fundamental principles that underlie the regulations adopted for its enforcement include the abolition of spring shooting, the prohibition of the sale of migratory game birds, and the prescription of definite, reasonable, daily bag limits. Under the terms of the treaty open seasons are restricted to a period not exceeding three and one-half months in any one year.

Protection by restriction on hunting, however, is only one of several possible means of carrying into effect the objects of the international agreement. Its intention can be defeated in spite of such laws if the birds are denied the use of the breeding and resting grounds that they have enjoyed for countless generations. The present outstanding need of our birds is a series of refuges in their accustomed habitat along the flight lanes of their annual migrations. The spread of civiliza-

tion and consequent commercial developments have made serious inroads into the breeding and feeding grounds of all wild life, especially in the comparatively limited areas suitable for migratory wild fowl. Unwise drainage of many marshes and lakes throughout the country also has destroyed large water areas chiefly suitable for the production of wild life, without compensating benefits.

Reservations of various kinds have been set aside by governmental action from time to time, and some of them directly and some incidentally protect wild life. One of the best known of the latter class is the Yellowstone National Park, established by act of Congress in 1872. Other national parks have been set aside since then, military parks have been established on famous battle fields, and national monuments have been created for the preservation of objects of historic and scientific interest, and on all these, wild life is incidentally protected by the administering agencies.

The Bureau of Biological Survey administers 78 game and bird reservations directly created for the protection of wild life. All are bird refuges and five are big-game preserves. One of the most important of these is the Upper Mississippi River Wild Life and Fish Refuge, administered jointly by the Departments of Agriculture and Commerce. This and the bird refuges at Big Lake, Ark., and at Malheur and Upper Klamath Lakes, Oreg., are among the few refuges now under Federal control that are important as breeding, feeding, and resting grounds for migratory game birds. Another important refuge for migratory birds was authorized by Congress on April 23, 1928, at Bear River Bay, Great Salt Lake, Utah.

The engineering investigations conducted last year by the Bureau of Biological Survey and the Bureau of Public Roads, with the cooperation of western sportsmen who raised the funds expended by the department for that purpose, developed that it is impracticable to improve materially conditions for migratory birds at Malheur Lake, Oreg., and Lower Klamath Lake, Calif.

Increased numbers of migratory wild fowl tax the feeding and carrying capacity of their ever-diminishing range and create urgent problems concerned with their maintenance. Sportsmen and conservationists generally, realizing the necessity for a sustained program in connection with the development and maintenance of wild-fowl breeding and feeding areas throughout the country, have been endeavoring to bring about a system of migratory-bird refuges.

In Alaska the Department of Agriculture has been concerned with the protection of wild life since the first general game law for the Territory was enacted in 1902. The law was revised in 1908, but adequate provision for conservation in Alaska, particularly with reference to land fur-bearing animals, was not made until the passage of the Alaska game law of 1925, which provides for the protection of wild life in the Territory and creates a commission of five resident members, one of whom is the chief representative of the Bureau of Biological Survey in Alaska. Under the guardianship of resident commissioners appointed by the Secretary of Agriculture and the cooperation of the bureau, through representation on the commission, there is an encouraging outlook for the future of Alaskan wild life.

REVIEW OF LEGISLATION OF 1928

With only nine States¹ holding regular legislative sessions this year, modifications in the game laws have been comparatively few. Regulatory changes have been effected both in the United States and Canada.

FEDERAL LEGISLATION

AMENDED MIGRATORY BIRD TREATY ACT REGULATIONS

Three amendments to the Federal regulations on migratory birds have been adopted this year. Those of March 2 prescribed open seasons on gallinules concurrent with those on rails, because of the fact that gallinules migrate generally with rails and are commonly shot as "king rails" in many sections of the country during the rail season. Formerly the seasons on gallinules were the same as those on waterfowl. The Federal regulations under the migratory bird treaty act have always prescribed combined bag limits on rails (except sora) and gallinules, although previously the prescribed seasons on the species were widely separated. The open season on waterfowl, Wilson snipe, and coots in Illinois was restored to the period September 16 to December 31, as the period October 1 to January 15 proved unsatisfactory under conditions in the State.

¹ New York, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Virginia, Kentucky, South Carolina, Mississippi, and Louisiana.

Another amendment affecting waterfowl hunting eliminated the restriction on the placing of sinkboxes, or batteries, in coastal sounds and bays, including Back Bay, Princess Anne County, Va., within 700 yards of the shore of the mainland or an island at ordinary high tide, or within 700 yards of another sinkbox, or battery. The provision prohibiting the use of sinkboxes in strictly inland waters in the hunting of migratory waterfowl was not changed.

A departure in the fixing of Federal open seasons was made in reference to doves in South Carolina, Florida, Alabama, Louisiana, and Mississippi, where the open season was divided into two periods, the first during the month of September and the second from November 20 to January 31. Various seasons heretofore have been prescribed for doves in these States, but owing to the fact that the native-bred birds migrate before the arrival of those from the north, no season comprising one consecutive period has been entirely satisfactory, for it either restricted the shooting on native birds or curtailed it on those in the later migrations. The same split season was prescribed for doves in Georgia by the early amendments, but on July 13 it was restored to the period October 16 to January 31. The conflict between the existing State law and the split season on doves operated to shorten the actual legal open season in the State to the period November 20 to January 31, eliminating the opportunity for dove shooting in September and October and the early part of November, as afforded under one or the other season. The amendment restoring the season to the former date will allow the matter to be acted upon by the Georgia Legislature at its 1929 session. Louisiana, desiring a split season on doves, passed a law to that effect, and the Federal amendment in conformity with the new State season was adopted on July 13.

The principal provision of the amendments of July 13 was a general readjustment of the open seasons on woodcock, which were limited to maximum periods not exceeding 31 days. This change was based on information obtained by the Bureau of Biological Survey from inquiries and investigations which indicated that, over its range as a whole, the species is decreasing in numbers. By a later amendment, of August 16, the woodcock season for New Hampshire was changed to harmonize with that in Maine and Vermont. The details of the woodcock seasons will be found on page 8 in the summary of the Federal regulations on migratory birds.

The waterfowl season in Barnstable County, Mass., south and east of the Cape Cod Canal was modified and the period from October 1 to January 15 was prescribed to harmonize with the existing season in the island counties of Dukes and Nantucket.

FEDERAL REFUGES

The migratory bird conservation bill to establish refuges for waterfowl and other migratory birds (S. 1271, H. R. 5467) after a careful revision was reintroduced in the Seventieth Congress and was passed by the Senate on April 18, 1928, after amendment in three fundamental particulars: A direct appropriation of \$1,000,000 per annum was authorized in lieu of the financial plan prescribed in the original bill to raise funds to carry out its provisions through the prescription of \$1 annual Federal license to hunt migratory birds; it was also modified to eliminate any provision for public shooting grounds on areas acquired thereunder; and the third amendment provided for the State game authorities taking over the enforcement of the law and regulations on the reservations when established, with a provision that the State should be reimbursed from Federal funds for the cost of such enforcement. No action was taken in the House, where the bill is still pending.

Bear River Refuge.—An important act passed by Congress provides for the establishment of a migratory-bird refuge at Bear River Bay, Great Salt Lake, Utah (Public, No. 304, 70th Cong.). This measure authorizes an appropriation of \$350,000 to carry out its provisions, including the construction of dikes, ditches, and other improvements necessary to flood the area with fresh water and prevent the great destruction by alkali poisoning of hordes of the migratory wild fowl that annually frequent this section. An appropriation of \$200,000 to inaugurate this project was included in the second deficiency bill.

The site of this refuge comprises the greatest wild-fowl area in the Rocky Mountain region and is the heart of the wild-fowl problem of 11 Western States. With the elimination of the death trap, which has existed there for years, the region will become a wild-fowl supply point for the surrounding country, producing vastly increased numbers of the birds. On July 23, 1928, the President issued an order withdrawing from entry public lands in the vicinity of Bear River Bay, Utah, in connection with this project.

Upper Mississippi Refuge legislation.²—The joint resolution approved on May 12 (Public Res. 42, 70th Cong.) increasing from \$5 to \$10 an acre the average price that may be paid for lands in the Upper Mississippi River Wild Life and Fish Refuge should make possible the completion of land purchases for this project. It has been definitely determined that the total land area to be acquired for the refuge will not exceed 160,000 acres, of which about 72,000 acres remain to be purchased. More than 88,000 acres were under control on July 1, including about 14,000 acres of unsurveyed Government islands designated for the refuge by Executive order, 11,000 acres of the national-forest portion of the Savanna Proving Ground, 10,000 acres of State and city lands within the boundaries of refuge, and 53,000 acres that have been purchased or leased or are under contract of purchase by the Federal Government for the project. The additional water area included within the boundaries of the refuge is about 100,000 acres.

An important addition to the Upper Mississippi Wild Life Refuge was completed by the enactment of the resolution approved April 10 (Public Res. 25, 70th Cong.) accepting the gift from James Buell Munn, of New York City, of a tract of 488 acres, together with the buildings and improvements. This area includes an elevation locally known as Pikes Peak, the highest point in the vicinity of McGregor, Iowa, and is important not only as an administrative site but also as a lookout station and a refuge for upland game and birds.

Refuges created by Executive order.—Three refuges have been created by Executive orders since the last bulletin on the game laws was issued. The first comprises a group of marshy islands near the mouth of the Matanzas River, about 15 miles south of St. Augustine, Fla., and formerly a part of the Fort Matanzas Military Reservation. The Pathfinder Bird Refuge, originally created on February 25, 1909, and abolished on August 18, 1922, was reestablished. This refuge is in the area withdrawn for reclamation purposes in connection with the North Platte reclamation project, Wyoming. The third is the Upper Klamath Wild Life Refuge, comprising the sump of Upper Klamath Lake in Oregon and within the reclamation withdrawal for the Klamath irrigation project.

The Executive order of February 25, 1909, reserving Deer Flat Reservoir, Idaho, as a bird refuge, was modified to eliminate certain small areas on the southern and western borders; and the order of February 24, 1908, as modified on April 2, 1909, creating the Mosquito Inlet Bird Reservation in and near the mouths of the Halifax and Hillsboro Rivers, Mosquito Inlet, Fla., has been revoked and the reservation abandoned.

ALASKA REGULATIONS

After consultation with the Alaska Game Commission and on the recommendation of the Bureau of Biological Survey, the Secretary of Agriculture on March 28 adopted amended regulations under the Alaska game law affecting big game in the Territory. The bag limits allowed a nonresident on caribou and mountain sheep were reduced from three to two of each a season. The seasonal limit on large brown and grizzly bears on the Kenai and Alaska Peninsulas and in the Kodiak-Afognak Islands group was reduced from three to two. The season on moose on the Alaska Peninsula south and west of the Kvichak River, Iliamna Lake, and the old Kamishak-Kakhonak Bay portage was closed to permit increase in the few remaining moose in that region. Other amendments related to the sale, under permit of the Alaska Game Commission, of the meat of big-game animals in cooked form in certain portions of the Territory.

OTHER CONSERVATION LEGISLATION

The so-called Leavitt bill (Public, No. 425, 70th Cong.) was enacted authorizing an appropriation of \$150,000 to carry out the provisions of the act of May 26, 1926 (44 Stat. 655), to purchase privately owned lands in the Absaroka and Gallatin National Forests to improve and extend the winter-food facilities for elk, antelope, and other big game of the Yellowstone National Park and adjacent land.

Certain other legislation adopted by the Seventieth Congress while not direct measures for the conservation of wild life are nevertheless of considerable importance in that respect, including the so-called forestry research act (Public, No. 466), which authorizes appropriations totaling \$150,000 for experiments and

² Full text of the regulations for the administration of the refuge, issued jointly on June 24, 1927, by the Departments of Agriculture and Commerce, will be found in Service and Regulatory Announcement B. S. No. 67, which may be obtained free from the United States Department of Agriculture on request.

investigations in determining the life histories and habits of animals, birds, and other wild life in relation to forestry.

Another forestry act that has an important bearing on wild-life conservation is that of April 30 (Public, No. 326) authorizing a three-year acquisition program and carrying appropriations totaling \$8,000,000 for the purchase of areas under the Weeks forestry law of March 1, 1911, and its amendments, and the McNary Act of 1924. The law under which the Appalachian forestry system was established authorizes the President to reserve as refuges for wild life suitable areas acquired in that system.

An act approved May 26 (Public, No. 558) authorizes the acquisition, by exchange of public lands, of 1,350 acres along the western boundary of the Yosemite National Park for the protection of park deer.

The act of April 26 (Public, No. 320) accepts the cession by California of exclusive jurisdiction over lands in the Lassen Volcanic National Park and provides for the protection of wild animals therein and for the administration of the park area.

The act approved February 16 (Public, No. 33) established 327,000 acres as the minimum area for the Shenandoah National Park, and confers additional powers on the Department of the Interior in connection with the administration of the Shenandoah and Great Smoky Mountains National Parks.

Public law No. 272 provides that if the State of California within a period of six years acquires either or both of the Calaveras big-tree groves and dedicates them for park purposes, upon the request of the Governor and with the concurrence of the Secretary of Agriculture, the Secretary of the Interior is authorized to issue patent to the State for 1,200 acres of public lands in the Stanislaus National Forest as an addition to the park.

The act of May 12 (Public, No. 373) grants to the State of South Dakota for park purposes 1,280 acres of national-forest lands within the boundaries of the Custer State Park.

CANADIAN REGULATIONS

The Canadian regulations on migratory birds were amended in several particulars, none of which were radical in nature. Waterfowl seasons were shortened two weeks in portions of Alberta and Ontario. The portion affected in Alberta lies south of the Clearwater and Athabaska Rivers, while that in Ontario lies south of the French and Mattawa Rivers and Georgian Bay waters. The season on black brant in the western district of British Columbia was shifted to open two weeks later than formerly.

The close season on cranes, swans, and all shore birds except Wilson snipe, or jacksnipe, and woodcock was continued until 1930 and that on wood duck and eider ducks until 1931, except that eider ducks as heretofore are allowed to be taken during the open season on other waterfowl in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, Yukon, and Northwest Territories, and in part of the northern portion of Ontario.

An open season from September 15 to 30 was prescribed on band-tailed pigeons in British Columbia with a bag limit of 10 a day, 50 a season. It is provided, however, that live decoys may not be used in the hunting of band-tailed pigeons.

Restrictions were also adopted on the excavation of sunken blinds or the use of such blinds in taking black ducks in certain local areas around Goose Bay and Little River Harbor in Nova Scotia, but provision was made that such blinds may be used if constructed within 25 yards of the channel banks at low water, for the purpose of shooting other species of ducks in the area affected.

Provision was also made to allow an occupant or landowner who finds it impossible to protect crops of cereal grains from depredations of wild ducks to authorize another person to shoot ducks found to be doing serious damage. The person granting such permission to another is required to notify immediately the game commissioner of the Province in which the area is located, giving the name and address of the person authorized to do such killing, and a description of the land on which the ducks are doing damage.

STATE AND PROVINCIAL LEGISLATION

BIG GAME

The legislation affecting big game included that of Kentucky extending the close season on deer and elk until 1932; that of Massachusetts lengthening the open season on deer one week; New Jersey making it illegal to shoot buck deer with horns less than 3 inches long, instead of merely visible above the hair; New York prescribing a two weeks' open season on deer with horns at least 3 inches

long, in all sections of the State outside the Adirondack region and the eight counties heretofore open to deer hunting.

Pennsylvania, by regulation of the board of game commissioners, will allow only deer without horns, weighing not less than 50 pounds after entrails are removed, to be killed in the State during the open season this year. Deer hunting will be confined to residents of the State under special \$2 licenses in addition to the regular hunting license required by law. The black-bear season, while lengthened two weeks, was restricted to three days each week prior to December 1.

In Canada big game was afforded additional protection in Alberta, British Columbia, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Quebec, Saskatchewan, and Yukon.

In Alberta black bears were given protection and an open season designated. The taking of cubs or bears with cubs was prohibited. British Columbia shortened the season two weeks on buck deer and mountain goat, but lengthened it in the western district two weeks on bear. Ontario shortened the season on big game five days north and 15 days south of the French and Mattawa Rivers. Quebec closed the season throughout the Province on caribou and prohibited the sale of big game, while Saskatchewan closed the season on bull elk, thereby prohibiting elk hunting in that Province. In Nova Scotia the month open season on buck deer was shifted to open two weeks later than formerly, and three counties heretofore closed were opened to deer hunting. Nova Scotia also repealed the provision allowing farmers under special license to kill deer and moose of either sex during the first 10 days of December. In New Brunswick a special \$25 license was prescribed for nonresidents hunting bears during April, May, and June, with a limit of two a season. Yukon established a limit on bears of six a season.

UPLAND GAME

The most radical change in the hunting of upland game was that provided by regulation in Pennsylvania in lengthening the season from approximately two weeks to one month on the various species but restricting hunting prior to December 1 to Thursday, Friday, and Saturday of each week. The board also shortened the season on waterfowl two weeks by opening October 15 instead of October 1 as heretofore but did not restrict hunting to certain days of the week.

The season on ruffed grouse was closed in Massachusetts, New York, and North Dakota, and on prairie chickens in Michigan. Saskatchewan closed the Province to the hunting of ptarmigan, ruffed grouse, prairie chicken, and other species of grouse. In Rhode Island the opening date on quail and grouse hunting was deferred until November 1, and daily bag limits were prescribed on ruffed grouse, cock pheasants, and quail. New Jersey extended the close term on quail in 10 counties until 1933.

Squirrels have received additional protection in Virginia by the establishment of daily and seasonal limits, and in Kentucky by the fixing of a limit on the number that may be taken or possessed in a day.

In Virginia the authority heretofore conferred on boards of supervisors to shorten seasons and make other restrictions on the taking of game was transferred to the commission of game and inland fisheries.

WATERFOWL IN VIRGINIA

Virginia enacted a season on waterfowl in harmony with that prescribed by the Federal regulations, thus remedying a previous omission in the State game law.

There was also enacted a special law limiting the number of sinkboxes (batteries) and mat blinds on Back Bay, Princess Anne County, to 50 and 27, respectively, that were actually in operation in 1927-28. Provision is also made that in case a license for a sinkbox (battery) is not renewed by the former owner or holder, it may not be reissued to another until the number on the bay is less than 25, and in the case of mat blinds, less than 11. The fee prescribed for licenses for outfits of the above nature is \$100 a season. A license of \$50 a season was also prescribed for shore blinds.

HUNTING LICENSES

Hunting-license fees were changed in Kentucky, where the nonresident fee was reduced from \$25 to \$10.50, and in Virginia, which prescribed a combined hunting, trapping, and fishing license and increased the fee for nonresident licenses from \$10 to \$15.50. License buttons hereafter must be displayed on outer garments by licensees in Virginia.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

In the matter of game-bird protection, Prince Edward Island reenacted its game law, fixed a daily bag limit on partridge, and restricted the sale of resident game to the open season. Saskatchewan increased the fee for a bird license to residents from \$1.25 to \$1.50; and on Wilson snipe reduced the number that may be taken in a day or season.

A provision was adopted in New Jersey prohibiting the killing of migratory game birds at any time on Shark River or its shores in Monmouth County.

FEDERAL LAWS RELATING TO MIGRATORY BIRDS ³

Migratory birds included in the terms of the convention between the United States and Great Britain for the protection of migratory birds, concluded August 16, 1916, are as follows:

1. *Migratory game birds:*

- (a) Anatidae, or waterfowl, including brant, wild ducks, geese, and swans.
- (b) Gruidae, or cranes, including little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes.
- (c) Rallidae, or rails, including coot, gallinules, and sora and other rails.
- (d) Limicolae, or shore birds, including avocets, curlews, dowitchers, godwits, knots, oyster catchers, phalaropes, plovers, sandpipers, snipe, stilts, surf birds, turnstones, willet, woodcock, and yellowlegs.

(e) Columbidae, or pigeons, including doves and wild pigeons.

2. *Migratory insectivorous birds:* Cuckoos; flickers and other woodpeckers; nighthawks or bullbats and whippoorwills; swifts; hummingbirds; flycatchers; bobolinks, meadowlarks, and orioles; grosbeaks; tanagers; martins and other swallows; waxwings; shrikes; vireos; warblers; pipits; catbirds and brown thrashers; wrens; brown creepers; nuthatches; chickadees and titmice; kinglets and gnat catchers; robins and other thrushes; and all other perching birds which feed entirely or chiefly on insects.

3. *Other migratory nongame birds:* Auks, auklets, bitterns, fulmars, gannets, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murres, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, and terns.

OPEN SEASONS UNDER FEDERAL REGULATIONS

Following are the provisions of the Federal regulations, with amendments of March 2, July 13, and August 16, 1928, fixing open seasons on migratory game birds, which seasons are in some instances further shortened by State regulation (for dates during which a person may hunt without violating either Federal regulations or State law, see the open season dates for the various States, beginning on page 11):

Waterfowl (except wood duck, eider ducks, and swans), coot, and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.—The open seasons for waterfowl (except wood duck, eider ducks, and swans), coot, and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe shall be as follows:

In Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts (except in Nantucket and Dukes Counties and Barnstable County, south and east of Cape Cod Canal), Ohio, West Virginia, Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Colorado, Wyoming, Montana, Nevada, and that portion of Idaho comprising the counties of Boundary, Bonner, Kootenai, Benewah, and Shoshone, the open season shall be from September 16 to December 31;

In New York (except Long Island) the open season shall be from September 24 to January 7;

In that portion of Massachusetts known as Nantucket and Dukes Counties, and Barnstable County, south and east of Cape Cod Canal, and in Rhode Island, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Oklahoma, Utah, Idaho (except in the counties of Boundary, Bonner, Kootenai, Benewah, and Shoshone), California, Oregon, and Washington the open season shall be from October 1 to January 15;

In that portion of New York known as Long Island, and in New Jersey, Delaware, New Mexico, Arizona, that portion of Texas lying west and north of a line beginning on the Rio Grande River directly west of the town of Del Rio, Tex.;

³ The full text of the migratory-bird treaty act and regulations affecting birds and game is contained in a separate publication of the department (Service and Regulatory Announcement—B. S. No. 70), which may be obtained from the Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, D. C. Likewise the Canadian regulations may be obtained from the Commissioner, National Parks of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario.

thence east to the town of Del Rio; thence easterly following the center of the main track of the Southern Pacific Railroad through the towns of Spofford, Uvalde, and Hondo; thence to the point where the Southern Pacific Railroad crosses the International & Great Northern Railroad, at or near San Antonio; thence following the center of the track of said International & Great Northern Railroad in an easterly direction, to the point in the City of Austin, where it joins Congress Avenue, near the International & Great Northern Railroad depot; thence across said Congress Avenue to the center of the main track of the Houston & Texas Central Railroad where said track joins said Congress Avenue, at or near the Houston & Texas Central Railroad depot; thence following the center line of the track of said Houston & Texas Central Railroad in an easterly direction through the towns of Elgin, Giddings, and Brenham, to the point where said railroad crosses the Brazos River; thence with the center of said Brazos River in a general northerly direction, to the point on said river where the Beaumont branch of the Santa Fe Railway crosses the same; thence with the center of the track of the said Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Railway, in an easterly direction through the towns of Navasota, Montgomery, and Conroe, to the point at or near Cleveland, where said Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Railway crosses the Houston, East & West Texas Railroad; thence with the center of said Houston, East & West Texas Railroad track to the point in said line, where it strikes the Louisiana line, *the open season shall be from October 16 to January 31*, and in that portion of Texas lying south and east of the line above described the open season shall be from November 1 to January 31;

In Maryland, the District of Columbia, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, and Louisiana, the open season shall be from November 1 to January 31; and

In Alaska the open season shall be from September 1 to December 15.

Rails and gallinules (except coot).—The open season for sora and other rails and gallinules (except coot) shall be from September 1 to November 30, except as follows:

In Massachusetts the open season shall be from September 16 to December 15; and

In Louisiana the open season shall be from November 1 to January 31.

Greater and lesser yellowlegs.—There shall be a continuous close season on greater and lesser yellowlegs until August 16, 1929.

Woodcock.—The open seasons for woodcock shall be as follows:

In Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, and North Dakota the open season shall be from October 1 to October 31;

In Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut the open season shall be from October 20 to November 19;

In New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Iowa the open season shall be from October 15 to November 14;

In Maryland, the District of Columbia, and Missouri the open season shall be from November 10 to December 10;

In Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Arkansas, and Oklahoma the open season shall be from November 15 to December 15; and

In North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana the open season shall be from December 1 to December 31.

Doves.—The open seasons for mourning doves shall be as follows:

In Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, Tennessee, Kentucky, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Minnesota, Nebraska, Kansas, Missouri, Arkansas, Oklahoma, New Mexico, Colorado, Utah, Arizona, California, Nevada, Idaho, Oregon, that portion of Texas lying west and north of a line beginning on the Rio Grande River directly west of the town of Del Rio, Tex.; thence east to the town of Del Rio; thence easterly following the center of the main track of the Southern Pacific Railroad through the towns of Spofford, Uvalde, and Hondo; thence to the point where the Southern Pacific Railroad crosses the International & Great Northern Railroad, at or near San Antonio; thence following the center of the track of said International & Great Northern Railroad in an easterly direction, to the point in the City of Austin, where it joins Congress Avenue, near the International & Great Northern Railroad depot; thence across said Congress Avenue to the center of the main track of the Houston & Texas Central Railroad where said track joins said Congress Avenue, at or near the Houston & Texas Central Railroad depot; thence following the center line of the track of said Houston & Texas Central Railroad in an easterly direction through the towns of Elgin, Giddings, and Brenham, to the point where said railroad crosses the Brazos River; thence with the center of said Brazos River in a general northerly direction, to the point on said river where the Beaumont branch of the Santa Fe

Railway crosses the same; thence with the center of the track of the said Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Railway, in an easterly direction through the towns of Navasota, Montgomery, and Conroe, to the point at or near Cleveland, where said Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Railway crosses the Houston, East & West Texas Railroad; thence with the center of said Houston, East & West Texas Railroad track to the point in said line, where it strikes the Louisiana line, *the open season shall be from September 1 to December 15; and in that portion of Texas lying south and east of the line above described the open season shall be from November 1 to December 31;*

In South Carolina, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana the open season shall be from September 1 to September 30 and from November 20 to January 31; and

In Georgia the open season shall be from October 16 to January 31.

BAG LIMITS AND OTHER PROVISIONS UNDER FEDERAL REGULATIONS

Bag limits.—A person may take in any one day during the open season prescribed therefor not to exceed the following numbers of migratory game birds, which numbers shall include all birds taken by any person who for hire accompanies or assists him in taking migratory birds:

Ducks (except wood duck and eider ducks), 25 in the aggregate of all kinds.

Geese, 8 in the aggregate of all kinds.

Brant, 8.

Coots, 25.

Sora, 25.

Other rails and gallinules, 25 in all, but not more than 15 of any one species, other than sora.

Wilson snipe, 20.

Woodcock, 4.

Mourning doves, 25.

No other migratory birds may be taken at any time except under permit for propagating, scientific, or banding purposes, or under an order of the Secretary of Agriculture to prevent injury to agricultural or other interests.

Time of day and methods.—Migratory game birds may be taken on any day during the open season from half an hour before sunrise to sunset with a gun not larger than 10 gauge, fired from the shoulder, with the aid of a dog, the use of decoys, and from a blind or floating device other than an airplane, powerboat, sailboat, any boat under sail, or any floating device towed by powerboat or sailboat, or any sinkbox (battery), except that sinkboxes (batteries) may be used in taking waterfowl in coastal sounds and bays (including Back Bay, Princess Anne County, Va.), and other coastal waters; and the use of an airplane or a powerboat, sailboat, or other floating device for the purpose of concentrating, driving, rallying, or stirring up migratory waterfowl is prohibited.

Possession.—Migratory game birds legally taken may be possessed during the period constituting the open season where killed and for an additional period of 10 days next succeeding such open season, and those coming from a country other than Canada may be possessed in the State into which they are brought only during the open season in that State and such additional time immediately thereafter as may be permitted by both Federal and State laws.

Interstate traffic in game.—Not more than two days' bag limit of migratory game birds may be exported or removed from the State where taken in any one calendar week, and such migratory game birds or parts thereof in transit during the open season may continue in transit such additional time, not exceeding five days, as may be necessary for delivery at destination.

The Lacey Act prohibits interstate shipment by common carrier of wild animals or parts thereof where such animals have been killed or shipped in violation of the laws of the State in which killed or from which shipped, and section 4 of the treaty act likewise prohibits the removal in any manner from one State to another of any wild birds in violation of State laws or which have been illegally taken. All packages in interstate commerce containing game animals or nonmigratory game birds, or parts thereof, must be marked to show the names and addresses of the consignor and consignee and the nature of the contents, and packages containing migratory birds must be marked with such addresses and the number and kind of such birds therein.

Sale.—The Federal law prohibits the sale of all migratory birds throughout the United States except birds taken for scientific or propagating purposes and waterfowl raised on farms or preserves under permit from the Secretary of Agriculture.*

* See footnote 3, p. 7.

Alaskan exceptions.—In Alaska, Eskimos and Indians may take for the use of themselves and their immediate families, in any manner and at any time, and possess and transport auks, auklets, guillemots, murre, and puffins and their eggs for food and their skins for clothing.

Permits for propagation and other purposes.—Under appropriate permit from the Secretary of Agriculture, and when allowed by State law, migratory waterfowl may be captured at any time for propagating purposes and migratory birds may be taken for scientific purposes, including banding. The Secretary of Agriculture may also issue orders permitting the killing of migratory birds to prevent serious injury to agriculture or other interests.

Further restrictions by States.—The States may shorten the open seasons fixed by Federal regulations on migratory birds, reduce the bag limits, prohibit export, restrict the period during which migratory birds may be possessed in close season, or make other laws or regulations to give further protection to such birds, but may not lengthen the open season, increase the bag limit, permit sale, or otherwise lessen the protection afforded by Federal law.

SUMMARY OF LAWS RELATING TO SEASONS, LICENSES, LIMITS, POSSESSION, INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION, AND SALE

Game laws and information.—Persons are advised to obtain from State game commissioners the full text of game laws in States where hunting is contemplated. (See list on p. 11, back of title-page.) They should also obtain information from the Bureau of Biological Survey or State game departments⁵ regarding the existence of Federal and State game and bird refuges in areas in which they contemplate hunting, as the location of refuges and the restrictions regarding hunting thereon are not included in this bulletin.

Open season dates.—The dates of open seasons for migratory game birds shown under the various States and Provinces are the times when these birds may be hunted without violating either State or provincial laws or Federal or Canadian regulations.

In stating the open season⁶ the plan has been followed of including the first and last days thereof. The difficulty of attaining absolute accuracy in a statement of the seasons is great, but summaries have been submitted to the proper State or Provincial game officials for correction and approval, and the dates as stated are believed to be free from material errors.

Permanent close seasons.—Species (including migratory game and nongame birds protected throughout each year by Federal regulations) on which the season is closed for a term of years or for an indefinite period are grouped under the term "No open season." Provisions of State laws prohibiting hunting at night, between sunset and sunrise, or during certain hours are not included.

Rest days.—In some States certain days of the week constitute rest days or close seasons during the time when hunting is permitted. Hunting on Sunday is prohibited in all States and Provinces east of the one-hundred and fifth meridian, except Illinois, Louisiana, Michigan, Rhode Island, Texas, Wisconsin, and Quebec. Mondays constitute a close season for waterfowl locally in Maryland and North Carolina; and certain other week days for waterfowl in several favorite ducking grounds in Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, and Florida. In Nevada the hunting of migratory waterfowl is prohibited on Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday of each week during the open season. In Pennsylvania, prior to December 1, hunting is permitted only on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday of each week, except on waterfowl. In Oklahoma quail may be hunted only on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday of each week during the open season, and on Thanksgiving Day and Christmas and New Year's Days or the preceding Saturdays, if they fall on Sundays. Hunting is prohibited when snow is on the ground in New Jersey, Delaware, and Virginia, and locally on all game except waterfowl in Maryland.

Possession.—The provision of the Federal regulations permitting the possession of migratory game birds during the first 10 days of the close season has been considered in connection with State laws, and when migratory game birds may be possessed during any part of the close season without violating either the

⁵ See list on page 11 (back of title-page). A full list of names and addresses of officials and organizations concerned with the protection of birds and game will be found in Misc. Pub. No. 30, U. S. Dept. Agr., 1923.

⁶ For open seasons on fur-bearing animals for the season 1923-29 see Farmers' Bulletin No. 1576.

Federal regulations or State laws it has been stated under the heading "Bag limits and possession."

Possession of nonmigratory game during the close season is generally prohibited by State laws, but when an extension of a few days, or a special season, is provided for either possession or sale, attention is called thereto.

Interstate transportation.—Under the heading "Interstate transportation," in addition to statements of restrictions on removal of game from the State in which it is taken, information has been included concerning the importation and possession by sportsmen for personal use of game legally killed outside the State and legally exported from the place where taken. In the absence of specific State legislation to the contrary, or where legislation prohibits possession of game in close season, it has been construed that sportsmen may bring home their game and possess it in their State in the same manner as if it had been killed there.

Propagated and imported game.—For laws concerning traffic in imported game and game raised in captivity under Federal and State licenses, see pages 43 to 46.

STATE LAWS

ALABAMA

Open seasons: ⁷	Dates inclusive
Deer (male).....	Nov. 1-Dec. 31.
Bear.....	Nov. 1-Feb. 28.
Squirrel (black, gray, fox).....	Nov. 1-Jan. 31. ⁸
Quail (partridge).....	Nov. 20-Feb. 20.
Wild turkey gobbler.....	Dec. 1-Mar. 31.
Turtle dove.....	Sept. 1-Sept. 30.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot (mud hen).....	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
Woodcock.....	Dec. 1-Dec. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Ruffed grouse (pheasant), introduced pheasant, or other introduced game bird (1931); does, turkey hens, swans, wood duck, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting licenses: Nonresident or alien, \$25. Resident: State, \$3; county, \$1. Trapping (bears and other fur-bearing animals), \$15 for first trap and \$2.50 for each additional trap. Issued by probate judges. Landlords and members of families may hunt or trap on own land during open season without license. Written permission required for hunting or trapping on land of another.

Bag limits and possession: One buck a day or in possession, 5 a season; 1 turkey gobbler a day or in possession, 10 a season; 10 squirrels a day or in possession; 15 quail a day or in possession; 8 each of geese and brant a day, 25 of each in possession; 20 Wilson snipe a day, 25 in possession; 25 each of doves, ducks, coots, and sora a day or in possession; 25 in all of rails (except sora) and gallinules a day, but not more than 15 of any one species, 25 each in possession; 4 woodcock a day, 25 in possession. Possession of migratory game birds permitted during first 10 days of close season; other game during first 5 days.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except that a nonresident licensee may take with him, openly, game he has lawfully killed, but not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited.

⁷ Alabama: Hunting prohibited on all State lands.

⁸ Squirrels may be killed at any time on own premises when destroying property.

⁹ Alaska: All hunting is prohibited in Mount McKinley National Park, Katmai and Glacier Bay National Monuments, and, except under permit of the Secretary of Agriculture, in Aleutian Islands Reservation (including Unimak Island) and other national bird and animal reservations, and on Kruszof and Partofshikof Islands. An Indian,

ALASKA

Open seasons: ⁹	Dates inclusive
Bull moose, ¹⁰ caribou (see exceptions), mountain goat ¹⁰	Sept. 1-Dec. 31.
<i>Exceptions:</i> Caribou north of 68th parallel and in drainage of Buckland, Kobuk, Noatak, and Selawik Rivers, fur district 3.....	
In fur district 2, north summit Alaska Range.....	Sept. 1-Mar. 31.
Deer (male, with horns not less than 3 inches above skull) east of longitude 141° only (southeastern Alaska).....	Aug. 1-Dec. 31.
Mountain sheep (ram).....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
Bear (large brown and grizzly).....	Aug. 20-Dec. 31. ¹⁰
Black bear (for animal including its brown and blue, or glacier bear, color variations), in fur district 1.....	Sept. 1-June 20. ¹¹
In fur district 2:	
North, summit Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains.....	Oct. 1-May 31.
South.....	No close season.
Polar bear in fur districts 2 and 3, and black bear in fur district 3, north of parallel 68.....	Sept. 1-June 20. ¹¹
Grouse, ptarmigan.....	No close season.
Duck (except eider duck), goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Sept. 1-Feb. 28.
	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.

No open season: Buffalo; calf, yearling, and cow moose; fawns and doe deer; lambs and ewes; mountain-goat kids; fawns of caribou; swans, eider ducks, rails, coot, cranes, auklets, fulmars, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murre, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Eskimo, or half-breed who has not severed his tribal relations, and an explorer, prospector, or traveler may take animals or birds other than migratory birds (except Eskimos and Indians may take auks, auklets, guillemots, murre, and puffins, and their eggs) in any part of Territory at any time for food when in absolute need of food and other food is not available, but he shall not ship or sell any animal or bird or part thereof so taken.

¹⁰ Unlawful to hunt moose on Alaska Peninsula south and west of Kvichak River, Iliamna Lake, and portage from Kamishak Bay to Kakhonak Bay; and mountain sheep or mountain goats on Kenai Peninsula east of longitude 150° (5 miles east of Stalter place on Kenai River); and mountain goats on Baranof and Chichagof Islands.

¹¹ Large brown or grizzly bears may be killed when about to attack or molest persons or property, or when found within one-half mile of residence or human habitation. See "Bag limits and possession" for limit on black bears.

Hunting licenses: Nonresident citizen: General, \$50; small game, \$10; nonresident big-game hunter must be accompanied by registered guide except in fur district 3; licenses issued by commissioners, wardens, and special agents. Resident, \$2 (trapping license required for taking black bear, which are fur animals under the law; not required of native-born Indians, Eskimos, or half-breeds who have not exercised the right of franchise or severed their tribal relations). Alien, \$100 (special license required to hunt or possess firearms); issued by commission. Licensed hunters, within 30 days after expiration of license, must report to commission number and kind of each species of birds or animals taken.

Guide, \$10 (issued only to resident citizens or resident native Indian or Eskimo); issued by commission. Guide must report to commission after each hunting trip.

Shipping licenses: Resident (export for mounting and return), \$1 for each trophy; resident removing from Territory, \$5 for each trophy. Issued by commission or collector of customs.

Bag limits and possession: Caribou, nonresident 2 a season; resident, 5, not more than 2 of which may be taken south of summit of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains; mountain sheep, nonresident, 2, resident, 3, a season, of which not more than 2 may be taken south of Arctic Circle; caribou legally taken north Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains and mountain sheep north Arctic Circle may be transported and possessed south of such areas by person killing them; 1 moose, 3 deer, 3 goats a season or in possession; 3 in all of large brown and grizzly bears a season or in possession, except on Kenai Peninsula south of Portage Creek and Passage Canal, on the Kodiak-Afognak Islands Group, and on Alaska Peninsula south and west of Kvichak River, Iliamna Lake, and portage from Kamishak Bay to Kakhonak Bay, 2 in the aggregate; black bear in fur district 2, south of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains, 2 during September. Number of game animals in excess of season limit may be possessed north of summit of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains under permit of commission; 15 grouse, 25 ptarmigan, but not more than 25 in all of grouse and ptarmigan a day; 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant a day, 75 waterfowl in possession; 20 Wilson snipe a day. Migratory game birds legally taken may be possessed during open season and 10 days thereafter, but not more than 75 in all of waterfowl may be possessed at one time. Game animals, grouse, ptarmigan, the hides, heads, and feet of game animals or articles made therefrom; and the skins and feathers of game birds legally taken during open season may be possessed and transported at any time within the Territory, and shed or weathered antlers of deer, moose, or caribou may be possessed and transported within or out of the Territory at any time without a license.

Interstate transportation: Nonresident citizen or nonresident alien licensee may export one moose, three deer, two caribou, two mountain sheep, three mountain goats, and three in all of large brown and grizzly bears (2 brown and grizzly bears if killed in restricted areas on Kodiak-Afognak Islands group or Kenai and Alaska Peninsulas), killed by himself, under license coupon and affidavit that he has not violated the game laws; that the big-game animal or part thereof he desires to ship has not been purchased or sold and is not shipped for purpose of being sold; that he lawfully killed the animal and is the owner of the part thereof that he desires to ship; and, if the shipment contains caribou or sheep or parts thereof, whether such animals were killed north or south of the Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains or the Arctic Circle, respectively.

A nonresident may possess and transport at any time within or out of the Territory skins and feathers of game birds and articles manufactured from the hides or hoofs of moose, caribou, deer, or goats legally taken. Any person may without a license export shed or weathered antlers of moose, caribou, or deer.

Resident may export for mounting and return in any one year, but not for sale, two heads or trophies of each species of game animal legally killed by himself under shipping license (fee, \$1 for each trophy).

A citizen of the United States who has been a resident for at least two years and who is removing his residence from the Territory may export trophies of game animals legally acquired by him under shipping license (fee, \$5 for each trophy).

All shipments must be marked with the names and addresses of consignor and consignee and the number of each kind of game contained therein.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited, except that the meat of caribou may be sold by the person killing it, but such meat may not be resold north of summit Alaska Range-Ahklun Mountains except in cooked form, nor south of said summit except in cooked form and then only at road houses having permits from the commission; moose, grouse, and ptarmigan legally killed may be bought and sold at any time north of summit of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains, but no person other than the one who killed them may sell them except in cooked form for human food; but the meat of moose, grouse, or ptarmigan may not be sold or served by restaurants, road houses, or public or other eating houses located within 5 miles each side of the center line of the Alaska Railroad and its branches; number of animals in excess of season limit allowed in possession under permit of commission. The meat of animals or birds so sold shall not be transported to or possessed in any other part of the Territory. No game animal, game bird, or parts thereof shall be sold to or bought by the owner, master, or employee of any coastal or river steamer or commercial power or sail boat; unlawful to take or possess for serving or to serve any game animal, game bird, or part thereof in any dining car, commercial mess house operated by a cannery, railroad, or contractor, or in any other commercial mess house or other place maintained for serving food regularly to employees thereof, or to serve such game to an employee of any coastal or river steamer or commercial power or sail boat, or for an employee of a railroad, cannery, mine, contractor, or coastal or river steamer or other commercial power or sail boat to possess such game in a dining car or commercial mess house, or in the galley or dining room of any such boat.

Any person may without a license buy and sell at any time in the Territory the feathers of wild ducks and geese, lawfully killed or seized and condemned by Federal game authorities, for use in making fishing flies, bed pillows, mattresses, and similar commercial purposes, but not for millinery or ornamental purposes; the hides or parts of moose, caribou, deer, and mountain goats legally taken during the open season; shed antlers of caribou, moose, and deer; and the skins and feathers of eagles, crows, hawks, owls, ravens, and cormorants.

ARIZONA

Open seasons: "	Dates inclusive
Deer (male), wild turkey.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 1.
Quail (except bobwhite).....	Oct. 15-Dec. 31.
Mourning dove.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
White-winged dove.....	July 15-Dec. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot.....	Oct. 16-Jan. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Oct. 16-Nov. 30.
No open season: Does, spotted fawns, elk, antelope, mountain sheep, mountain goat, peccary or javelina (wild hog), bobwhite, grouse, pheasant, swans, bitterns, little brown and sand-hill cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, band-tailed pigeons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).	

¹² Arizona: Animals or birds (except migratory birds) that become seriously injurious to agriculture or other interests may be killed under regulations of the State game warden.

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident or alien: Game and fish, \$20; birds (except turkeys) and fish, \$10. Not issued to applicant under 12 years of age. Resident: Game and fish, \$1.25. Issued by game warden, designated deputies, and clerk board of supervisors.

American-born resident under 17 years of age may hunt without license, if accompanied by holder of a general license.

Bag limits and possession: One deer, 2 turkeys a season; 20 ducks, 8 geese, 20 Wilson snipe, 20 coots, and 20 rails, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules, and not more than 20 in all of waterfowl, Wilson snipe, rails, gallinules, and coots a day or in possession; 20 quail, and 25 doves and white wings a day or in possession. Possession of rails and gallinules permitted during first 10 days of close season; other game during first 5 days thereof.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited.

Possession of game prohibited without a hunting license. Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited.

ARKANSAS

Open seasons: *Dates inclusive*

Male deer (with horns plainly visible above the skull), turkey gobblers (gobblers also Apr. 1-Apr. 30)	Nov. 12-Nov. 17. Dec. 20-Jan. 1.
Squirrel	May 15-June 15. Oct. 1-Jan. 1.
Quail or partridge (bobwhite)	Dec. 1-Jan. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
Woodcock	Nov. 15-Dec. 15.
Dove	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Gallinule	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
Rail, other than coot and gallinule	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Does, fawns, and wild-turkey hens; bear, prairie chicken, grouse, pheasant (1931); swans, wood ducks, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$15; fish, general, \$5; special 15-day (trip), \$1.10; resident: Game, \$1.10; fish, \$1.10. For dog in hunting, \$1.50. Issued by State game and fish commission and circuit clerks. Resident license not required of person under 18 years of age. License not required for hunting rabbits, squirrels, or predatory birds and animals or of a person hunting on his own premises. Hunting prohibited on inclosed lands without consent of owner.

County licenses.—*Chicot County:* Nonresident of State, \$50; resident of State: All game, \$5.25; game (except deer and turkey), \$2.25. Dog (for deer or quail hunting), \$1.10. *Desha County:* Nonresident of State, \$50; resident of State: All game, \$2.50; game (except deer and turkey), \$1.10. Dog (for deer or quail hunting), \$1. License not required of resident under 16 in Chicot and Desha Counties.

Bag limits and possession: Two deer, 2 turkeys a season; 8 squirrels, 12 quail, 25 doves, 15 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 4 woodcock, 12 Wilson snipe, 15 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, a day or in possession. Two days' limit of squirrels, quail, or ducks may be possessed at one time, except while in the field hunting or while returning from a hunt of one day's duration. Possession of migratory game birds permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all game prohibited; provided a nonresident, under each of 3 tags attached to his license may ship out 1 day's limit of game; and he may carry out at one time not more than 1 day's limit, but not more than 2 days' limit may be removed from State in any 1 calendar week; specimen of game may be exported by any person under permit to be mounted, tanned, or made into wearing apparel. Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in State at any time.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited.

CALIFORNIA¹³

Open seasons: *Dates inclusive*

Male deer (except spike bucks):	
In districts 1, 4, 4½, 4¾, 23, 24, 25, and 26	Sept. 16-Oct. 15.
In district 1½	Sept. 1-Oct. 15.
In district 1¾ (mule deer must have more than two branches to each antler)	Sept. 16-Oct. 15.
In districts 2, 2½, and 3	Aug. 1-Sept. 14.
Bear (black, brown) (see exception)	Nov. 15-Feb. 28.
Exception: In districts 1, 1½, 2, and 2½	No close season.
Cottontail and brush rabbits, mountain, valley, and desert quail (see exception)	Dec. 1-Dec. 31.
Exception: Rabbits in district 4¾	No close season.
Mountain and valley quail, district 1½	Nov. 1-Dec. 31.
Grouse	Sept. 15-Oct. 14.
Sage hen	Aug. 1-Aug. 15.
Dove (see exception)	Sept. 1-Sept. 30.
Exception: In districts 4, 4½, 4¾	Sept. 1-Oct. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot (mud hen)	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Gallinule	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Doe, spike buck, fawn, elk, antelope, sheep; tree squirrel; sierra hare; pheasant.

¹³ *California:* Of the 66 fish and game districts created under the act of 1917, as amended in 1919, 1921, 1925, and 1927, nine (1, 1½, 1¾, 2, 2½, 3, 4, 4½, and 4¾) are properly hunting districts; 14, 15, 23, 24, 25, and 26 are fishing districts but are open to hunting; of the other 51 districts, 32 are game refuges and 19 are commercial fishing districts.

District 1 comprises the eastern half of the Sacramento and San Joaquin Valleys, including all counties not included in districts 1½, 1¾, 2, 2½, 3, 4, 4½, and 4¾.

District 1½ comprises the counties of Del Norte, Siskiyou, and Humboldt.

District 1¾ comprises Modoc and Lassen Counties.

District 2 comprises that part of the State south of Humboldt and Tehama Counties, west of the Sacramento River and north of San Francisco Bay, including the counties of Glenn, Colusa, Yolo, Solano, Napa, Lake, Sonoma, and Marin, and that portion of Mendocino County not included in district 2½.

District 2½ comprises townships in Mendocino County bordering on Pacific Ocean (except townships 11 north, ranges 15 and 16 west) and townships 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, and 18 north, range 16 west.

District 3 comprises the region around the southern portion of San Francisco Bay and the coast counties south of the Golden Gate as far as Ventura, including the counties of Contra Costa, Alameda, San Mateo, Santa Clara, San Francisco, Santa Cruz, Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura; also San Benito and western half of San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Merced, Fresno, Kings, and Kern Counties.

District 4 comprises counties in southern California, namely, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, and San Bernardino.

District 4½ comprises counties of Mono and Inyo. District 4¾ comprises San Diego and Imperial Counties.

Districts 23, 24, 25, and 26, all located in district 1, are as follows:

District 23 comprises the drainage area of Lake Tahoe and the Truckee River in the counties of Placer and Eldorado.

District 24 comprises the drainage area of Silver, Twin, Blue, Meadow, and Wood Lakes in the counties of Alpine and Amador.

District 25 comprises the drainage area of Lake Almanor in the counties of Plumas and Lassen.

District 26 comprises Sixty Lake Basin, part of Rae Lake, and to the south fork of Woods Creek in Fresno County.

¹⁴ Owner or tenant, or person holding written permission from owner or tenant, may kill rabbits on own premises at any time, but rabbits killed in close season may not be shipped or sold.

ant, introduced quail or partridge, turkey, rail, plovers, yellowlegs, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auquets, bittern, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, fulmars, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murre, petrels, band-tailed pigeons, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jack-snipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Game: Nonresident, \$10; alien, \$25 (except those with first papers, fee \$10); fish: Nonresident, \$3; alien, \$5; resident: Game, \$2 (resident, under 18, \$1); fish, \$2. Fishing license not required of persons under 18 years of age. To veterans of Civil War, issued free of charge. Issued by commissioners and county clerks. Unlawful to hunt in inclosure of another without permission of owner. Deer-tag license, \$1; commercial club, citizen owner, \$25; alien owner, \$100; citizen operator, \$5; alien operator, \$25.

Bag limits and possession: Two deer a season (except in district 14, one only); 15 cottontail or brush rabbits a day, 30 a week; 4 grouse a day, 8 a week; 4 sage hens a day, 8 a week; 10 mountain quail a day, 20 a week; 15 valley or desert quail a day, 30 a week; 20 Wilson snipe or jacksnipe a day, 50 a week; 15 mourning doves a day, 30 a week; 25 ducks a day, 50 a week; 8 geese (honkers) a day, 24 a week; 8 brant a day, 24 a week; 25 coots (mud hens), but not more than 15 gallinules a day, 50 mud hens a week.

Possession in excess of daily limit prohibited. Persons killing deer must retain in possession during open season and 10 days thereafter the skin and the portion of head bearing horns. One day's limit of game birds or animals may be possessed during first 5 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited. All shipment by parcel post prohibited.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of deer meat and hides, tree squirrels, and game birds prohibited. Hides of deer taken in a foreign country and cottontail and brush rabbits taken during open season may be sold.

COLORADO

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer (having horns with two or more prongs on each horn).....	Oct. 12-Oct. 15.
Rabbit, hare.....	Unprotected.
Prairie chicken.....	Sept. 15-Oct. 1.
Mountain and willow grouse.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 15.
Sage chicken.....	Aug. 1-Aug. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Sora and other rails and gallinule (except coot).....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Elk, antelope, sheep, does, fawns, Abert, black or tufted-eared squirrel, quail (bobwhite and crested), pheasant,¹⁵ dove (1930); doe, partridge, ptarmigan, wild turkey, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, band-tailed pigeon, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Big game, \$25; small game, \$5; fish, \$3. Resident: Big game, \$5; small game and fish, \$2. No person under 18 is permitted to hunt big game. Fishing license not required of boys under 16 or of women. Children under 12 not permitted to hunt except on own premises or those of parent or guardian. Guide, \$. Issued by commissioner, county clerks, and other agents. Unlawful to hunt in any inclosure not public land without consent of owner. Unlawful to shoot game from public highway.

Unnaturalized foreign-born residents not permitted to hunt or to own or possess shotgun, rifle, or pistol.

¹⁵ Colorado: Pheasants damaging crops may be killed or trapped under permit of commissioner.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season, coupon required; prairie chickens, 8 a day or in possession; sage chickens, 8 a day or in possession; and mountain and willow grouse, 8 in all a day or in possession; 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 15 Wilson snipe, 25 sora, 15 in all of other rails, coots, and gallinules a day or in possession. Persons under 12 years of age limited to half this number of birds. Possession permitted during first 5 days of close season. Commissioner may issue permit authorizing storage, possession, and use of game for 90 days after close of open season (except possession of migratory birds limited to 10 days after close of season).

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game is prohibited; provided, birds, not exceeding the numbers allowed in possession, may be exported under permit from game commissioner (fee, 25 cents for each bird) if permit be attached and packages plainly marked as to show nature of contents, but not more than 2 days' limit of migratory birds shall be exported in any one calendar week; edible portion of deer may be exported under \$5 permit from the commissioner. Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season. Importer must obtain from State game and fish commissioner a certificate, fee \$1, to import game.

Sale: Sale of all game taken in State prohibited, but game (except migratory birds) coming from without State may be sold under license by indorsement of shipping invoice to purchaser.

CONNECTICUT

Open seasons: ¹⁶	Dates inclusive
Deer ¹⁷	
Hare, rabbit (except European, Belgian, or German hare and jack rabbit, no close season).....	Nov. 1-Dec. 15.
Gray squirrel, ruffed grouse, pheasant, male only.....	Oct. 8-Nov. 23.
Woodcock.....	Oct. 20-Nov. 19.
Duck, goose, brant.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Coot (mud hen).....	Oct. 1-Dec. 31.
Wilson or English snipe.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.
Gallinule.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.
Rail, other than coot and gallinule.....	Sept. 12-Nov. 30.

No open season: Quail (Oct. 8, 1929); Hungarian partridge (Oct. 8, 1930); pheasant hen, dove, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auks, bitterns, fulmars, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murre, petrels, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$10.25; game and fish, \$11.25; fish, \$3.25 (resident of State charging fee in excess of \$3.25 pays same fee in Connecticut). Resident citizen: Game, \$2.25; game and fish, \$3.75; fish, \$2.25. Issued by city, town, or borough clerk. Hunting license not issued to persons under 16, and fishing license not required of such persons. Resident and his children may hunt or fish during open season without license on land on which he is actually domiciled, if such land is not used for club, shooting, or fishing purposes. Licensee must report amount of game killed, and must wear license button on outer garment. Alien: Not permitted to hunt; fish, \$3.25. Taxidermist, \$. Nonresident or alien who owns real estate assessed at not less than \$500 or lineal descendant of such nonresident or alien pays same fee as resident for fishing license.

¹⁶ Connecticut: Governor may suspend open seasons during time of drought.

¹⁷ Owners of agricultural lands, member of family, or employee may kill deer with a shotgun or, under permit, with a rifle, at any time on such lands when deer are damaging fruit trees or growing crops, but such killing or wounding must be reported to the commissioners within 12 hours.

Bag limits and possession: Five gray squirrels a day, 30 a season; 3 hares or rabbits a day, 30 a season; 4 woodcock a day, 36 a season; 3 ruffed grouse a day, 21 a season; 2 pheasants a day, 15 a season; 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant a day; 10 Wilson snipe; 25 sora, and 15 in all of other rails, coots, mud hens, and gallinules a day. Possession of more than daily bag limit of game prima facie evidence of violation. Resident may possess during first 10 days of close season, for his own use and not for sale, game lawfully taken.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, provided a licensee under permit may export game lawfully killed and possessed, when tagged to show name, address, and license number of shipper, if not for sale; but not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season. Importer must obtain from superintendent of fisheries and game a permit to import game.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited.

DELAWARE

Open seasons:¹⁸ *Dates inclusive*
Rabbit, hare, quail, partridge... Nov. 15-Dec. 31.
Squirrel (fox, black, gray)..... Sept. 1-Oct. 15.
Dove (see exception)..... Sept. 1-Dec. 15.

Exception: In New Castle County..... Sept. 1-Dec. 1.
Woodcock..... Nov. 15-Dec. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot..... Oct. 16-Jan. 31.
Rail and gallinule other than coot..... Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Hungarian partridge or pheasant, swans, wood duck, eider ducks, reedbirds, bitterns, sand-hill crane, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, murrens, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$10.50; fish, \$5 (not required in Delaware River or Bay). Resident: Game and fish, \$1.10 (required outside county of residence). Issued by commission. Resident landowner may hunt or fish during open season on own land without license. Unlawful to hunt on land of another without permission from owner or occupant. Fishing license not required of certain excursionists. Nonresidents who own or lease property at seaside summer resorts and their relatives, friends, and patrons sojourning at such resorts may fish for nongame fish and hunt without license during open season, between June 1 and September 30. Nonresident licensees must wear license-plate or button on outer garment.

Bag limits and possession: Six in all of rabbits, hares, and squirrels, 20 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 4 woodcock, 25 coots, 25 sora, 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules, and not more than 50 in all of sora and other rails combined; 12 birds of any other species a day. Possession of migratory birds permitted during first 10 days of close season; other game during first 5 days thereof.

Interstate transportation: Export of rabbit, squirrel, quail, partridge, dove, woodcock, goose, and brant is prohibited, provided holder of license may export, open to view, 10 rabbits, 10 squirrels, 50 rails, and 20 birds or fowl of any other species a week, lawfully killed, by himself under affidavit that the game is not for sale. Resident may export ducks and snipe. In no event, however, may a person export more than two days' limit of migratory birds in any one calendar week. Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

¹⁸ Delaware: Minors under 15 years of age not permitted to hunt game with shotgun or rifle unless accompanied by an adult lawfully hunting.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited, provided a resident may sell in his own county 20 rabbits a season, lawfully taken by him. Rabbits coming from without State may be sold from November 15 to December 31.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA¹⁹

Open seasons: *Dates inclusive*
Deer meat (sale or possession)..... Sept. 1-Jan. 1.
Rabbit (except English rabbit, Belgian hare), squirrel (sale or possession)..... Nov. 1-Feb. 1.
Marsh blackbird..... Sept. 1-Feb. 1.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot..... Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
Woodcock..... Nov. 10-Dec. 10.
Rails and gallinule..... Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Dove, swans, wood duck, reed-birds, bitterns, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, murrens, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Bag limits and possession: Twenty-five ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 4 woodcock, 25 coots, 25 sora, 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Possession of migratory birds permitted during first 10 days of close season; quail, November 1 to March 15; ruffed grouse or pheasant (except English or other imported pheasants raised in inclosures, possession unrestricted), and wild turkey, November 1 to December 26; prairie chicken (pinnated grouse), September 1 to March 15.

Interstate transportation: Export of migratory game birds in excess of two days' bag limit in any one calendar week prohibited.

Migratory game birds taken outside of District and legally exported may be possessed during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season. Other game may be possessed during open season in District.

Sale: Sale of all game birds prohibited. Deer, rabbit, and squirrel may be sold during open season.

FLORIDA

Open seasons: *Dates inclusive*
Deer (male)..... {Aug. 1-Aug. 31.²⁰
Nov. 20-Dec. 31.
Cat squirrel, wild turkey, dove (see exception)..... Nov. 20-Jan. 31.
Exception: Dove, also open in Broward, Dade, and Monroe Counties..... Sept. 1-Sept. 30.
Quail..... Nov. 20-Feb. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot..... Nov. 20-Jan. 31.²¹
Rail or marsh hen, other than coot and gallinule..... Sept. 15-Nov. 30.
Gallinule..... Nov. 20-Nov. 30.

No open season: Does, gray, black, or fox squirrels (1932); ruffed grouse, introduced pheasants, and other foreign game birds; swans, wood duck, reed-birds, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, gannet, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, petrels, shearwaters, terns, woodcock, and all other shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$25.50 (State); fresh-water fish, \$5.50 (State), \$2.50 (county license). Resident: Game, \$10.50 (State); \$5.50 (county other than county of residence); \$2.25 (county of residence); fresh-water fish, \$1.50 (not required in county of res-

¹⁹ District of Columbia: Hunting prohibited in District by act of June 30, 1906, except on the marshes of the Eastern Branch above Anacostia Bridge and below the Aqueduct Bridge on the Virginia side of the Potomac, but in these areas no birds may be shot within 200 yards of any bridge or dwelling.

²⁰ Florida: Deer season during August open only on Friday and Saturday of each week.

²¹ Ducks may be taken on Iamonia, Jackson, and Miccosukee Lakes in Leon and Jefferson Counties only on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday of each week during open season.

idence). Duplicate license, fee 50 cents. Deer license, \$1.25 (required in addition to regular hunting license). Issued by county judge. License not required of person under 15 years of age, nor of resident Confederate veteran who is entitled to State pension. Guide, \$10; alien, \$50; issued by State game commissioner. Boats (renting for hunting or fishing): Under 18 feet in length, \$2.50 each; 18 to 21 feet, \$4 each; 21 to 25 feet, \$15 each; over 25 feet, \$25 each; issued by State game commissioner. Licensee must report to State game commissioner within 10 days after close of season number and kind of game taken.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a day, 2 a season; 2 turkeys a day, 5 a season; 200 of any other species of game birds or animals a season; 15 cat squirrels, 15 quail, 25 doves, 15 ducks, 5 geese, 5 brant, 15 Wilson snipe, 20 coots, and 25 in all of rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules, a day. Game lawfully taken may be possessed during the open season and first 5 days of close season, but not more than 2 days' limit of game may be in possession at one time.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except nonresident licensee may export game lawfully taken by himself, but not to exceed 2 deer and 5 turkeys a season nor more than two days' limit of other game during any one calendar week.

Sale: Sale of all game prohibited, except that reindeer meat may be brought into State and sold under permit from State game commissioner.

GEORGIA

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer	Nov. 1-Dec. 31. ²²
Bear	Nov. 20-Feb. 28.
Rabbit	Unprotected.
Cat squirrel, quail, ²³ partridge, wild turkey	Nov. 20-Mar. 1.
Opossum	Oct. 1-Feb. 1.
Dove	Oct. 16-Jan. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
Woodcock	Dec. 1-Dec. 31.
Rail (marsh hen) and gallinule, other than coot	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Fawn, fox squirrel, grouse, pheasant, turkey hen, introduced game birds, swans, wood duck, eider ducks, reedbirds, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, gannet, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, petrels, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting licenses: Nonresident, \$25; resident, State, \$3; county, \$1 (good only in county of residence). License not required of landowners or tenants and their families with consent of landowner to hunt on own land. Issued by commissioner or county warden.

Bag limits and possession: Two deer, 2 turkeys a season, 15 cat squirrels, 20 quail, 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 4 woodcock, 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species; 25 doves a day. Possession of migratory birds, except woodcock, permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited; provided nonresident licensee may take out in personal possession game lawfully killed, but not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be imported under a permit, fee \$1, and possessed under a permit, fee \$1, in like manner as game taken in State. Permits issued by game and fish commissioner.

Sale: Sale of reedbirds (ricebirds) and all protected game prohibited.

HAWAII

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer	Apr. 1-Oct. 31.
Quail (except bobwhite) in Maui County	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
In Hawaii County	Dec. 1-Jan. 31.
Pheasant (male) in Maui, Kauai, and Honolulu Counties	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
In Hawaii County	Dec. 1-Jan. 31.
Wild dove, wild pigeon in Honolulu ²⁴ County	Sept. 1-Dec. 31.
In Hawaii County	July 1-Jan. 31.
In Maui and Kauai Counties	July 1-Dec. 31.

No open season: Native wild ducks and geese, wild peacock, and blue-eyed, top-knot, bar-shouldered, green-winged, and bronze-winged doves, except as permitted by board, hen pheasant, wild African ringneck dove, chachalaca, curassow, guan, guinea fowl, bobwhite quail; quail in Kauai and Honolulu Counties.

Hunting and fishing licenses: County licenses: Nonresident citizen or declarant alien: Game, \$10; fish, \$2.50; resident citizen: Game, \$5; fish \$2.50; alien: Game, \$25; fish, \$5. Game licenses issued by city or county treasurer, and fishing, sampan, and boat licenses by fish and game division, Board of Agriculture and Forestry. Permission of owner or occupant required to hunt on lands of another.

Bag limits and possession: *Hawaii County:* Cock pheasants, 5 a day, 25 a season; quail, 15 a day, 30 in 7 consecutive days; doves and pigeons, 20 a day, 50 in 7 consecutive days. *Honolulu County:* Cock pheasants, 3 a day; doves and pigeons, 20 a day. *Kauai County:* Cock pheasants, 3 a day; doves and pigeons, 15 a day. *Maui County:* Cock pheasants, 5 a day, 10 in 7 consecutive days; quail, 10 a day, 25 in 7 consecutive days; doves and pigeons, 15 a day, 45 in 7 consecutive days.

IDAHO

Open seasons: ²⁵	Dates inclusive
Elk in Clearwater and Idaho Counties	Oct. 1-Nov. 15.
In Bingham, Bonneville, Clark, Fremont, Jefferson, Madison, and Teton Counties	Dec. 1-Dec. 15.
Deer, mountain goat, in Adams, Blaine, Boise, Butte, Custer, Elmore, Lemhi, and Valley Counties	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
In Clearwater and Idaho Counties	Oct. 1-Nov. 15.
Deer in Bingham, Bonneville, Clark, Fremont, Jefferson, Madison, Teton, and Washington Counties	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
In Benewah, Bonner, Boundary, Kootenai, Latah, Lewis, Nez Perce, and Shoshone Counties	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
Mountain sheep (ram only—under special license) in Valley and Lemhi Counties	Oct. 15-Oct. 25.
Bear	No close season.
Chinese, ring-necked, or Mongolian pheasant, in Gooding, Jerome, Lincoln, and Twin Falls Counties	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.
In Ada, Adams, Canyon, Gem, Owyhee, Payette, and Washington Counties	Oct. 15-Nov. 30.
In Bannock, Bingham, Bonneville, Fremont, Jefferson, and Madison Counties	Nov. 1-Nov. 15.
In Cassia, Clearwater, Idaho, Latah, Lewis, Minidoka, and Nez Perce Counties	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.

²⁴ *Hawaii:* Hunting prohibited in city and county of Honolulu except on Saturdays, Sundays, and legal Territorial holidays.

²⁵ *Idaho:* State game warden may close season in any county or part thereof on any species of game or fish threatened with extinction.

²² *Georgia:* Killing of a deer must be reported to warden of county in which killed or to commissioner of game and fish at Atlanta within 5 days.

²³ Quail in Pierce County may be hunted only on Tuesday and Thursday of each week.

Open seasons—Continued.

Dates inclusive

Ruffed grouse, native pheasant, blue grouse in Blaine, Cassia, Elmore, Gooding, Jerome, Lincoln, Minidoka, Owyhee, and Twin Falls Counties.....	Aug. 1-Aug. 15.
In Adams, Bannock, Bear Lake, Bingham, Boise, Bonneville, Butte, Caribou, Clark, Franklin, Fremont, Gem, Jefferson, Lemhi, Madison, Oneida, Power, Teton, Valley, and Washington Counties.....	Aug. 15-Sept. 1.
In Clearwater, Idaho, Lewis, and Nez Perce Counties.....	Aug. 20-Sept. 20.
In Boundary, Bonner, Kootenai, and Shoshone Counties.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 30.
Sharp-tailed grouse in Adams, Cassia, Gooding, Jerome, Lincoln, Minidoka, Owyhee, Twin Falls, and Washington Counties.....	Aug. 1-Aug. 15.
In Bannock, Bear Lake, Caribou, Franklin, Oneida, and Power Counties.....	Aug. 15-Sept. 1.
Sage hen or sage grouse, in Blaine, Camas, Cassia, Elmore, Gooding, Jerome, Lincoln, Minidoka, and Twin Falls Counties.....	Aug. 1-Aug. 15.
In Adams, Bannock, Bear Lake, Bingham, Bonneville, Butte, Caribou, Clark, Custer, Franklin, Fremont, Jefferson, Lemhi, Madison, Oneida, Power, Teton, Valley, and Washington Counties.....	Aug. 15-Sept. 1.
Hungarian partridge in Benewah and Bonner Counties.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 15.
In Kootenai County.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 30.
In Clearwater, Idaho, Latah, Lewis, and Nez Perce Counties.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
Quail in Lemhi County.....	Oct. 20-Oct. 31.
In Nez Perce and Twin Falls Counties.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 15.
Dove.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot (see exception).....	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Exception: In Boundary, Bonner, Kootenai, Benewah, and Shoshone Counties.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
No open season: Deer, elk, mountain goat, mountain sheep (except as above); moose, antelope, caribou, buffalo, spotted fawn, calf elk; quail, grouse (except as above), imported pheasants (except Chinese, ring-necked, or Mongolian pheasants as above); prairie chickens, swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown and sand-hill cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).	
Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: ²⁰ Game and fish, \$50; bird, \$10; fish (general), \$5; tourist (good for five days), \$2. Alien: Game and fish, \$75; fish, \$10; gun license, \$5. Resident: Game and fish, \$2. Special licenses for mountain sheep in Valley and Lemhi Counties: Nonresident, \$50; resident, \$25. Issued by warden, deputy, or authorized agent. Fishing license not required of minors under 14 years of age; and veterans of Civil War may hunt and fish without a license. Persons under 12 prohibited from possessing gun afield. Taxidermist, \$10.	

Bag limits and possession: One deer, 1 elk, 1 goat, 1 sheep a season; 8 quail; 4 in all of Chinese, ring-necked or Mongolian pheasants; 6 in all of partridge, sage hen, native pheasant, and grouse a day or in possession; 12 ducks a day or in possession, 25 doves, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 25 coots, 25 sora and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Migratory waterfowl may be stored by owner, under affidavit and storage permit, during open season and 10 days thereafter. Game may not be shipped, transported, or carried more than 5 days after close of open season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, provided a hunter may export under hunting-license coupon, big game lawfully taken; and one day's limit of game birds may be transported in personal possession but may not be shipped or mailed. Big game once shipped within State may be exported under a 50-cent permit obtained from game warden or deputy. Mounted heads and stuffed birds legally obtained may be exported under a reshipping permit. Shipment of game by parcel post prohibited.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State, if identification tags or shipping or possession permits are attached.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited. Hides, heads, and horns may be sold under permit.

ILLINOIS

Open seasons: ²⁷	<i>Dates inclusive</i>
Rabbit.....	Nov. 10-Jan. 31.
Squirrel, in northern zone.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 1.
In central zone.....	Aug. 1-Dec. 1.
In southern zone.....	July 1-Dec. 1.
Quail (bobwhite).....	Nov. 10-Dec. 10.
Prairie chicken.....	Nov. 10-Nov. 21.
Introduced pheasant (cocks).....	Nov. 10-Nov. 15.
Dove.....	Sept. 1-Sept. 30.
Duck (except wood duck), goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.
No open season: Deer (1929); wild turkey, introduced pheasant hen, sand grouse, ruffed grouse (partridge), blue, mountain, and valley quail, Hungarian partridge, capercaillie, heath hen, black grouse, woodcock (1929); swans, wood duck, elder ducks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrets, petrels, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).	
Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident citizen: Game, \$10.50; fish, \$1.25; resident citizen: Game, \$1; fish, 50 cents. Hunting licenses not issued to aliens, nor to minors under 16 without written consent of parent or guardian. Issued by village, county, or city clerk. Fishing license not required of persons under 21. Owners, their children, and tenants in actual residence may hunt during open season on own land without license. Permission required to hunt on lands of another. Taxidermist, \$5.	
Bag limits and possession: Ten squirrels, 15 rabbits, 12 quail, 3 prairie chickens, 2 cock pheasants, 15 doves, 15 snipe, 15 in all of coots and gallinules, 15 rails but not more than 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, 15 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant a day. Limit, in possession, 20 squirrels, 36 quail, 12 prairie chickens, 6 cock pheasants, 25 doves, 50 snipe, 60 coots and gallinules, 60 rails, 60 ducks, 10 geese, 10 brant.	
Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game (except rabbit) prohibited; provided,	

²⁷ Illinois: Southern zone includes Madison, Bond, Fayette, Effingham, Jasper, Crawford, and all counties south. Central zone includes Hancock, McDonough, Fulton, Tazewell, McLean, Ford, and all counties south to northern boundary of Southern zone. Northern zone includes rest of counties of State.

²⁰ Residents of adjoining State having larger non-resident license fee for big-game hunting must pay fee charged in own State.

nonresident licensee may take from State 50 game birds or animals, if carried openly for inspection, but not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week. Resident may carry out game under his license.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of all protected game (except rabbit during open season) prohibited.

INDIANA

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Rabbit.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 10.
Squirrel (except red squirrel, no close season).....	Aug. 1-Oct. 31.
Quail, ruffed grouse.....	Nov. 10-Dec. 20.
Prairie chicken.....	Oct. 15-Oct. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Woodcock.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 14.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer, Hungarian partridge, introduced pheasant, wild turkey, dove, swans, wood duck, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, gannet, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrets, petrels, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, fish, and trapping, \$15.50; fish, \$2.25. Resident: Game, fish, and trapping, \$1. Issued by clerk circuit court and by superintendent and his agents. Permits to hunt and fish without license issued free to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors, and marines who are residents of the State; resident owners of farm land, their children living with them, and tenants residing thereon may hunt during open season on own land without a license. No license required of persons to fish in county of residence. All persons under 18 may fish without license. Permission required to hunt on lands of another.

Bag limits and possession: Ten rabbits, 5 squirrels (except red squirrels, no limit), 15 quail, 5 prairie chickens, 15 ducks, 6 geese, 6 brant a day; 20 Wilson snipe, 4 woodcock, 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Not more than 18 woodcock and not more than three days' limit of other migratory game birds may be possessed at one time by one person. Possession of migratory game birds permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of deer, quail, grouse, prairie chicken, pheasant, wild turkey, and migratory game birds prohibited, except that any licensee may export 15 game birds in the aggregate of all kinds, lawfully taken by himself, each day he hunts in State, but not more than the daily limit of any one species, and not more than 2 days' limit in any one calendar week, if carried openly for inspection together with his license or the package is tagged or clearly labeled with names and addresses of shipper and consignee and an accurate statement of number and kind of birds.

Deer, turkeys, and rabbits, taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time; other game legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of squirrels (except red squirrels), quail, prairie chickens, introduced pheasants, Hungarian partridges, and migratory birds prohibited. Sale of rabbits prohibited during close season.

Miscellaneous: Shooting on highways or by aid of searchlight prohibited.

IOWA

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Squirrel (gray, timber, or fox).....	Sept. 1-Dec. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Woodcock.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 14.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer, elk, introduced pheasants,²⁸ Hungarian partridge, quail, prairie chicken, ruffed grouse or pheasant, wild turkey (1932); turtle dove, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrets, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident or alien, game, \$10; fish, \$3. Resident citizen, game and fish, \$1. Issued by county recorder. Fishing license required of males more than 18 years of age to fish in stocked lakes. License not granted to persons under 18 without written consent of parent or guardian. Owners of farm lands, their children, and tenants or employees may hunt and fish on own lands during open season without license. Unlawful to hunt on cultivated or inclosed lands of another without permission from owner.

Bag limits and possession: Fifteen squirrels, 15 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, a day, 50 waterfowl in possession; 15 Wilson snipe, 4 woodcock, 15 each of rails, coots, and gallinules a day, but not more than 25 in all of rails and gallinules a day; 15 of each species in possession. Possession permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited; except that nonresident may take from State not more than 25 game birds or animals, if carried openly for inspection, and if hunting license be shown on request, but not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season. After expiration of first 10 days of close season in State, possessor of game must show lawful taking.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited.

KANSAS

Open seasons: ²⁹	Dates inclusive
Fox squirrel.....	Aug. 1-Jan. 1.
Quail.....	Nov. 20-Nov. 30.
Prairie chicken (two days).....	Oct. 22 and 23. ³⁰
Dove.....	Sept. 1-Oct. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Rail, other than coot and gallinule.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
Gallinule.....	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer, antelope, red, gray, and black squirrels, ruffed grouse (partridge), pheasant (English, Mongolian, Hungarian); woodcock; swans, wood duck, elder ducks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, terns, upland plover, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$15; fish, \$3. Hunting license issued by secretary of state and fishing license by county clerks. Resident: Game, \$1; fish, \$1. Issued by county clerk. Resident landowner or member of family may hunt or fish on own premises during open season without a license. Fishing license not required of males under 18, nor of women. Unlawful to hunt on land of another or on highway or railroad right of way adjacent thereto without consent of owner, unless accompanied by him.

²⁸ Iowa: Upon petition of 150 farmers and landowners in any county who have suffered damage by Chinese, Mongolian, English, or ring-necked pheasants, State game warden may fix an open season for such county, during which a person may kill not exceeding 12 such pheasants a day or capture them alive without limitation as to number. The warden may pay \$1 each for pheasants delivered alive to him.

²⁹ Kansas: Seasons and bag limits may be shortened or reduced when deemed advisable by forestry, fish, and game commission.

³⁰ Season on prairie chicken fixed by the commission.

Bag limits²⁰ and possession: Quail, 10 a day, 25 a season, 5 prairie chickens a day, 10 a season; 15 in all of ducks, coots, and gallinules; 20 doves, 5 in all of geese and brant, 6 rails, and 15 Wilson snipe a day. Possession permitted during first five days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game birds prohibited, except that a person under hunting license and affidavit of lawful killing and possession may ship to himself not more than two days' limit of two kinds of game taken by himself.

Game of not more than two kinds, and not more than two days' bag limit, taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season. After expiration of first five days of close season in State, possessor of game must show lawful taking.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited.

KENTUCKY

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Rabbit ³¹	Nov. 15-Dec. 31.
Squirrel.....	July 1-Dec. 15.
Quail, ruffed grouse (native pheasant).....	Nov. 15-Jan. 1.
Introduced pheasant (male).....	Nov. 15-Nov. 19.
Dove.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Woodcock.....	Nov. 15-Dec. 15.
Duck, goose, brant.....	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot.....	Nov. 1-Dec. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer, elk (1932); introduced pheasant hen, Hungarian partridge, wild turkey (1932); swans, wood duck, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, petrels, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe).

Hunting licenses: Nonresident or alien, \$10.50. Resident, \$1. Issued by county clerk. Resident landowner, tenant, and members of families may hunt on own land during open season without license. Unlawful to enter inclosed lands of another for shooting, hunting, or fishing without consent.

Bag limits and possession: Twelve squirrels a day, 24 in possession at one time; 12 quail a day, 12 in possession for each successive day of hunt; 2 cock pheasants a day; 15 doves a day, 15 in possession for each successive day of hunt; 2 ruffed grouse a day; 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 4 woodcock, 20 Wilson snipe, and 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day.

Interstate transportation: Export of deer, elk, and all game birds prohibited, except that a hunter may transport game lawfully killed and possessed by him, but not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed during open season in State in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of quail, partridge, grouse, introduced or native pheasant, Hungarian partridge, wild turkey, and migratory birds, wherever killed, prohibited.

LOUISIANA

Open seasons: ³²	Dates inclusive
Deer in Concordia, Avoyelles, Rapides, Vernon, and all parishes north thereof.....	Dec. 1-Jan. 15.
In parishes south.....	Nov. 1-Jan. 5.

²⁰ *Kansas:* Seasons and bag limits may be shortened or reduced when deemed advisable by forestry, fish, and game commission.

³¹ *Kentucky:* Rabbits may be taken with dogs or traps (except snares) at any time for a person's own use on his own land, but not for sale or barter.

³² *Louisiana:* Seasons on game may be curtailed in any parish by police juries with consent of commissioner.

Open seasons—Continued.

	Dates inclusive
Bear.....	Oct. 15-Jan. 5.
Squirrel, chipmunk.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Hare, rabbit.....	Oct. 1-Feb. 18.
Quail.....	Dec. 1-Feb. 15.
Wild turkey.....	Mar. 5-Apr. 5.
Woodcock.....	Dec. 1-Dec. 31.
Dove.....	(Sept. 1-Sept. 30.)
	(Nov. 20-Jan. 31.)

Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, rail, coot, gallinule..... Nov. 1-Jan. 31.

No open season: Fawns, elk, prairie chicken, introduced pheasant, swans, wood duck, bobolink, bittern, sand-hill and whooping cranes, gannet, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, petrels, terns, upland plover (papabotte) and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting licenses: Nonresident: Game animals and resident game birds, \$50; migratory game birds, \$25. Resident, \$1. Club or association, \$5. Alien: General, \$50; game birds, \$25. Issued by tax collectors. License does not authorize hunting on land of another without his written consent.

Bag limits and possession: Deer, bear, 1 each a day, 5 each a season; squirrels and chipmunks combined, 10 a day, 120 a season; 1 turkey a day, 5 a season; quail, 15 a day, 120 a season; dove, 25 a day, 300 a season; ducks, 25 a day, 300 a season; geese and brant combined, 8 a day, 100 a season; Wilson snipe, 20 a day, 240 a season; coots, 25 a day, 300 a season; sora, 25 a day, 300 a season; rails and gallinules combined, 25 a day but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day, 300 a season; woodcock, 4 a day, 2 a season.

The daily bag limits include all birds taken by guide or other person who for hire accompanies or assists a hunter in taking them. Game in excess of one day's limit in possession must be tagged. Possession of game birds permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited; provided a nonresident licensee may carry with him out of the State under his license and tag two days' limit of game birds, if not for sale. All game and all packages containing game must be tagged to show kind and number, names of consignor and consignee, initial point of billing, and destination.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all game (except hares and rabbits during open season and 10 days thereafter) prohibited.

MAINE³³

Open seasons: ³⁴	Dates inclusive
Deer (see exceptions).....	Oct. 16-Nov. 30.
Exceptions: In Androscoggin, Cumberland, Kennebec, Knox, Lincoln, Sagadahoc, Waldo, and York Counties.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
In Hancock and Washington Counties.....	Nov. 1-Dec. 15.
Hare, rabbit (see exception).....	Oct. 1-Mar. 31.
Exception: In Androscoggin, Sagadahoc, and York Counties.....	Oct. 1-Feb. 28.
Gray squirrel.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 31. ³⁵
Ruffed grouse, partridge.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

³³ *Maine:* Commissioner may make local regulations and governor may suspend hunting or fishing seasons during drought.

³⁴ All hunting is prohibited on Kineo Point and Mount Katahdin, Piscataquis County; on Prouts Neck, on Richmond Island, and locally on Cape Elizabeth and in town of Scarborough, Cumberland County; southern point Swan Island; Bartlett Island, Hancock County. (See State laws for details and other protected areas.)

³⁵ Squirrels protected in parks and in compact or built-up portions of cities and villages.

Open seasons—Continued.*Dates inclusive*

Woodcock..... Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
 Duck, goose, brant, Wilson
 snipe, coot (see exception).... Sept. 16-Dec. 31.

Exception: Waterfowl, in
 Back Bay, Portland,
 above Grand Trunk

Railway bridge..... No open season.

Rail and gallinule, other than
 coot.....

Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Moose (1929); deer on Cross,
 Scotch, Swan, and Mount Desert Islands, and in
 towns of Deer Isle and Stonington, in Hancock
 County, in Isle au Haut, in Knox County, in
 Perkins, Sagadahoc County, Kineo Point and
 Katahdin Park Game Preserve, Piscataquis
 County, Ganeston Park and Augusta Game
 Preserve, Kennebec County, Rangeley Game
 Preserve, Franklin and Oxford Counties, Lin-
 coln County Game Preserve, and in all places
 where hunting is prohibited by law; cow and
 calf moose, caribou, Hungarian partridge, pheas-
 ant, black game, capercaillie, cock of the woods,
 dove, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auks,
 bitterns, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons,
 jaegers, loons, murre, petrels, puffins, shear-
 waters, terns, and all shore birds (except wood-
 cock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident
 hunting licenses: Deer or other game (except
 caribou and moose), Oct. 16-Dec. 31, \$15; birds,
 prior to Oct. 16 in Aroostook, Franklin, Hancock,
 Oxford, Penobscot, Piscataquis, Somerset, and
 Washington Counties, \$5; season (except Novem-
 ber) in rest of State (3 southern counties), \$5. For
 November (in southern counties), a \$15 license is
 required. Holder of a license may exchange it for
 a license for which a larger fee is required by pay-
 ing difference in cost. Nonresident must be
 accompanied by registered guide when hunting
 or when camping and kindling fires while fishing
 on wild lands (land in unorganized or unincor-
 porated townships), May 1 to Nov. 30, except
 nonresident fishermen do not require guide in
 wild lands if camping on official site provided by
 Maine forest service and building fires only in
 fireplace provided on such site. Nonresident
 fishing license, \$3.15 (not required of children
 under 14 years of age); nonresident, ice fishing,
 \$2.15; resident alien fishing license, \$2.15. Resi-
 dent alien, game, \$15 (not required of aliens who
 pay taxes on real estate and who have resided in
 State two years continuously prior to applica-
 tion). Taxidermist: Resident citizen, \$5; resi-
 dent alien, \$25. Guide licenses: Nonresident,
 \$20 (issued only to residents of adjoining States
 or Provinces); resident, \$1. Must not guide
 more than five nonresidents hunting at one time.
 Sporting camp, \$5. Shipping licenses (within
 State): Resident, deer, \$2; one pair of game
 birds in seven days, 50 cents. Issued by com-
 missioner.

Resident hunting and fishing license, fee 25
 cents. Resident or member of immediate family
 may hunt without a license during open season
 on own land used exclusively for agricultural
 purposes and on which he is actually domiciled.
 License valid as long as holder remains a resident
 of State. Issued by city, town, and plantation
 clerks.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season;
 5 ruffed grouse a day, or in possession 25 a season;
 10 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 10 Wilson snipe, 4 wood-
 cock a day or in possession, 25 coots, 25 sora, 25
 in all of other rails, and gallinules but not more
 than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora)
 and gallinules a day. Transportation of migra-
 tory game birds must be completed within five
 days after close of season; reasonable time allowed
 after close of season to transport other game to
 home of owner. Deer may not be used or had
 in possession in lumber camps. Possession of
 migratory birds limited to first 10 days of close
 season; deer legally procured may be possessed
 during close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all pro-
 tected game prohibited; provided, a resident of
 the State, under shipping license (fee, \$5) may

export 5 partridges, 4 woodcock, or 10 ducks, law-
 fully killed by himself, but he must accompany
 the birds. A nonresident may export, open to
 view under hunting-license tag, 1 deer, 5 par-
 tridges, 10 ducks, 4 woodcock and rabbits or hares,
 lawfully killed by himself, upon identifying same
 at shipping point; nonresident licensee may also
 ship out 1 pair of game birds a month under a
 special 50-cent license.

Moose or caribou, or parts thereof, taken out-
 side of State and legally exported may be im-
 ported under permit and shipping tag and pos-
 sessed at any time. Deer properly tagged where
 taken and game birds may be imported under
 permit during open season in State and possessed
 in like manner as game killed in State, but the
 importer of a deer may not kill one in State during
 same season. Permits and shipping tags issued
 by commissioner of inland fisheries and game.

Sale: Sale of all protected game birds prohibited;
 unlawful to sell, give away, or accept deer for
 export. Local provision dealer, under \$5 license,
 may purchase 2 deer for retail to his local cus-
 tomers. Deer skins and skins with heads at-
 tached may be bought and sold by residents
 under \$25 license. Heads, when detached from
 skins with which purchased, may be sold to
 licensed taxidermists.

Miscellaneous: Unlawful to possess rifle or shot-
 gun, either loaded or with a cartridge in maga-
 zine thereof, in or on any motor vehicles while
 upon any highway or in fields or forest.

MARYLAND**Open seasons:***Dates inclusive*

Deer (male having four or more
 points to one antler) in Alle-
 gany County and within a
 game reserve inclosed with
 7-foot fence in Washington
 County..... Dec. 1-Dec. 15.

Rabbit or hare, quail (par-
 tridge), ruffed grouse (pheas-
 ant), English or Mongolian
 pheasant, wild turkey (see
 exception)..... Nov. 10-Dec. 31.

Exception: Wild turkey in
 Garrett County (1930).

Squirrel (see exception)..... (Sept. 1-Sept. 30.
 Nov. 10-Dec. 31.

Exception: In Allegany,
 Baltimore, Garrett, How-
 ard, and Washington
 Counties..... Nov. 10-Dec. 31.

Woodcock..... Nov. 10-Dec. 10.

Dove (see exception)..... (Sept. 1-Sept. 30.
 Nov. 10-Dec. 15.

Exception: In Allegany,
 Baltimore, Garrett, How-
 ard, and Washington
 Counties..... Nov. 10-Dec. 15.

Duck, goose, brant, Wilson
 snipe, coot..... Nov. 1-Jan. 31.³⁶

Rail and gallinules other than
 coot..... Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer (except as above), elk
 (1931); Hungarian partridge, reedbirds, swans,
 wood duck, elder ducks, auks, bitterns, sand-hill
 crane, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, loons,
 murre, petrels, shearwaters, terns, and all shore
 birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or
 jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident:
 Game, \$15.50 (fee, \$5.50 for State license if applic-
 ant owns real estate in Maryland assessed at \$500;
 \$1.50 for county license in county where such real
 estate is located); fish, \$5. Resident: Game,
 State, \$5.25; county, \$1.25; fish, \$1. Special license
 for fishing in Deep Creek Lake, Garrett County:
 Resident of county, \$1.25; resident of State, non-
 resident of county, \$2.75; nonresident of State,
 \$5.25. Issued by clerks of circuit court of coun-
 ties—in Baltimore City by clerk, court of com-
 mon pleas. Permanent resident of Indianhead

³⁶ Footnote on page 21.

Government reservation may obtain a resident hunting license for Charles County. Hunting license not issued to persons under 14 years of age without written request of parent or guardian. Angling license required above tidewater of person over 18 years of age. License not required of land-owners, tenants, and members of their families fishing from shore of own property. Licensee required to wear tag displayed on middle of back. Owners, tenants, and their children may hunt on own land during open season without license, except that waterfowl may not be hunted on waters of the State without license. Local licenses issued to residents of Cecil and Harford Counties are valid for waterfowl hunting on Susquehanna Flats.

Sinkbox, sneak boat, blind, pusher: Sinkbox, \$20.50; sneak boat, \$5.50; issued by clerks circuit court of county of which applicant is a resident; booby, brush, or stake blind, \$5.50 (not issued except to resident of State or nonresident owner of land bordering on Potomac River or nonresident owner of land bordering on any waters of the State that is assessed at \$500 on tax books of Maryland); pusher, \$2.50; issued by clerks circuit court of counties.

Susquehanna Flats: ³⁶ Sinkbox, \$20.75; sneak boat, \$5.75; issued by clerks, circuit court in Cecil and Harford Counties.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season; 1 wild turkey a day, 4 a season; 2 in all of English or Mongolian pheasants and ruffed grouse a day, 6 a season; 6 rabbits or hares, 10 squirrels, 10 quail (partridge), 4 woodcock, 25 doves, 20 jacksnipe, 25 coots, 25 in all of rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules, 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant a day. Possession of waterfowl permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game (except waterfowl) prohibited; provided, a licensed hunter may take out under his license as personal baggage a quantity equal to 2 days' bag limit of game; provided further, no person may take or ship out more than 50 ducks, 16 geese, and 16 brant in any one calendar week. Waterfowl must be shipped open to view and tagged.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of quail, ruffed grouse, wild turkey, or introduced pheasant (whether taken within or coming from without State), and doves and all other migratory game birds prohibited.

MASSACHUSETTS

Open seasons: ³⁷	Dates inclusive
Deer (from sunrise, first Monday in December to sunset the second following Saturday, inclusive).....	Dec. 3-Dec. 15.
Hare (known as varying or Canada hare or snowshoe or white rabbit) or rabbit (see exceptions).....	Oct. 20-Feb. 15.
Exceptions: In Nantucket County.....	Oct. 20-Feb. 23.
In Dukes County.....	Nov. 15-Feb. 15.
European hares in Berkshire County.....	No close season.

³⁶ Maryland: Wild-fowl shooting restricted locally as follows: On the Susquehanna Flats south of a line from Concord Lighthouse, Harford County, and Carpenters Point, Cecil County, and north of a line extending from Turkey Point Lighthouse, Cecil County, and half a mile north of Spesutie Island to Oakington, Harford County, but at no time approaching within one-half mile of northern end of Spesutie Island or adjacent mainland, hunting allowed only on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, Nov. 1-Dec. 31, and Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, Jan. 1-31; in Kent County, on Chester River and tributaries, on Mondays and Fridays only, Nov. 1 to Dec. 31, but not restricted during January except by general provision prohibiting all hunting on Sunday.

³⁷ Massachusetts: Governor may suspend open seasons during extreme drought.

Open seasons—Continued.	Dates inclusive
Gray squirrel, quail, pheasant (male), ³⁸ (see exceptions)....	Oct. 20-Nov. 20.
Exceptions: Quail in Essex, Hampden, Hampshire, Middlesex, Nantucket, Norfolk, and Worcester Counties.....	No open season.
Pheasant in Dukes and Nantucket Counties.....	No open season.
Woodcock.....	Oct. 20-Nov. 19.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot (see exceptions)....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Exceptions: In Dukes and Nantucket Counties, and south and east of Cape Cod Canal in Barnstable County.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.

Rail and gallinule, other than coot..... Sept. 16-Dec. 15.

No open season: Moose, dove, ruffed grouse, prairie chicken, Hungarian partridge, pheasants (English, golden, Mongolian),³⁸ heath hens, swans, wood duck, eider ducks, auks, bitterns, sand-bill and whooping cranes, fulmars, gannet, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrelets, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock, and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: (Sporting licenses): Nonresident citizen, \$5.25. Nonresident, residing in a State affording similar privileges to residents of Massachusetts, who owns real estate assessed at not less than \$500, or who is a member of a hunting or fishing club or association incorporated prior to 1907, or who is a guest on written invitation of an incorporated club or association for hunting foxes, fee, \$2.25.

Resident citizen, \$2.25. Alien, \$15.25 (applicant must have resided in State 10 days and own real estate therein to the assessed value of \$500). Duplicate of lost or destroyed license, fee, 50 cents. Issued by city and township clerks.

Sporting licenses not issued to minors under 15, and those under 18 must apply in writing and furnish written consent of parent or guardian. A license (fee, 75 cents) to trap quadrupeds may be issued to a minor between the ages of 12 and 18.

Resident may hunt during open season without a license on land owned or leased on which he is actually domiciled and which is used exclusively for agricultural purposes, and not for club, shooting, or fishing purposes, and may fish in inland waters bordering such lands. License to fish not required of minors under 18.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season; 2 hares and 5 rabbits a day or in possession; 5 gray squirrels a day, 15 a season; 4 quail a day, 20 a season; 2 pheasants a day, 6 a season; 4 woodcock a day, 20 a season; 25 ducks (but not more than 15 black ducks), 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Resident may possess a deer during first 30 days and other game during first 10 days of closed season if legally taken or acquired by him, and for his personal use only and not for sale; game legally taken and exported from another State or country may be imported and possessed for 10 days after arrival.

Interstate transportation: Export of quail, woodcock, and ruffed grouse taken in State prohibited; provided, a nonresident under his license may take 10 birds into another State according similar privileges, if carried open to view and the commission or district deputy is notified; provided further, a resident may export all game (except quail, ruffed grouse, woodcock), but not more than two days' bag limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week. No game illegally taken may be exported.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed for personal use: Deer for 30 days and other game for 10 days immediately succeeding arrival in State.

³⁸ Commission may open season on pheasants.

³⁹ License required to fish in inland waters that have been stocked with fish by commission since Jan. 1, 1910.

Sale: Sale of all game prohibited; provided, deer, moose, caribou, and elk lawfully killed and coming from without State, under warden's tag, may be sold under license at any time. Hares or rabbits lawfully obtained and coming from a State where their sale is not prohibited may be sold during the open season.

Miscellaneous: Deer may be taken with a shotgun only. Unlawful to hunt or kill game with rifle or revolver during open season for deer, or to have dog in woods, except in Dukes and Nantucket Counties.

MICHIGAN

Open seasons: ⁴⁰	Dates inclusive
Deer (male, with horns not less than 3 inches above the skull), bear	Nov. 15-Nov. 30.
Rabbit, hare (see exceptions)	Oct. 25-Jan. 31.
Exceptions: Snowshoe or jack rabbit, Lower Peninsula.	Oct. 25-Feb. 15.
Rabbit, Upper Peninsula	Oct. 1-Feb. 1.
Fox squirrel, male Chinese or ring-necked pheasants, woodcock	Oct. 25-Oct. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Elk, moose, caribou, dove, quail, ruffed grouse or partridge, prairie chicken, squirrel (black or gray), Canada or spruce grouse, hen pheasants, wild turkey, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auks, bitterns, sandhill and whooping cranes, gannet, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrelets, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Deer, \$50; small game, \$10; fish, general, \$5; special (fish, except brook trout and bass), \$2 (fishing license not required of persons under 18 years of age). Resident: Deer, \$2.50; small game, \$1.25; trout, \$1. Issued by county clerks, director, or deputy. Hunting licenses issued to persons under 17 and over 12 on application of parent or guardian, who must accompany such minors when hunting. Residents and minor children may hunt without a license during open season small game on own inclosed land on which they reside. Unlawful to hunt on posted farmlands without consent of owner or person in possession.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season; 5 fox squirrels a day, 15 a season; 5 rabbits a day, 10 in possession; 5 ruffed grouse or prairie chickens a day, 10 each in possession, 20 ruffed grouse, 25 prairie chickens a season; 2 Chinese or ring-necked pheasants a day, 4 a season; 15 ducks a day, 30 in possession, 50 a calendar week; 5 geese and brant a day, 8 in possession, 15 a season; 4 woodcock a day, 10 in possession, 20 a season; 15 Wilson snipe a day, 20 a season; 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Game birds lawfully killed may be possessed during first 10 days of close season, except partridge, during first 5 days, and game animals during first 30 days thereof. Camping party of 6 or not less than 4 licensed hunters, maintaining a camp of not less than 4 persons for not less than seven days may, under permit (fee, \$3), kill 1 deer for camp purposes.

Interstate transportation: Export prohibited of all protected game. *Exceptions:* (1) Deer may be transported outside State to reach a point within State. (2) Nonresident licensee may take out as hand baggage, open to view, one day's bag limit of birds, and may ship one deer lawfully killed

by himself when license tag and seal are attached. (3) Deer skins and green or mounted buck-deer heads may be exported under permit.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale prohibited of all protected game; provided, deer skins and green or mounted buck-deer heads lawfully taken may be sold or transported under permit.

MINNESOTA

Open seasons: ⁴¹	Dates inclusive
Deer (season closed in odd, open in even years)	Nov. 10-Nov. 20.
Bear, varying hare or snowshoe rabbit	No close season.
Squirrel (gray or fox)	Oct. 15-Jan. 1. ⁴²
Quail	Oct. 15-Nov. 20.
Male ring-necked pheasant (season closed in odd, open in even years)	Oct. 15-Nov. 1.
Prairie chicken or pinnated grouse, white-breasted or sharp-tailed grouse (season closed in even, open in odd years)	Sept. 16, 1920.
Mourning dove	Sept. 16-Oct. 1.
Duck (except wood duck), goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Elk, moose, caribou, black squirrel; ruffed grouse (1920); Canada spruce grouse, ring-necked pheasant, hens, Hungarian gray partridge, wild turkey, upland plover, woodcock, black-bellied and golden plovers, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident or alien: Big game, \$50.25 (includes metal-locking deer seal); small game, \$25. Issued by commissioner. Fishing license, \$3 (not required of persons under 16 years of age if parent or guardian is licensed). Issued by commissioner, county auditors, game wardens, and agents. Resident: Big-game animals, \$2.25 (includes metal-locking deer seal); small game, \$1; fish, 50 cents (family license to fish, \$1—includes identification card for each member of family 21 years of age or over); fishing license not required of resident under 21; fish house, \$1. Issued by county auditor. Hunting license not required of persons under 16 and owners, lessees, or members of their immediate families may hunt birds or animals (except deer) during open season on own or leased land occupied by them as permanent residence without license.

Licensee, within 30 days after expiration of license, must report to State game commissioner the number of each kind of game killed. Unlawful to enter growing grainfields for purpose of hunting without permission of owner.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season; 10 squirrels a day, 15 in possession; 5 geese, 12 ducks, and 15 in all of coots, gallinules, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, and rails a day, 36 in all in possession, of which not more than 5 may be geese, 120 ducks a season; 10 quail a day, 15 in possession, 30 a season; mourning dove, 9 a day, 30 in possession, 30 a season; 3 ring-necked pheasants a day, 12 in possession, 15 a season, but not more than 15 game birds in all in one day. Possession permitted during first 5 days of close season. Under permit or tags deer may be possessed to February 28, migratory birds for 10 days after close of season, but no game birds may be possessed after January 10.

⁴⁰ *Michigan:* The director upon approval of the conservation commission may shorten or close the season and otherwise restrict the taking of any species of game (except that he may not modify open seasons on waterfowl as fixed by Federal or State law) for a period of not to exceed five years, in any county. Such orders may be modified or rescinded when conditions warrant.

⁴¹ *Minnesota:* Seasons subject to change by regulations. All hunting prohibited within 3 miles of corporate limits of Duluth, Minneapolis, and St. Paul.

⁴² Squirrels protected within corporate limits of any city or village, or within a quarter of a mile thereof.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except that nonresident licensee may ship home in open season under his license coupons 1 deer and 25 birds lawfully taken by himself, but not more than 16 geese may be exported in any one calendar week. Deer hides for tanning and heads for mounting may be exported when tagged with license coupons (deer season closed in odd years).

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time under a retaining tag, obtained from State game and fish commissioner, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited; provided, hides of deer legally killed may be sold.

Miscellaneous: Unlawful to carry gun in motor vehicle unless unloaded in both barrel and magazine and taken apart or contained in a case. Unlawful to keep game in cold storage.

MISSISSIPPI

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer (male).....	Nov. 15-Feb. 15.
Bear.....	Nov. 1-Feb. 28.
Squirrel (also May 1-June 1).....	Oct. 1-Dec. 15.
Hare, rabbit.....	No close season.
Quail or partridge (bobwhite).....	Nov. 20-Jan. 15.
Wild-turkey gobblers.....	Jan. 1-Mar. 31.
Dove.....	Sept. 1-Sept. 30.
Woodcock.....	Nov. 20-Jan. 31.
Waterfowl, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot, poule d'eau.....	Dec. 1-Dec. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Does and spotted fawns; turkey hens, ruffed grouse, pheasant, western quail, swans, wood duck, bitterns, sand-hill crane, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, State, \$15; county, \$10; fish, \$2 (county). Resident: Game, State, \$3; county, \$1 to \$3 in discretion of board of supervisors. Issued by sheriff. License not required for hunting rabbits, nor of persons under 16 or over 70 years of age. Landowners may hunt during open season on own lands without license. Written permission of owner or agent required to hunt, trap, or fish on posted lands of another.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a day, 3 a season; 1 bear a season; 15 squirrels a day; 2 turkey gobblers a season; 15 quail a day; 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 4 woodcock, 25 doves, 25 coots, 25 sora, but not more than 25 in all of rails (other than sora), coots, and gallinules, and not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Nonresidents limited to not more than 25 migratory game birds of all kinds in one day. Possession of migratory birds permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except that a nonresident licensee may take out in personal possession one day's limit of game birds he has lawfully killed.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed only during open season in State, but migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all protected game (except rabbits) prohibited.

MISSOURI

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Wild turkey.....	Dec. 1-Dec. 31.
Squirrel.....	July 1-Nov. 30.

⁴³ *Mississippi:* Board of supervisors of any county may by regulation shorten or close seasons, reduce bag limits, or extend other protection to game within the provisions of the law.

Open seasons—Continued.	Dates inclusive
Quail (bobwhite partridge).....	Nov. 10-Dec. 31.
Dove.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Woodcock.....	Nov. 10-Dec. 10.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 15-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer (1930), ruffed grouse (pheasant), prairie chicken (pinnated grouse), imported pheasants, other introduced game birds, swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident or alien: Game and fish, \$10; fish, \$3. Issued by commissioner or county clerk. Resident: Game and fish: State, \$2.50; county, \$1, good in county of residence or adjoining county; fish (State), \$1. Issued by county clerk or license collector. Fishing license not required in county of residence nor of women or minors who are citizens. Owners and tenants of agricultural lands and members of family under 21 residing thereon may hunt without license during open season on own or leased land when used for agricultural purposes only, but may not transport or ship game or fur animals therefrom without a license. Hunting on land of another prohibited without his consent.

Bag limits and possession: Four turkeys a season; 1 turkey, 10 quail, 10 doves, 15 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 4 woodcock, 15 Wilson snipe a day; 15 rails, 15 coots, 15 gallinules, but not more than 25 in all a day or in possession; or 2 turkeys, 15 quail, 15 doves, 25 of any other species of birds in possession. Possession of migratory birds permitted during first 10 days of close season; other game during first 5 days thereof.

State hunting license required to possess game.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except that not more than two days' limit of game may be exported under resident or nonresident license if carried openly as baggage or express or in owner's possession and accompanied by him.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like numbers and manner as game taken in State, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited.

MONTANA

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer (male with horns 4 inches above the skull) (see exceptions).....	Oct. 15-Nov. 15.
Exceptions: Deer, either sex, in Beaverhead, Flathead, Glacier, Lake, Lincoln, Madison, Mineral, and Sanders Counties and in part of Ravalli County.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 15.
Deer, either sex, in part of Ravalli County.....	Sept. 20-Oct. 20.
In Carbon, Carter, Custer, Dawson, Garfield, Musselshell, McCone, Phillips, Powder River, Prairie, Richland, Roosevelt, Rosebud, Teton, Treasure, Valley, Yellowstone, and parts of Fergus, Gallatin, Glacier, and Pondera Counties....	No open season.

⁴⁴ *Montana:* Commission may close season in any district on any species of game threatened with undue depletion from any cause, or reopen such districts, may advance the date of open season on sage grouse in any county, and may specify open seasons and bag limits, locally, on upland game birds on which season is closed.

Open seasons—Continued.*Dates inclusive*

Elk in Flathead, Glacier, Madison, Pondera, Teton, and parts of Gallatin, Lewis and Clark, Missoula, and Powell Counties.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 15.
In Granite County and in part of Powell County.....	Nov. 10-Nov. 12.
In Jefferson County (bull only).....	Nov. 12-Nov. 14.
In part of Lewis and Clark County.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 15.
In Park County.....	Oct. 15-Dec. 20. ⁴⁵
In part of Ravalli County.....	Sept. 20-Oct. 20. ⁴⁵
Bear (unlawful to trap).....	No close season.
Pheasant, partridge, prairie chicken, fool hen, sage hen, grouse.....	Sept. 16-Sept. 25.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Mountain sheep, mountain goat (except as opened locally by commission); elk (except as above), does and fawns, moose, caribou, antelope, bison, or buffalo; quail, introduced pheasant, Hungarian partridge, ptarmigan, wild turkey ⁴⁴; dove, swans, wood duck, bittern, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, band-tailed pigeons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident citizen: General, \$30; game birds and fish, \$10; fish, \$5.50. Alien: General, \$50; fish, \$10. Resident citizen,⁴⁶ \$2. Guide (resident citizen), \$10. Shipping (export), 50 cents. Taxidermist, \$15. Issued by warden or deputy.

No license required of minors under 15. Alien not holding hunting license required to obtain from warden \$25 license to possess firearms.

Bag limits and possession: One buck (1 deer of any age or either sex in Beaverhead, Flathead, Glacier, Lake, Lincoln, Madison, Mineral, Ravalli, and Sanders Counties), 1 elk a season; 5 in all of grouse, partridge, prairie chickens, fool hens, pheasants, and sage hens, a day or in possession; 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 25 coots, 25 sora, 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Migratory game birds legally taken may be possessed during open season and first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited; provided, game lawfully killed may be exported by a resident under shipping permit (fee, 50 cents) from State warden; a nonresident may export under his license game he has lawfully taken; total shipments under permits or one license may not exceed season's bag limit and not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week; packages must be labeled to show contents.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of birds and all protected game prohibited; provided, merchant or hotel or restaurant keeper may sell game, except migratory birds, killed outside the State. Under permit, mounted specimens or hides or heads of game animals or birds lawfully taken may be sold.

⁴⁴ See page 23 for footnote.

⁴⁵ Commission may on five days' notice close season on elk in Park County, and may shorten the season in Ravalli County.

⁴⁶ Resident licenses issued to officers of the Forest Service and of the Bureau of Biological Survey, members of United States Department of Agriculture, and to officers and members of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps.

NEBRASKA**Open seasons:***Dates inclusive*

Squirrel (gray, red, fox, timber).....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Prairie chicken, grouse.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 1.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer, elk, antelope, mountain sheep, quail, partridge, sage hen, introduced pheasant ⁴⁷ or partridge, ptarmigan, introduced game birds, dove, wild turkey, woodcock, swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: General, \$25.10; fish, \$2.10. Alien: Fish, \$5.10. Resident, \$1.10. Issued by State department of agriculture and authorized vendors. Licenses required of all persons over 16 years of age. Consent of owner required to hunt on private premises. Alien not permitted to hunt or to own or possess firearms.

Bag limits and possession: Ten squirrels a day, 20 in possession; 5 prairie chickens or grouse a day, or in possession; 20 ducks a day, 40 in possession; 5 geese, 5 brant a day or in possession; 15 Wilson snipe a day, 25 in possession; 20 coots and gallinules, but not more than 15 gallinules a day, 40 in possession; 15 rails, but not more than 25 rails and gallinules a day, 25 rails in possession, 50 in all of game birds in possession. Possession permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Game may be transported by express or baggage during the open season if shipment is accompanied by shipper's affidavit that the game is not for sale or profit and was not taken contrary to law; package must be labeled with consignor's license number and kind of game, consigned to shipper, and accompanied by him; shipment must not contain more than 50 game birds or the possession bag limit on any species. Not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited.

NEVADA**Open seasons:** ⁴⁸*Dates inclusive*

Deer (male with branched horns).....	Oct. 16-Oct. 31. ⁴⁹
Bear.....	Nov. 15-Mar. 15.
Cottontail rabbit, mountain hare.....	Nov. 1-Dec. 31.
Grouse, mountain quail.....	Sept. 24-Sept. 30.
Sage hen or sage cock, prairie chicken.....	Aug. 1-Aug. 16.
Dove.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31. ⁴⁹
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

⁴⁷ Nebraska: State department of agriculture may open season and fix bag limits on male Chinese, ring-necked, or English pheasant on application of county board.

⁴⁸ Nevada: County commissioners may fix open seasons on pheasants and valley quail and shorten open seasons on other game upon petition of 50 or more resident electors of county; and may designate open season of 16 days on buck deer with branched horns between Oct. 1 and Oct. 31, instead of Oct. 16 to Oct. 31, or close season entirely.

⁴⁹ Ducks, geese, and brant may be hunted only on Wednesday, Saturday, and Sunday of each week during the open season, and in addition on Oct. 12 and 31, Nov. 11, Thanksgiving and Christmas Days, and Dec. 31.

No open season: Elk, mountain sheep, mountain goat, antelope (1930); does, fawns, and spike bucks; quail (except mountain quail) and pheasant;⁴⁸ swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown and sand-hill cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, murre, band-tailed pigeons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident citizen:⁵⁰ Game, \$10; fish, \$3. Alien: Fish, \$7.50. Resident citizen: Game, \$1.50; fish, \$1.50. Hunting and fishing licenses issued free of charge to resident Indians. Issued by county clerks and wardens. Aliens prohibited from hunting. No license required of boys or girls under 14.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season; 5 cottontail rabbits, 2 mountain hares, 10 valley quail, 5 mountain quail, 3 partridges, 3 grouse, 3 pheasants, 5 prairie chickens, 10 sage hens, 15 ducks, 5 geese, 5 brant, 10 snipe, and 25 doves a day or in possession; 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Possession of migratory birds permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of deer meat and of all other protected game prohibited.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Open seasons: ⁵¹	Dates inclusive
Deer in Coos County.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 30.
In Carroll County.....	Nov. 15-Dec. 15.
In Cheshire County.....	Dec. 1-Dec. 15.
In Grafton County.....	Nov. 1-Dec. 15.
In rest of State.....	Dec. 1-Dec. 31.
Hare, rabbit.....	Oct. 1-Feb. 28.
Partridge, ruffed grouse.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.
Pheasant (male) in Hillsborough, Merrimack, Rockingham, and Strafford Counties only.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 6.
Woodcock.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Rail, other than coot and gallinule.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
Gallinule.....	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Elk, moose, caribou, dove, quail, pheasant, European partridge; gray squirrel (1929); swans, wood duck, eider ducks, auks, bitterns, sand-hill crane, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murre, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game and fish, \$15.15; fish, \$3.15. Resident: Game and fish, \$1.50. Resident soldiers and sailors more than 70 years of age may obtain license free on application to fish and game commissioner. Fishing licenses not required of children under 16 or of blind persons. Issued by commissioner or his agent in each town, who with few exceptions is the town clerk. Children under 16 may hunt without license when accompanied by licensed parent or guardian. Resident owner of farm lands and his minor children may hunt during open season on own land without license. Guide: Nonresident, \$20; resident, \$1. Issued by commissioner.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season; 5 hares a day; 3 ruffed grouse a day, 25 a season; 2 pheasants a day, 5 a season; 4 woodcock a day, 25 a season; 20 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a

day. Deer may be possessed for a reasonable time after close of open season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, provided the head, hide, feet, or fur of game quadrupeds, and the plumage or skins of game birds (except migratory birds) legally taken and possessed may be transported in the State without being marked, but under Federal law all interstate shipments must be marked as to contents. Nonresident may take or ship out of the State, under his hunting license, one day's limit of game birds, and under license coupon, one deer. Shipments by common carrier must have attached tag showing number and kind of game, names of consignor and consignee, and point of shipment and destination, and the shipment or transportation of game must be indorsed on the back of shipper's license.

Deer must be tagged with license coupon before being moved.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of all migratory birds prohibited. Sale for food purposes prohibited of the dead bodies of birds belonging to a family any species or subspecies of which is native to and protected by the State; provided deer, hares, and rabbits may be sold during the open season for consumption as food only within State.

NEW JERSEY

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer ⁵² (male, with horns not less than 3 inches long).....	Dec. 17-Dec. 21.
Raccoon.....	Oct. 1-Dec. 15.
Rabbit, ⁵³ gray, ⁵⁴ fox, and black squirrels, quail, ruffed grouse (partridge), prairie chicken, English or ring-necked pheasant cocks (see exceptions).....	Nov. 10-Dec. 15.
Exceptions: Quail in Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, Union, and Warren Counties.....	Mar. 15, 1933.
Ruffed grouse in Essex, Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth, Somerset, and Union Counties.....	Mar. 9, 1932.
Duck (except wood duck and eider ducks), goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot.....	Oct. 16-Jan. 31. ⁵⁴
Woodcock.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 14. ⁵⁴
Rail (marsh hen), other than coot and gallinule.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30. ⁵⁴
Gallinule.....	Oct. 16-Nov. 30. ⁵⁴

No open season: Does and fawns, wild turkeys, English or ring-necked pheasant hens, Hungarian partridge, redbird, dove, swans, wood duck, eider ducks, auks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, fulmars, gannets, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murre, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident and alien: Game and fish, \$10.50; fish (in fresh waters), \$5.50. Resident male citizen above age of 14: Game and fish, \$1.65. Special license to hunt

⁵¹ *New Jersey:* Wild deer may be taken only with shotgun not smaller than 12 gauge, which may not be loaded with a bullet or other missile larger than buckshot. Killing of a deer must be reported to commission or county warden within 48 hours. Landowner or his authorized agent may kill deer on his own cultivated land at any time; carcass of deer so killed is the property of the commission, and killing must be reported within 48 hours.

⁵² Rabbits and gray squirrels may be killed or trapped on own premises by farmers or fruit-growers under permit from Commission.

⁵³ Migratory game birds may not be killed at any time on Shark River, or the shores thereof, in Monmouth County.

⁴⁸ See page 24 for footnotes.

⁵⁰ Citizen of any State must pay same fee for hunting or fishing license as charged nonresidents by his State of residence.

⁵¹ *New Hampshire:* Governor and council may suspend open season in time of excessive drought or emergency.

woodcock from Oct. 1 to Nov. 9, fee \$2, required in addition to regular hunting license; issued by commission. When applied for by parent or legal guardian, in discretion of commission, license may be granted to citizen between ages 10 and 14 to hunt when accompanied by adult holder of a general license: Fee, \$1; issued only by commission. All other licenses, except as indicated, issued by county, city, or town clerk, salaried warden, or registrar of licenses. Licensee required to wear in a conspicuous place on his outer clothing a license button. Occupant of farm and immediate members of his family residing thereon with him may hunt or fish on such farm during open season without license. Hunting on occupied posted lands of another prohibited.

Alien prohibited from hunting or owning shotgun or rifle unless he is owner of real property in New Jersey to the value of \$2,000 above all incumbrances, in which case he may obtain nonresident and alien license.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a year; 2 English or ring-necked pheasant cocks a day, 30 a season; 6 rabbits, 6 gray squirrels, 10 quail, 3 ruffed grouse, 4 woodcock, 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 snipe, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails (marsh hens), coots, and gallinules but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day or in possession. Deer carcasses from another State or a State game preserve may be possessed at any time if properly tagged to show where killed; possession of other game permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game (except deer) prohibited, except that a nonresident licensee in one day may carry from State the daily bag limit of game, if open to view, but not more than two days' limit of game may be exported in one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: The sale of deer, squirrels, and all game birds is prohibited; rabbits may be sold during open season and 10 days thereafter; cottontail rabbits, Belgian hares, and jack rabbits legally killed and coming from another State may be sold at any time.

Miscellaneous: Unlawful to use shotgun or rifle holding more than two cartridges or that may be fired more than twice without reloading.

NEW MEXICO

Open seasons: ⁵⁵	Dates inclusive
Deer (with horns at least 6 inches in length), wild turkey, grouse, Albert and Arizona gray squirrels.....	Nov. 10-Nov. 20.
Bear.....	Oct. 10-Oct. 31.
Quail (except bobwhite).....	Nov. 1-Dec. 31.
Prairie chicken.....	Sept. 1-Sept. 5.
Turtle dove and white-winged dove.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot.....	Oct. 16-Jan. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
No open season: Does, Sonoran deer, elk, mountain sheep, goat, antelope, buffalo, bobwhite quail, pheasant, ptarmigan, sage hen, swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, band-tailed pigeons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).	
Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Big game, bird, and fish, \$35.25; big game and bird, \$30.25; big game, \$25.25; bird, \$10.25; fish: General, \$3; limited, \$1.25. Resident: Big game, bird, and fish, \$5; big game and bird, \$4.50; bird and fish,	

⁵⁵ *New Mexico:* Commission may close season in any locality on any species, and may prohibit all hunting, in periods of extreme forest-fire danger, at such times and places as may be necessary.

\$4.50; big game, \$3; bird, \$2.50; fish: General, \$2; limited, \$1.25; guide, \$5.25; duplicate, \$1. Issued by county clerks and deputies designated by State warden. Fishing license not required of children under 14 years of age. Alien resident of New Mexico or an adjoining State not permitted to hunt or to own or possess shotgun or rifle in State.

Bag limits and possession: One deer, 1 bear, 5 squirrels, 2 wild turkeys, 10 prairie chickens, 5 grouse, a season or in possession; 15 quail, 5 prairie chickens a day or in possession; 25 doves, 20 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day or in possession. Possession permitted during open season and first 10 days of close season. Under permit, game, except migratory birds, may be held in storage for first 90 days of close season; migratory birds may be so held for a period of 10 days.

Interstate transportation: Export of all game taken in the State prohibited, except the following permits are required to ship game out by common carrier: Fee, \$1.25 for 1 deer, 1 bear, and 2 turkeys, and 50 cents for bag limit of other birds and fish.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported, when accompanied by permit or proof of lawful possession, may be possessed under permit obtained from State game and fish warden during open season and first 90 days of close season, but migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all protected game taken in the State prohibited.

NEW YORK

Open seasons: ⁵⁶	Dates inclusive
Deer (with horns not less than 3 inches long) (see exceptions) ⁵⁷	Nov. 1-Nov. 15 ⁵⁸
Exceptions: In Adirondack region ⁵⁹	Oct. 15-Nov. 15.
In towns of Jackson, Salem, and White Creek, Washington County.....	Nov. 7-Nov. 19.
In Greene County.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 8.
Bear.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 15.
Varying hare ⁶⁰	Oct. 15-Mar. 1.
Cottontail rabbit ⁶¹	Oct. 15-Jan. 31.
Squirrel (black, gray) ⁶²	Oct. 15-Nov. 15. ⁶³
Quail in Dutchess, Greene, Orange, Putnam, Rensselaer, Sullivan, and Westchester Counties only.....	Nov. 15-Nov. 30.
Pheasant, male only ⁶⁴ (four days only).....	(Oct. 18 and 25. Nov. 3 and 10.

⁵⁶ *New York:* Commission by order may further restrict taking or possession of game. Open seasons on upland game have been restricted to the following periods or closed as indicated: *Squirrel* (black, gray), in Genesee, Niagara, Ontario, Orleans, Rockland, and Seneca Counties, no open season. *Cottontail rabbit*, in Erie County, Oct. 15-Dec. 31; in Genesee County, Oct. 15-Dec. 31; in Niagara County, Oct. 15-Jan. 1; in Richmond County, Nov. 15-Dec. 31; in Rockland County, Nov. 1-Dec. 31. *Varying hare*, in Chautauqua County, Oct. 15-Jan. 14; in Fulton and Onondaga Counties, Oct. 15-Jan. 31; in Richmond County, Nov. 15-Dec. 31; in Cattaraugus and Genesee Counties, no open season. *Pheasant*, in Delaware and Essex Counties, no open season.

⁵⁷ Only shotguns may be used for deer except in Adirondack region (see footnote 59) and except in Columbia, Delaware, Greene, Orange, Rensselaer, Sullivan, and Ulster Counties.

⁵⁸ In Dutchess County deer may be taken only on own land by owner or member of his immediate family.

⁵⁹ The Adirondack region comprises the counties of Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Fulton, Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Oneida, Oswego, Saratoga, St. Lawrence, Warren, and Washington.

⁶⁰ In corporate limits of city or village squirrels may be taken only under permit of commission.

Open seasons—Continued.

Dates inclusive

Waterfowl, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot.....	Sept. 24-Jan. 7.
Woodcock.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 14.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 24-Nov. 30.

No open season: Elk, moose, caribou, antelope, fawns; fox squirrel; grouse, partridge (Oct. 1, 1929); Hungarian or European gray-legged partridge, dove, quail (except as above), swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auks, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, fulmars, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murre, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting, trapping, and fishing licenses (combined): Nonresident: \$10.50; fish only, \$5.50. Resident, \$1.25. Special deer license: Nonresident or alien, \$10.50; resident, \$1.25. Issued by county, city, town, and village clerks where population exceeds 5,000; elsewhere by department and inspectors and protectors; license not issued to minor under the age of 16. Indian resident or member of Six Nations residing on reservation wholly or partly within State, \$1.25. Only licensed Indians residing on a reservation may hunt thereon. Licensee required to wear button. Fishing license not required of women who are bona fide residents of State nor of minors under 16 years of age. Owners or lessees, and members of immediate families who are citizens actually occupying cultivated farmland may hunt thereon without license during open season. Guide (required in forest reserve counties), license fee, \$2; issued by commissioner. Alien not permitted to hunt except under special license from conservation commission, or to own or possess shotgun or rifle.

Bag limits: One deer, 1 bear, 3 male pheasants a season; 4 woodcock a day, 24 a season; 6 varying hares or rabbits, 5 squirrels, 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species, 20 Wilson snipe or jacksnipe a day.

Local bag limits: Quail, 4 a day, 10 a season, in Dutchess, Greene, Orange, Putnam, Rensselaer, Sullivan, and Westchester Counties.

Possession: Deer, squirrel, grouse, and pheasant during open season and 5 days thereafter; migratory game birds during open season and 10 days thereafter. Deer properly tagged may be possessed under \$1 permit to Feb. 1.

Interstate transportation: Export of game and birds prohibited, except that any person may export one deer, one bear, and one day's bag limit of other game in one day during open season by means other than parcel post. The taker may export in one day by common carrier, except parcel post, one day's limit when accompanied by permit, which shall show contents of package. Head, hide, and feet of animals and plumage or skin of game birds legally taken may be exported at any time.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be brought into State during open season therein and possessed the same as if taken in State. Migratory game birds may be possessed during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season. Importation permit, fee \$1, obtained from conservation department, required to import game during close season, and then game birds must be accompanied by taker, while quadrupeds bearing New York importation tags may be shipped by common carrier, but not by parcel post. Game other than migratory birds imported under importation permit may be possessed at any time by permit holder for private consumption.

Sale: Sale of all game, except varying hares and rabbits, prohibited; varying hares and rabbits legally taken in State may be sold during open season, and when brought from without the State may be sold at any time.

Head, hide, and feet of quadrupeds legally taken and possessed may be sold at any time.

Miscellaneous: Hunting prohibited on lands supplying any municipality with water or on public highways, except public highways within forest preserve counties.

NEW YORK—Long Island

Open seasons:

Dates inclusive

Deer (with horns not less than 3 inches long).....	Nov. 1-Nov. 15.
Squirrel (black, gray), quail, pheasant (male only).....	Nov. 1-Dec. 31.
Varying hare.....	Oct. 15-Mar. 1.
Cottontail rabbit.....	Nov. 1-Dec. 31.
Waterfowl, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot, mud hen.....	Oct. 16-Jan. 31.
Woodcock.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 14.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 24-Nov. 30.

No open season: Fox squirrel, ruffed grouse, partridge (Nov. 1, 1929); dove, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auks, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, fulmars, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murre, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Bag limits and possession: Six quail a day, 40 a season; 4 male pheasants a day, 30 a season. For other bag limits see New York.

Hunting licenses, interstate transportation, sale, miscellaneous: (See New York.)

NORTH CAROLINA⁶¹

Open seasons:

Dates inclusive

Deer (male), bear.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Rabbit.....	Nov. 1-Mar. 1.
Squirrel.....	Sept. 15-Jan. 15.
Quail, ruffed grouse, wild turkey, Mongolian, Chinese, or ring-necked pheasant.....	Dec. 1-Mar. 1.
Dove.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 15.
Woodcock.....	Dec. 1-Dec. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wil- son snipe or jacksnipe.....	Nov. 1-Jan. 31. ⁶²
Rail (except coot and gallinule).....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
Gallinule.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Buffalo, elk; does (1932), swans, wood duck, reedbirds, auks, bitterns, gannet, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murre, petrels, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident or alien: Game, \$15.25;⁶³ fish, \$3.10. Resident: Game, \$5.25 (State license); \$1.25 (county license); fish, \$1.10 (county license); \$2.10 (State license). Issued by clerk, superior court, wardens, and deputies. Person under 16 who is member of family resident of State may hunt under license of his parent or guardian; nonresident minor child of a resident may procure and use resident hunting license when actually visiting such resident parent. Resident landowner and dependent member of his family under 21 may hunt on own land during open season without license. Lessee of farm for cultivation may hunt thereon without license. Fishing license only required for fresh waters, but not of person fishing in waters on his own land nor of person who accompanies such owner or has his written permission to fish in such waters. Fishing licensee must wear license button.

Bag limits and possession: Two deer a day or in possession at one time, 4 a season; 2 wild turkeys a day or in possession at one time, 5 a season; 10 squirrels, 10 quail, 25 in all of ruffed grouse and

⁶¹North Carolina: On petition of 25 or more reputable citizens and after public hearing, duly advertised, department of conservation and development may change, close, or reopen seasons within the dates specified for the State or any county or district thereof or change the bag limits when special circumstances make such changes desirable and may designate days in each week on which migratory waterfowl may not be taken.

⁶²Rest days prescribed for waterfowl by certain county laws. Special regulations affecting waterfowl in Currituck, Dare, and Hyde Counties may be obtained from clerks of counties named.

⁶³Boards of county commissioners may prescribe additional license fees for nonresidents hunting in their respective counties.

introduced pheasants, 4 woodcock, 25 doves, 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe or jack-snipe, and 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day.

The game allowed in possession at one time is restricted to one day's limit on deer and wild turkeys and three days' limit on other game animals and birds.

Rabbits and squirrels lawfully taken may be possessed during open season and first five days of close season. Other game animals and birds may be possessed during open season and first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except that a nonresident licensee, under permit from State warden may export not more than 2 male deer and 2 wild turkeys a season and not more than two days' limit of other game animals and birds a calendar week in any manner except by parcel post, if the outside of the package in which such game is transported is clearly marked with the names and addresses of the consignor and consignee and an accurate statement of the number and kind of game contained therein.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited except rabbits and squirrels during open season.

NORTH DAKOTA⁶⁴

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Prairie chicken (pinnated grouse), sharp-tailed (white-breasted) grouse, Wilson snipe	Sept. 16-Oct. 16.
Woodcock	Oct. 1-Oct. 16.
Duck, goose, brant	Sept. 16-Dec. 1.

No open season: Deer, elk, moose, antelope, quail, ruffed grouse, sage hen, English and Chinese ring-necked pheasants, Hungarian partridge, dove, rail, coot, gallinule, swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$25; fish, \$3. Resident: Game, \$1.50; fish, 50 cents; taxidermist, \$1. Issued by commissioners, deputy, or county auditor. Fishing license not required of resident under 16 and nonresident under 12 years of age. Aliens not permitted to hunt. Person or member of family permanently residing with him may hunt, trap, or fish without license during open season on own lands or lands cultivated by him. Resident license may be issued to settler. No person permitted to enter cultivated or posted lands without consent of owner.

Bag limits and possession: Five prairie chickens, sharp-tailed grouse, each or all combined a day, 10 each or all in possession at one time; 15 snipe, woodcock, ducks, geese, each or all combined a day, but not more than 8 geese, 8 brant, or 4 woodcock, 30 in possession but not including more than 16 geese; 25 coots, 25 sora, 25 in all of rails and gallinules but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Resident licensee under permit may retain not to exceed 20 pinnated or sharp-tailed grouse, 30 waterfowl, but not more than 50 birds in all during first 5 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except that nonresident licensee may carry with him from State under license tag 2 days' limit of game, if open to view and labeled with his name and address and number of his license. Not more than 2 days'

limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed under storage permit, obtained from secretary, game and fish board, in like numbers and manner as game taken in State, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited, except that hides, heads, and trophies of big game lawfully taken may be sold at any time.

OHIO

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Hare, rabbit	Nov. 15-Jan. 1. ⁶⁵
Squirrel (season closed in odd, open in even years)	Oct. 1-Oct. 15.
Cock pheasant (introduced), Hungarian partridge	Nov. 15-Nov. 25.
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe, coot	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Woodcock	Oct. 15-Nov. 14.
Rail, other than coot and gallinule	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
Gallinule	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer, quail, ruffed grouse, hen pheasants, dove, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrets, petrels, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident citizen: General, \$15.25; fish, \$2.25 (rod and reel). Resident citizen: Game, \$1.25; fish, \$1.10 (rod and reel). Issued by county and township clerks. Rod and reel license not required of persons under 18 years of age. Persons under 16 when hunting with a gun must be accompanied by adult. Owners, tenants, or their children may hunt or fish without license during open season on own or leased lands. Written permission required to hunt on land of another.

Bag limits and possession: Four squirrels and 5 rabbits a day or in possession; 2 cock pheasants a day, 4 in possession; and 6 Hungarian partridges, 15 Wilson snipe, 4 woodcock, 8 geese, 25 ducks, 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules, and not more than 25 coots and gallinules a day. Waterfowl, coots, and gallinules may be possessed during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export prohibited of all protected game (except rabbit) taken in State; provided, a nonresident may take with him from State under his hunting license 25 game animals killed by himself. Packages containing game or fur-bearing animals or parts thereof must be marked to show contents, initial point of billing, and names and addresses of consignor and consignee.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale prohibited of all protected game (except hare or rabbit during open season).

OKLAHOMA

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Bear ⁶⁶	
Squirrel	July 1-Jan. 31.
Quail	Nov. 20-Jan. 2. ⁶⁷

⁶⁵ Ohio: Landowners, tenants, and employees may take hares or rabbits, when doing substantial damage to crops, trees, or shrubbery, at any time except on Sunday.

⁶⁶ Oklahoma: Bear in Blaine, Caddo, Comanche, Kiowa, and Major Counties, no open season; in rest of State, no close season.

⁶⁷ Quail may not be hunted except on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, of each week during open season and on Thanksgiving Day and on Christmas and New Year's Days or the preceding Saturdays if they fall on Sundays.

⁶⁴ North Dakota: The governor, on recommendation of game and fish commission, may by order close or open seasons, fix bag limits, or prescribe manner in which game may be taken, but such orders may not extend the open seasons or other provisions of the Federal regulations on migratory birds.

Open seasons—Continued.	Dates inclusive
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Dove.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Woodcock.....	Nov. 15-Dec. 15.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer (1931); antelope, wild turkey, prairie chicken, imported pheasant, swans, wood duck; bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, band-tailed pigeons, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Game: Nonresident, \$15; alien, \$25; resident citizen, \$1.25. Fish: Nonresident, \$5; resident (to use rod and line for game fish), \$1.25. Issued by warden, deputy, or county clerk. A person may hunt without license during open season on own or leased premises actually occupied by him. Fishing license not required of any person under 16 nor of women. Application of person under 14 for a hunting license must be approved in writing by parent or guardian. Women required to have hunting licenses. Unlawful to shoot on or across highway or railroad right of way. Unlawful to hunt on lands of another without owner's permission.

Bag limits and possession: Six squirrels a day; 10 quail a day, 50 a season; 10 ducks a day, 50 a season; 4 geese a day, 12 a season; 8 brant a day; 20 Wilson snipe a day, 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules, 25 doves, and 4 woodcock a day. Possession of game permitted during first 10 days of close season, and trophies or specimens of game lawfully taken may be possessed at any time.

Interstate transportation: Export prohibited of all protected game, but nonresident licensee may carry to his home two days' bag limit of game birds if license permit is attached.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale prohibited of all protected game.

OREGON⁶⁵

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
<i>District No. 1,⁶⁶ west of Cascades:</i>	
Deer (male, with horns).....	Sept. 10-Oct. 20.
Bear in Jackson and Josephine Counties.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
In rest of district 1.....	No close season.
Silver-gray squirrel (see exception).....	Sept. 15-Oct. 15.
<i>Exception:</i> In Benton, Clackamas, Douglas, Josephine, Lane, Linn, Marion, Multnomah, Polk, Washington, and Yamhill Counties.....	No close season.
Mountain or plumed or California or valley quail in Coos, Curry, Jackson, and Josephine Counties only.....	Oct. 15-Oct. 31.
Blue or sooty grouse, ruffed grouse or native pheasant, Chinese pheasant (see exception).....	Oct. 15-Oct. 31.
<i>Exception:</i> In Clatsop, Curry, Lincoln, and Tillamook Counties.....	No open season.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

⁶⁵ Oregon: Commission may open or close season on any species of game birds in any county or district for such time as it may designate and governor may suspend season on account of fire hazard in forest area.

⁶⁶ District No. 1, west of Cascades, includes Benton, Clackamas, Clatsop, Columbia, Coos, Curry, Douglas, Jackson, Josephine, Lane, Lincoln, Linn, Marion, Multnomah, Polk, Tillamook, Washington, and Yamhill Counties. District No. 2, east of Cascades, includes all other counties in the State.

Open seasons—Continued.	Dates inclusive
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<i>District No. 2,⁶⁷ east of Cascades:</i>	
Deer (male, with horns).....	Sept. 10-Oct. 20.
Bear in Klamath County.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
In rest of district 2.....	No close season.
Silver-gray squirrel.....	Sept. 15-Oct. 15.
Mountain or plumed or California or valley quail in Deschutes, Gilliam, Klamath, Lake, Morrow, Umatilla, and Wasco Counties only.....	Oct. 15-Oct. 31.
Blue or sooty grouse, ruffed grouse or native pheasant.....	Sept. 10-Oct. 20.
Hungarian partridge in Morrow, Umatilla, and Walla Walla Counties only.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
Chinese pheasant in Baker, Gilliam, Grant, Hood River, Klamath, Morrow, Umatilla, Union, Wallowa, and Wasco Counties only on Wednesdays and Sundays.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
In Malheur County.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
Duck, goose, ⁷⁰ brant, coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Doe and spotted fawn, moose, elk, antelope, mountain sheep, mountain goat, Franklin grouse, fowl hen, wild turkey, quail and introduced pheasants (except as above), bobwhite quail, sage hen, prairie chicken, dove; band-tailed pigeons, swans, wood duck, auklets, auks, bitterns, little brown and sand-hill cranes, fulmars, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrets, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: (reciprocal fees—applicant pays same fees for hunting, angling, or combination licenses as charged nonresident by State of which he is a resident). Alien: Gun license, \$25 (in addition to hunting and angling license). Resident, game and fish, \$5; game, \$3; hunting or angling, \$1.50 (county license issued to residents between 14 and 18 years of age). Angling, resident, \$3. License issued by county clerks and duly appointed agents throughout the State. Guide, \$3 (issued only to citizens of United States); taxidermist, \$5; issued by commission. Licenses not issued to persons under 14 years of age. Owner and member of his family may hunt, trap, or fish on own premises without license during open season. Licenses, good for life, issued free of charge by State Game Commission to pioneers of State who arrived prior to 1870, veterans of Indian and Civil Wars, residents of State Soldiers' Home and veterans of World War who are disabled. Unlawful to hunt on inclosed or occupied land of another without permission of owner. Unlawful to shoot from highway or railroad right of ways, or within cemeteries or incorporated towns.

Bag limits and possession: Two deer a season; 5 silver-gray squirrels in 7 consecutive days; 10 quail in district 1, and 8 in district 2 in 7 consecutive days; 4 in all of ruffed grouse, pheasants, sooty or blue grouse and west of Cascades Chinese pheasants a day, 8 in 7 consecutive days, but a bag of 8 shall not include more than 1 Chinese pheasant hen, but east of Cascades Chinese pheasants have a separate limit of 4 a day, 8 in 7 consecutive days, but not more than 1 hen may be taken in 7 consecutive days; 4 Hungarian partridges a day, 8 in 7 consecutive days, 25 in all of duck, geese, Wilson snipe, rails, coots, and gallinules a day, but not more than 8 geese or 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day, and not more than 25 in all a day nor more than 30 in all in 7 consecutive days.

⁷⁰ Unlawful to kill geese or other wild bird or animal at any time on islands or sand bars or within one-fourth mile of high-water line on the Columbia east of eastern entrance of Celilo Canal or on islands and sand bars in Deschutes and John Day Rivers south to junction with White River and Thirtymile Creek, respectively.

Migratory game birds properly tagged may be possessed during first 10 days of close season; other game, when properly tagged, during close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except when tagged with metal seal and accompanied by permit from State warden showing kind of game and names and addresses of consignor and consignee.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be imported and possessed as authorized by permit and tag, fee 5 cents, obtained from State game warden, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited. Commission may make regulations permitting sale of game except migratory birds.

PENNSYLVANIA

Open seasons:⁷¹

Deer (without horns, weighing not less than 50 pounds with entrails removed), bull elk (with 4 or more points to 1 antler).....

Dates inclusive

Bear (over 1 year old)..... Dec. 1-Dec. 15.⁷²
Raccoon..... Nov. 1-Dec. 15.^{71, 72}
Squirrels (black, gray, fox)..... Oct. 15-Nov. 30.⁷³
Red or pine squirrel..... Oct. 15-Aug. 15.⁷¹
Hare, rabbit..... Nov. 1-Dec. 15.⁷¹

Ruffed grouse, male ring-necked pheasant, quail, Wilson snipe, wild turkey (see exceptions), Oct. 15-Nov. 30.⁷¹

Exception: Wild turkey in Fayette, Somerset, and Westmoreland Counties (1931).

Woodcock..... Oct. 15-Nov. 14.⁷¹
Duck, goose, brant..... Oct. 15-Jan. 15.
Coot..... Oct. 15-Nov. 30.⁷¹
Rail and gallinule..... Sept. 1-Nov. 30.⁷¹

No open season: Cow elk and calves having less than 4 points to one antler; doe, fawn; bear cub under 1 year of age; Hungarian partridge or quail; pheasant hens, dove, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, blackbird, reedbird, auks, bitterns, little brown and sand-hill cranes, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrelets, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: *Game:* Nonresident, \$15 (does not authorize killing deer in 1928). Issued by commission or county treasurer. Resident, \$2 (additional \$2 special license also must be obtained from board for killing deer in 1928); through justice of peace, magistrate, or notary public, \$2.15. Licenses not issued to minors under 14 years of age, and minors between 14 and 16 must furnish written consent of parent or guardian. Licensee required to wear tag displayed on middle of back.

Resident citizen and members of family or employees residing upon and cultivating land in State as either owner or lessee may hunt during open season on such land and with consent of owner, on adjoining land without a license. Taxidermist license, fee \$1.

Licensed hunters, within 30 days after expiration of license, must report amount of game killed. Aliens not permitted to hunt or be possessed of dogs or firearms.

Fishing: Nonresident pays same fee charged nonresident by State where applicant resides, but not less than \$2.50 (10 cents extra to county treasurer); issued by county treasurer or commissioner of fisheries or his agents.

Resident, \$1 (10 cents extra to county treasurer); issued by county treasurer, commissioner of fisheries, his officers or agents. License not required of minors under 16. Persons and members of family who reside upon their own farms or other lands throughout the entire year may angle in waters on or adjacent thereto during open season without license.

Bag limits and possession: One deer (party camping or hunting together, 1 per member), 1 elk (1 to hunting party), 1 bear (4 to hunting party), 1 wild turkey, 30 rabbits, 15 hares, 20 squirrels, 25 quail (combined), 15 ruffed grouse, 6 male ring-necked pheasants, 20 woodcock, 60 ducks, 30 geese, 30 brant a season. Five rabbits, 3 hares, 6 squirrels (black, gray, fox), 8 quail (combined), 3 ruffed grouse, 2 male ring-necked pheasants, 4 woodcock, 15 ducks, 5 geese, 5 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 25 coots, 25 sora, 25 in all of other rails and gallinules but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (except sora) and gallinules, a day. Possession of migratory birds permitted during first 10 days of close season; other game during first 30 days thereof.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game taken in State prohibited; provided, a nonresident licensee may take out with him on same conveyance two days' limit of game except elk. Small game must be accompanied by owner and if concealed must be tagged to show name and address of owner, county where killed, and number of each species in package. Large game may be shipped by express when plainly marked to show name and address of owner and county in which killed. Specimens of game legally taken may be shipped to a licensed taxidermist for mounting, but shipment of game by parcel post prohibited, except that skins of raccoon, bear, and trophies to licensed taxidermists may be so shipped, if marked to show contents, but no such shipments may be made to points outside the State without a permit.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale prohibited of wild deer and rabbit taken in the State, and of all other game wherever taken. Trophies of game not killed in State and skins of bears and raccoons wherever taken may be purchased or sold at any time.

Miscellaneous: Automatic gun prohibited.

RHODE ISLAND

Open seasons:

Dates inclusive

Gray squirrel (see exception)..... Nov. 1-Dec. 31.
hare, rabbit.....

Exception: Gray squirrel on Conanicut Island..... No open season.

Quail or bobwhite, ruffed grouse or partridge, cock pheasant..... Nov. 1-Dec. 31.

Duck, goose, brant, coot..... Oct. 1-Jan. 15.

Wilson snipe..... Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

Woodcock..... Nov. 1-Nov. 19.

Rail and gallinule, other than coot..... Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Deer,⁷⁴ dove; Hungarian partridge; hen pheasant, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auks, bitterns, little brown and sand-hill cranes, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrelets, petrels, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$10.25; fish, \$2.50.⁷⁵ Alien: Game, \$15.25;

⁷¹ *Pennsylvania:* Prior to December 1, hunting permitted only on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday of each week, except for raccoons, and ducks, geese, and brant. Seasons may be extended, closed, or shortened and bag limits reduced by commission.

⁷² In killing deer, elk, or bear, only one all-lead, lead-alloy, soft-nosed, or expanding bullet may be used at each discharge. The use of steel-jacketed bullets is prohibited.

⁷³ Trapping of raccoons permitted only during November.

⁷⁴ *Rhode Island:* Deer injuring crops may be killed at any time by owner or occupant of premises under written permit from secretary of State. Any person killing or wounding a deer must report within 48 hours to commissioners of birds.

⁷⁵ Fee required of nonresident angler equal to that required of nonresident in his State of residence.

fish, \$2.50, alien resident for 1 year; \$5, alien, not resident for 1 year. Resident: Game, \$2.25; fish, \$1.25. Issued by city and town clerks. Fishing license not required of women, nor of males under 18. License not required of resident or his immediate family to hunt on own or leased agricultural lands on which actually domiciled; nonresident owning real estate valued at not less than \$500, and nonresident member or guest of club incorporated for hunting or fishing purposes prior to Jan. 1, 1909, which owns real estate assessed for taxation at value of not less than \$1,000, may procure license at a fee of \$2.25; licenses not issued to minors under 15. Consent of owner required for hunting upland game birds on land of another from January 1 to October 31.

Bag limits and possession: Two ruffed grouse or partridge, 3 cock pheasants, 6 quail, 15 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 4 woodcock, 15 Wilson snipe, 15 coots, 15 rails, 25 in all of rails and gallinules a day, but not more than 15 of any one species of gallinules, and not more than 15 game birds of all kinds (other than waterfowl, coots, and gallinules) in possession at one time. Possession of waterfowl, coots, and gallinules permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all game prohibited; provided, a nonresident licensee may take out under his license 10 wild fowl or birds in one calendar year, if carried open to view.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be imported and possessed as authorized by permit from commissioners of birds, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all game birds prohibited.

SOUTH CAROLINA⁷⁶

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer (male).....	Aug. 15-Jan. 1.
Rabbit, ⁷⁷ squirrel, ⁷⁷ quail (partridge), wild turkey, blackbird.....	Nov. 29-Mar. 1. ⁷⁸
Raccoon, opossum.....	Sept. 1-Mar. 1.
Woodcock.....	Dec. 1-Dec. 31.
Dove.....	Sept. 1-Sept. 30.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe.....	Nov. 20-Jan. 31.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot.....	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Does, ruffed grouse (pheasant), swans, wood duck, reedbirds, auks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, gannet, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrelets, petrels, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$15.25; fish, \$3.25. Issued by county game warden. Resident: Game, State, \$3.10; county of residence, \$1.10. Issued by county game warden and his agents.

No license required of resident owners, tenants, their children, or, under written permission, their employees, to hunt during open season on own lands. Confederate veteran wearing his cross of honor may hunt and fish in any county of State without license.

Consent of owner or manager required to hunt on land of another.

Hunting clubs and game preserves must register with chief game warden of State, file list of members including names and addresses, and during March of each year report number and kind of game killed by members during season.

⁷⁶ *South Carolina:* Chief game warden of State may close seasons for periods not exceeding 10 days at one time on any waters or swamps of State when necessary to protect deer or other game on account of floods or other abnormal conditions; and on recommendation of any county legislative delegation may shorten season on any kind of game.

⁷⁷ Between Sept. 1 and Thanksgiving Day rabbits may be hunted without firearms, and squirrels may be hunted without dogs.

⁷⁸ Season opens on Thanksgiving Day.

Bag limits and possession: Five deer, 20 wild turkeys a season; 15 squirrels, 15 quail (partridges), 2 turkeys, 25 doves, 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 4 woodcock, 20 Wilson snipe, 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Possession of migratory birds permitted during first 10 days of close season.

Interstate transportation: Export of all resident nonmigratory game taken in State prohibited, except that a landowner or licensee may export under shipping tag from chief game warden of State 1 day's bag limit of resident nonmigratory game a week, if not for sale. Unlawful for any transportation company to receive for shipment out of the State any deer or other resident nonmigratory game unless duly tagged. Under Federal regulations not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be taken or shipped out of the State in any one calendar week. All packages containing migratory birds must be marked to show actual contents and names and addresses of consignor and consignee. No game may be removed from the State for sale.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale prohibited of deer, quail (partridges), dove, turkey, reedbirds, and all other migratory birds.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer (male) (see exception).....	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
Exception: In Campbell, Corson, Dewey, Harding, Perkins, Potter, Walworth, and Ziebach Counties.....	No open season.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Rails and gallinule, other than coot.....	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Does, elk, antelope, mountain sheep, quail, Hungarian partridge, dove, partridge or ruffed grouse, prairie chicken or pinnated grouse, white-breasted or sharp-tailed grouse, sage grouse, introduced pheasants,⁷⁹ upland plover, woodcock, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, heron, loons, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident or alien: Big game, \$25; small game, \$25; fish, \$2. Issued by game warden or county treasurer. Resident: Big game, \$5; small game and fish, \$1; issued by county treasurer, game and fish commission, and deputies; special license, small game, \$3 (hunting; also authorizes shipment of 50 birds as specified in license); issued by game and fish commission. Fishing license not required of women, or of males under 18 years of age. Hunting and fishing license not issued to persons under 15 unless applied for by parent or guardian. Hunting game birds during open season on own land permitted without license. Unlawful to hunt on posted land of another without permission of owner. Taxidermist, \$2.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a year; 15 ducks, geese, brant, Wilson snipe, coots, gallinules, sora, and other rails in the aggregate of all kinds a day, 30 in all in possession (but not more than 5 geese and brant a day, 10 in possession). Possession permitted during open season and 5 days thereafter.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited; provided, a nonresident may export 1 deer lawfully killed under permit of game and fish commission and not more than 10 birds under each of the 5 coupons attached to his nonresident license; but not more than 50 ducks, 16 geese, 16 brant, 50 coots, 40 snipe, and 30 in all

⁷⁹ *South Dakota:* Chinese, ring-necked, or English pheasant, partridge or ruffed grouse, prairie chicken or pinnated grouse, white-breasted or sharp-tailed grouse, and sage grouse may be taken under regulations of game and fish commission, Pierre.

of rails and gallinules, but not more than 30 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules may be exported by one person in any one calendar week, and if exported by common carrier or as personal baggage tags attached to hunting license must be affixed to each shipment.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited; provided skins, heads, and antlers of deer lawfully killed may be sold.

TENNESSEE

Open seasons:

Dates inclusive

Deer (male, with horns having 2 or more spikes each) (see exception).....	Dec. 20-Dec. 31.
Exception: In Cheatham County.....	No open season.
Squirrel (see exceptions).....	June 1-Jan. 1.
Exceptions: In Decatur County (also May 1-Aug. 1).....	Oct. 1-Feb. 1.
In McNairy County (also June 1-July 31).....	Oct. 1-Jan. 31.
In Cannon and Wilson Counties.....	No close season.
Rabbit (see exceptions).....	No close season.
Exceptions: In Coke, Davidson, Hamilton, Hardin, Hawkins, Jefferson, Johnson, Lawrence, Madison, and Sullivan Counties.....	Nov. 15-Feb. 15.
In Haywood and McNairy Counties.....	Dec. 10-Feb. 14.
In Hardeman County.....	Oct. 25-Mar. 1.
Quail or partridge (see exceptions).....	Nov. 25-Feb. 1.
Exceptions: In Decatur County.....	Dec. 10-Feb. 20.
In Fayette County.....	Dec. 10-Feb. 15.
In Lauderdale and Hardin Counties.....	Dec. 10-Mar. 1.
In Haywood County.....	Dec. 10-Feb. 14.
In Madison County.....	Nov. 24-Feb. 1.
In McNairy County.....	Dec. 20-Feb. 15.
In Robertson County.....	Nov. 15-Jan. 31.
In Sullivan County.....	Nov. 25-Jan. 1.
In Washington County.....	Nov. 25-Jan. 15.
In Claiborne and Monroe Counties.....	No open season.
Wild turkey in Lauderdale County only.....	Nov. 1-Jan. 25.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, mackin, Wilson snipe or jack-snipe.....	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
Dove (see exception).....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Exception: In Claiborne County.....	No open season.
Rail, other than coot and gallinule.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
Gallinule.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Does and fawns; wild turkey, grouse, ring-necked and Mongolian pheasants, woodcock, swans, wood duck, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jack-snipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$15 (may hunt on own land without license); fish, \$2.50. Resident, State, \$2 (resident must hold State license to hunt on Reelfoot Lake); county, \$1 (county licensee may obtain State license for \$1). Issued by county clerks. Licensee required to wear license tag displayed in center of back of outer garment.

Owners and tenants may hunt without license on land on which they reside. Unlawful to hunt on tillable or inclosed lands of another without permission.

Reelfoot Lake.—Guide or pusher, \$1 (issued to residents only).

Bag limits and possession: Two deer a season; 15 quail, 20 other game birds or animals a day, but not more than 8 geese, 8 brant, 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day.

Reelfoot Lake.—Twenty ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 20 Wilson snipe, 20 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules, but not more than 20 in all of game birds a day.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited; provided, nonresident licensee may take out of State, if carried openly, game birds legally killed by him (except that 25 birds only may be exported from Reelfoot Lake), but not more than 50 ducks, 16 geese, 16 brant, 40 Wilson snipe, 50 coots, 50 sora, 50 in all of rails and gallinules, but not more than 30 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules, and 50 doves may be exported by one person in any one calendar week.

No restrictions on export of rabbits except in counties where protected.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of all protected game (except rabbits) killed in State prohibited.

TEXAS

Open seasons:

Dates inclusive

Deer (male with pronged horn), bear.....	Nov. 16-Dec. 31.
Squirrel (see exception).....	May 1-July 31.
Exception: in Austin, Bandera, Brown, Burnet, Caldwell, Colorado, Comal, De Witt, Edwards, Fayette, Gillespie, Goliad, Gonzales, Guadalupe, Jackson, Kendall, Kerr, Kimble, Lavaca, Llano, McCulloch, Mason, Medina, Menard, Mills, Real, San Saba, Schleicher, Uvalde, Victoria, and Wharton Counties.....	Oct. 1-Dec. 31.
Quail or partridge, chachalaca or Mexican pheasant.....	No close season.
Prairie chicken or pinnated grouse (see exception).....	Dec. 1-Jan. 16.
Exception: In Collingsworth, Donley, Gray, and Wheeler Counties.....	Sept. 1-Sept. 10.
Wild turkey gobblers (see exception).....	Sept. 1, 1929.
Exception: In Brooks, Cameron, Hidalgo, Kleberg, Nueces, Kenedy, Starr, and Willacy Counties.....	Nov. 16-Dec. 31.
Mourning dove, in north zone.....	Nov. 16, 1930.
In south zone.....	Sept. 1-Oct. 31. ⁸⁰
White-winged dove.....	Nov. 1-Dec. 31. ⁸⁰
Duck, goose, brant, Wilson snipe or jack-snipe, coot, in north zone.....	July 1-Sept. 30.
In south zone.....	Oct. 16-Jan. 31. ⁸⁰
Rail, other than coot and gallinule.....	Nov. 1-Jan. 31. ⁸⁰
Gallinule, in north zone.....	Sept. 1-Oct. 31.
In south zone.....	Oct. 16-Nov. 30. ⁸⁰

⁸⁰ Texas: North and south zones divided by a line running approximately from the Rio Grande River east through Del Rio, thence following center of the main track of Southern Pacific Railroad through Spofford, Uvalde, and Hondo to San Antonio; thence following International & Great Northern Railroad to Austin; thence along Houston & Texas Central Railroad through Elgin, Giddings, and Brenham to Brazos River; thence with center of Brazos River to Beaumont branch of Santa Fe Railway; thence following Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Railroad through Navasota, Montgomery, and Conroe to Cleveland; thence along Houston, East & West Texas Railroad to point where it strikes Louisiana line. For detailed boundary line see Service and Regulatory Announcements—B. S. No. 70, obtainable from Bureau of Biological Survey, Washington, D. C., or State game law to be had from game, fish, and oyster commissioner, Austin, Tex.

No open season: Does, fawns, spike bucks, antelope, mountain sheep, turkey hens, robins, pheasant (except chachalaca), woodcock, swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, gannet, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, petrels, band-tailed pigeons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident or alien: Game, \$25; fish (artificial lure), \$5; nonresident, 5-day license, \$1.10. Resident citizen: Game, \$2; not required in county of residence; fish (artificial lure), \$1.10; issued by commissioner, deputies, and county clerks. Boat (carrying hunters), \$2; club or shooting preserve, \$5. Issued by commissioner. Manager of club or shooting preserve must keep record, require guests to register number of game killed, and make complete report to commissioner by Feb. 10 of each year. Hunting license not required of persons under 17. License does not entitle holder to hunt on inclosed and posted lands of another without consent of owner or agent.

Bag limits and possession: Two deer, 1 bear, 3 turkey gobblers a season; 10 squirrels a day; 12 in all of quail and chachalacas a day, 36 in 7 days, 36 of each in possession; 5 prairie chickens a day, 10 a season; 15 doves and white wings a day, 45 in 7 days or in possession; 25 in all of ducks, rails, coots, gallinules, and Wilson snipe a day, but not more than 20 Wilson snipe, or 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day, 50 in all in 7 days; 4 geese and brant a day, 12 in 7 days, but not more than 25 in all of waterfowl, rails, coots, gallinules, and shore birds a day, and not more than 50 game birds of all kinds in 7 days or in possession. Possession of all game permitted during open season and 10 days thereafter.

Interstate transportation: Export prohibited of all game, except that nonresident licensee may ship game lawfully possessed to his home for own use under affidavit (fee, 25 cents) that it was lawfully killed and will not be bartered or sold; provided that not more than two days' limit of migratory birds may be exported in any one calendar week. Game may be shipped to taxidermist for mounting under affidavit that shipper killed the specimen and that it is not being preserved for sale.

Game taken outside the State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale prohibited of all protected game.

UTAH

Open seasons: ²¹	Dates inclusive
Deer (buck, with horns not less than 5 inches long).....	Oct. 20-Oct. 30.
Bear.....	Sept. 1-May 1. ²²
Rabbit, hare.....	No close season.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe (see exceptions).....	Oct. 1-Dec. 31.

Exceptions: In Beaver Emery, Grand, Iron, Kane, Millard, Morgan, Rich, San Juan, Sevier, Summit, Uintah, Wasatch, and Washington Counties..... Oct. 1-Jan. 15.
Duck in Fish Lake Game Preserve..... Oct. 1-Nov. 30.
Gallinule..... Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Does, fawns, elk,²³ antelope, mountain sheep, mountain goats, quail, any species of grouse or sage hens, Hungarian partridge, mourning dove,²⁴ swans, wood duck, rail,

bitterns, sand-hill crane, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, band-tailed pigeons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident citizen: Small game and fish, \$10; deer and bear, \$15; fish, \$3. Resident citizen (male): Game and fish, 12 to 16 years, \$1; 16 and over, \$3; game, \$2; fish, \$2; females, 16 and over, \$1; guide, \$5. Alien: Fish, \$7.50. Persons under 16 not permitted to kill deer. Aliens prohibited from hunting in State. Resident citizens, males under 12, and females under 16, not required to obtain licenses to fish. Issued by State fish and game commissioner or deputy, county clerk, or deputy or authorized agent.

Bag limits and possession: One buck a season; 25 ducks, geese, and brant a day, but not including more than 8 geese or brant; 15 Wilson snipe a day. Not more than 25 game birds in all may be taken in one day, but not more than 15 of any one species of gallinules, 50 in all of game birds in possession at any one time.

Interstate transportation: Export of all game prohibited, except under permit and regulations of commissioner.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season. Person possessing game during close season in State must show lawful taking.

Sale: Sale of all game prohibited; except that rabbit, bear, and hides of deer legally killed may be sold.

VERMONT

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer (with horns not less than 3 inches long) ²⁵ (see exception).....	Nov. 10-Nov. 20.
Exception: In Franklin County.....	Jan. 1, 1932.
Hare, rabbit.....	Oct. 1-Feb. 28.
Gray squirrel, ruffed grouse or partridge, woodcock.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
Quail.....	Sept. 15-Nov. 30.
Duck, goose, brant, coot.....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
English or Wilson snipe (jacksnipe), gallinule.....	Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Elk, moose, caribou (1932); does, fawns, dove, rail; pheasants, European partridge (1932); swans, wood duck, auks, bitterns, sand-hill and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrets, petrels, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game and fish, \$10.50; fish, \$3.15; Resident: Game and fish, \$1.50; game, \$1; fish, \$1. Issued by town clerks. Citizen of United States who owns \$1,000 taxable property in Vermont pays same fees as resident. Alien resident who has not declared his intention, pays same fees as nonresident; declarant resident for six months in State pays same fees as resident.

Hunting licenses not issued to persons under 16 without written consent of parent or guardian. Owners of farm lands and their resident minor children or tenants may hunt without a license on own lands during open season. Fishing license not required of persons under 15.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season; 4 each of ruffed grouse and woodcock a day, 25 each a season; 5 hares or rabbits a day or in possession; 4 gray squirrels, 4 quail, 20 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant a day; 10 Wilson snipe a day; 25 coots, 25 gallinules but not more than 15 gallinules of any one species a day.

Possession of waterfowl, coots, and gallinules permitted during first 10 days of close season.

²¹ Utah: Commissioner may shorten or close open season and reduce bag limit on any species of game birds or animals needing additional protection.

²² Bears destroying livestock may be killed at any time by stock owners or Government trappers.

²³ Elk doing damage may be killed under authority of commissioner.

²⁴ Commissioner, upon determining that quail, any species of grouse or sage hens, Hungarian partridges, or mourning doves have increased sufficiently, may prescribe an open season and fix bag limits on any such birds.

²⁵ Vermont: Landowner, member of his family, or authorized employee may kill deer doing damage to his fruit trees or crops; but person under whose direction a deer is so killed must, within 12 hours, report the matter in a signed statement to nearest fish and game warden. Deer may also be killed at any time in orchard zones established by commissioner, but such killing must forthwith be reported to owner of orchard and county warden.

Interstate transportation: Export prohibited of all protected game, except hares and rabbits; provided, a nonresident licensee may export one deer under license coupon and one day's bag limit of game birds under permit, but must accompany shipment; resident may export (if not for sale) one day's bag limit of game birds under special permit from commissioner and one deer a season for sale, if it is tagged and license is presented to carrier for cancellation, but laws of State to which deer is shipped must be complied with. Packages containing game delivered to a common carrier for transportation must be tagged to show number and kind of such game therein, names of consignor and consignee, station from which shipped, destination, and number of license. License of shipper must be presented to agent of transportation company for indorsement thereon of quantity of game offered for transportation. Head, hides, feet, and fur of quadrupeds and plumage and skins of game birds legally killed and possessed may be transported without tags if accompanied by owner.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed as authorized by permit obtained from fish and game commissioner, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of squirrels and all protected game birds prohibited; deer may be sold during open season and for a "reasonable time thereafter," and hares and rabbits during open season. Head and hide of deer legally taken may be sold.

VIRGINIA

Open seasons:⁸⁶

Deer (male, with horns visible above the hair) (see exceptions)

Exceptions: In Nansemond County

In Dinwiddie County

In Frederick, King

George, Lancaster,

Northumberland, Rich-

mond, Rockingham,

Stafford, and Westmore-

land Counties.

Elk (see exceptions)

Exceptions: Bull elk only with horns plainly visible above the hair, in Bland, Craig, Giles, Montgomery, and Pulaski Counties (1928)

In national-forest areas

Squirrel⁸⁸ (see exceptions)

Exceptions: In Buchanan

County

In Chesterfield and Spot-

sylvania Counties.

Rabbit, hare,⁸⁸ quail or par-

tridge, pheasant or grouse,

wild turkey (see exceptions).

Exceptions: Quail in Din-

widdie County

Wild turkey in Spotyl-

vania County

Ring-necked pheasant in Shen-

andoah County

In Clarke and Frederick

Counties

Dove

Woodcock

Dates inclusive

Nov. 15-Dec. 31.

Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

Nov. 15-Dec. 31.

No open season.

Dec. 15-Dec. 31.⁸⁷

Nov. 15-Nov. 17.

No open season.

Sept. 1-Jan. 31.

Sept. 15-Dec. 31.

Nov. 15-Jan. 31.

Nov. 15-Jan. 31.

Nov. 15-Jan. 15.

Nov. 15-Dec. 31.

Nov. 15-Nov. 25.

No open season.

Sept. 1-Dec. 15.

Nov. 15-Dec. 15.

Open seasons—Continued.

Duck, goose, brant, Wilson

snipe or jacksnipe, coot, mud-

hen

Rail and gallinule, other than

coot

No open season: Does, fawns, swans, wood duck,

eider ducks, reedbirds, auks, bitterns, sand-hill

crane, fulmars, gannet, grebes, gulls, herons,

loons, murrets, petrels, shearwaters, terns, and all

shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe

or jacksnipe).

Hunting, trapping, and fishing licenses (com-

bined): Nonresident: \$15.50 (additional county

certificate, fee \$10, required for bull elk in either

Bland, Craig, Giles, Montgomery, or Pulaski

County); angling, \$2.50* (not required in tidal

waters). Commissioned or enlisted members of

Army, Navy, or Marines stationed or located in

Virginia pay same fees as residents for hunting

licenses. Alien: Game, \$15.50 (alien owner of

real estate resident for five years, same as resident).

Resident: State, \$3; county, \$1; (county

license may be exchanged by holder for State

license on payment of \$2.20, which includes clerk

fee of 10 cents.) Issued by clerks of circuit and

corporation courts. Licensee required to wear

license button. Certificate in lieu of lost or de-

stroyed license issued under affidavit and on pay-

ment of clerk fee of 10 cents on county license and

20 cents on other licenses.

Residents, nonresidents, and aliens and their

husbands, wives, or children may hunt, trap, or

fish on own premises during open season without

license; tenant, renter, or lessee, under written

consent of owner or landlord, may hunt, trap, or

fish during open season without license on prem-

ises on which he resides.

Fishing license not required in tidewater section

nor of any person under 16 years of age.

Written consent required to hunt or trap on

lands of another. Does not apply to persons

hunting foxes or deer with hounds or dogs, where

the chase begins on other lands, nor on uninclosed

mountain lands west of the Blue Ridge not used

for cultivation, except in Bath, Bland, Giles, and

Highland Counties.

Special licenses, Back Bay, Princess Anne

County: Battery, sinkbox, mat blind,⁸⁹ fee \$100

(limited to not more than 50 batteries and sink-

boxes and 27 mat blinds actually used in 1927-28.

Any license not renewed each year may not be

reissued until number of batteries and sinkboxes

is less than 25 and that of mat blinds less than 11).

Shore blind, \$50. Issued by clerk, circuit court,

Princess Anne County.

Bag limits and possession: One elk a season; 1

deer a day, 2 a season; 10 squirrels a day, 150 a

season; 2 turkeys a day, 6 a season; 4 grouse a day,

20 a season; 15 quail a day, 150 a season; 25 doves a

day, 250 a season; 4 woodcock a day, 25 a season;

25 ducks a day, 350 a season; 8 geese a day, 50 a

season; 8 brant a day, 30 a season, but not more

than 35 in all of ducks, geese, and brant a day on

Back Bay, Princess Anne County; 20 Wilson

snipe a day, 250 a season; 25 sora a day, 500 a se-

ason; 25 coots a day, 250 a season; 25 in all of rails

(other than sora) and gallinules but not more than

15 of any one species a day, 250 a season. Posses-

sion of migratory game birds permitted during

open season and 10 days thereafter, and of other

game during open season and 5 days thereafter.

⁸⁶ Wild fowl may not be hunted on Wednesdays,

Saturdays, or Sundays, on Back Bay, Princess

Anne County.

⁸⁷ Residents of States having larger nonresident

angling license fee must pay fee charged nonres-

idents in own State.

⁸⁹ Battery, sinkbox, mat blind, or other floating

device, or any boat or tender thereof, may not

anchor, tie-out, or lie within 700 yards (except in

North Bay, 200 yards) of any licensed blind or any

blind on shore not licensed that is at any time

occupied by the owner, or member or guest of any

club owning same, for the purpose of shooting

therefrom.

⁸⁶ Virginia: Commission of Game and Inland Fisheries may by regulation further restrict the time, manner, and means by which game may be taken.

⁸⁷ Elk doing damage to private property may be killed at any time under permit of commission of game and inland fisheries.

⁸⁸ Residents of State may kill rabbits or hares and squirrels on their own lands at any time.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game (except rabbits and squirrels) prohibited; provided, during open season any licensee may, under his hunting license, take with him out of State, or as baggage on same conveyance, 1 deer, 50 quail or partridges, 10 pheasants or grouse, 3 wild turkeys, 50 waterfowl, but not exceeding 100 in all, if killed or captured by himself, shipped open to view, and plainly labeled with his name and address; but more than 2 days' limit of geese and brant may not be exported by one person in one calendar week. Any citizen of State may ship from State during open season as a gift and not for sale (which fact must be stated on shipping tag), 1 deer, 18 quail or partridges, 6 pheasants, 3 wild turkeys, and 12 waterfowl, if open to view and plainly labeled with names and addresses of donor and donee and number and kind of each so shipped.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed in like manner as game taken in State.

Sale: Sale of all game prohibited, except of rabbits and squirrels during open season.

WASHINGTON

Open seasons: ⁹²	Dates inclusive
Deer (male), bear, rabbit, squirrel, and upland game birds, open seasons fixed by county game commissions. ⁹²	
Elk in Benton, Kittitas, Klickitat, and Yakima Counties.....	Oct. 21-Nov. 1.
Bull elk in Asotin, Columbia, Garfield, and Walla Walla Counties.....	Oct. 21-Nov. 1.
Duck, goose, brant, ⁹³ coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 1.
Rail, other than coot.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season:⁹² Moose, elk (except as above); does, fawns, antelope, caribou, mountain sheep, mountain goat, and doves; swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auklets, auks, bitterns, little brown and sand-hill cranes, fulmars, grebes, gullmots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrelets, petrels, band-tailed pigeons, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident citizen or declarant: State, \$25 (applicant from adjoining State pays same fees as charged resident of Washington by State of which he is a resident); game birds, \$5; fishing: State, \$5; county, \$2.50; tourist fishing, State, \$3 (valid for 30 days). Resident: State: Game and fish, \$7.50; fish, \$5; game and fish, county, \$1.50; special elk license, \$5; (issued to resident only); guide, \$10; taxidermist, \$5. (Issued by county auditors. Alien: Hunting and fishing, State, \$10 (issued only to holder of permit to carry firearms); fishing, county, \$5. Professional guide (county), \$10. Licensee must report number of game, fish, and fur animals taken previous year before renewal of license.

Fishing license not required of persons under 16, if residents.

Bag limits and possession: One deer, 1 elk, a season; 5 each of prairie chickens, sharp-tailed grouse, ruffed grouse, blue grouse, and Chinese or Mongolian pheasants, 10 each of quail and Hungarian partridges, a day or in possession, but if more than one day's limit is desired any number may be possessed if each day's kill is tagged by a warden that day. Twenty ducks, geese, brant, Wilson snipe a week (week ends at

midnight Saturday), but not more than 8 geese, 8 brant, a day; 30 ducks, geese, and brant in possession; 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Possession during close season permitted upon filing with county game commission description and number of each kind of game, which must be tagged or stamped by commission for identification, but rails may only be possessed until December 10 and other migratory game birds until January 25.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except that nonresident licensee may carry with him one day's limit of game birds upon attaching an affidavit that they were lawfully killed by himself and are not being exported for sale.

Game taken outside of State when accompanied by affidavit of chief game official may be possessed at any time for noncommercial use, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited.

WEST VIRGINIA

Open seasons: ⁹⁴	Dates inclusive
Deer (male with branched antlers).....	Nov. 1-Nov. 10.
Rabbit (except on own land at any time).....	Oct. 1-Dec. 31.
Squirrel (except red squirrel, no close season).....	Sept. 28-Nov. 30.
Ruffed grouse (pheasant), wild turkey.....	Oct. 15-Nov. 30.
Quail (Virginia partridge) ⁹⁵ (see exception).....	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
Exception: In Marshall County.....	Nov. 1, 1929.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Nov. 15-Dec. 31.
Woodcock.....	Nov. 15-Dec. 15.
Rail (ortolan) and gallinule, other than coot.....	Nov. 15-Nov. 30.

No open season: Elk (1931); does and fawns; dove, imported pheasants, capercaillie, and other introduced foreign game birds; swans, wood duck, bitterns, sand-hill crane, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Game, \$15; fish, \$5; resident, game and fish, \$1; issued by county clerk. Aliens not permitted to hunt. License not required of minors under 15. Landowner, his resident children and tenants, may hunt or fish on own land during open season without a license. Unlawful to hunt or fish on lands of another without written permission of owner.

Bag limits and possession: One deer a season; 1 turkey a day, 4 a season; 5 rabbits a day; 8 squirrels a day, 60 a season; 10 quail a day, 60 a season; 4 ruffed grouse a day, 20 a season; 25 ducks, 8 geese, 8 brant, 4 woodcock, 20 Wilson snipe, 25 coots, 25 sora, and 25 in all of other rails and gallinules, but not more than 15 of any one species of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day. Possession of migratory birds permitted during first 10 days of close season; other game legally taken may be possessed at any time.

Interstate transportation: Export prohibited of elk, deer, squirrels, quail, ruffed grouse (pheasant), wild turkeys, geese, brant, ducks. Not more than two days' limit of migratory birds (except waterfowl) may be exported by one person in any one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only dur-

⁹² Washington; County game commission, with consent of supervisor of game and game fish, may shorten, close, or open season and fix bag limits on game and fur animals and upland game birds, as designated by statute. Communicate with county game commission at county seat, or supervisor of game and game fish, Box 384, Seattle.

⁹³ No open season on waterfowl on Columbia or Snake Rivers or within a quarter of a mile of their shores in Benton, Columbia, Douglas, Franklin, Garfield, Grant, Kittitas, Klickitat, Walla Walla, Whitman, and Yakima Counties.

⁹⁴ West Virginia; Commission by order may close season on any game for fixed periods in any county.

⁹⁵ Commission may change dates in any county for open season on quail, but may not permit more than 30 days' hunting.

ing open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale prohibited of all protected game, except that rabbits may be sold during open season.

Miscellaneous: Unlawful to discharge firearms across any public road, within 400 feet of any schoolhouse or church, within 500 feet of a dwelling house, or on or near any park or place where people gather for pleasure.

WISCONSIN

Open seasons:

Dates inclusive

Deer (male, not less than 1 year old), in Pierce, Barron, Chipewewa, Rush, Price, Lincoln, Langlade, Oconto and all counties north thereof (season closed in odd, open in even years)-----	Dec. 1-Dec. 10.
In rest of State-----	No open season.
Rabbit (except in Crawford County, no close season)-----	Oct. 1-Feb. 1.
Squirrel (see exception)-----	Oct. 1-Jan. 1.
Exception: In Dodge, Fond du Lac, Jefferson, Kenosha, Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Racine, Walworth, Washington, and Waukesha Counties-----	No open season.
Prairie chicken or pinnated grouse, sharp-tailed grouse (see exceptions)-----	Sept. 15-Sept. 18.
Exceptions: In Barron, Calumet, Columbia, Crawford, Dane, Dunn, Fond du Lac, Grant, Green, Iowa, Jefferson, Kenosha, La Crosse, Lafayette, Lincoln, Manitowoc, Milwaukee, Oneida, Ozaukee, Polk, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, St. Croix, Vernon, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha, Waupaca, and Winnebago Counties. In Iron, Marinette, Vilas, and Washburn Counties-----	No open season.
Partridge and spruce hen-----	Sept. 21, 1929.
Woodcock-----	Oct. 5, 1929.
Duck, coot or mud hen, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe-----	Oct. 15-Nov. 14.
Goose, brant-----	Sept. 16-Dec. 20.
Rail and gallinule, other than coot-----	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
No open season: Elk, moose, quail, pheasants ⁹⁷ (Chinese, English, Mongolian), Hungarian partridge, ⁹⁸ dove, swans, wood duck, elder ducks, auks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill and whooping cranes, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, loons, murres, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe).	

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident; all game, \$50; all game (except deer), \$25; fish, \$3 (3 shipping coupons, \$2 additional); fishing license not required of persons under 16; settler, \$1 (deer tag, 50 cents); guide, \$1. Issued by commission. Resident: Game, \$1 (deer tag, 50 cents additional); issued by county clerks.

Hunting licenses not issued to persons under 15 or to aliens. Hunting prohibited in fields of growing grain or on lands of another without consent of owner.

Bag limits and possession: One male deer in even years (1928); 5 squirrels a day (except in Burnett County, no limit); 5 rabbits a day (except in Crawford County, no limit); 5 partridge and spruce hens a day (in 1929); 5 prairie chickens and sharp-tailed grouse a day; 4 woodcock, 8

geese, 8 brant a day. Ducks (including coot or mud hen), 15 a day; snipe, rail, rice hen, gallinule, 15 a day, but not more than 25 in all of rails (other than sora) and gallinules a day.

Possession at any time of deer duly tagged permitted for private use by person killing it.

Possession at any time prohibited of game by person without hunting license or scientist's certificate.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, except that nonresident licensee may transport, between Dec. 1 and 10, inclusive (1928), 1 deer duly tagged, if he accompanies shipment and may take in his personal possession, openly, a mixed bag of not more than 20 game birds legally killed, but not more than the bag limit for one day of any one variety.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed as authorized by permit from conservation commissioner, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited (except rabbit). Rabbits may be sold during open season.

WYOMING

Open seasons:⁹⁷

Dates inclusive

Deer (with forked horns) (see exceptions)-----	Oct. 1-Oct. 15.
Exceptions: In Park County-----	Sept. 15-Nov. 15.
In Albany and Carbon Counties-----	Oct. 15-Nov. 30.
In Big Horn, Crook, Niobrara, Washakie, and Weston Counties-----	Nov. 1-Nov. 30.
In Campbell and Goshen Counties-----	Oct. 1, 1929.
Elk in Lincoln, Teton, Sublette, Park, and Fremont Counties (except between Roaring Fork Creek and Big Sandy River on the west slope of Wind River Mountains in Bridger National Forest, and north of Big Wind River and south of Sweetwater River in Fremont County)-----	Sept. 15-Nov. 30.
In Sheridan County-----	Oct. 1-Oct. 15.
Mountain sheep (mature male with horns not less than one-half curl) in Park County only-----	Sept. 15-Nov. 15.
Bull moose, buck antelope-----	Oct. 1-Oct. 31. ⁹⁸
Grouse (other than sage grouse) (see exceptions)-----	Oct. 1-Nov. 15.
Exceptions: In Campbell and Crook Counties-----	Aug. 15-Sept. 1.
In Albany, Big Horn, Converse, Goshen, Hot Springs, Johnson, Laramie, Natrona, Niobrara, Park, Platte, Uinta, and Washakie Counties-----	Oct. 1, 1929.
Sage grouse (see exception)-----	Aug. 1-Aug. 31.
Exception: In Albany, Carbon, Hot Springs, Lincoln, Natrona, Park, Sheridan, Sweetwater, Teton, Uinta, and Weston Counties-----	Aug. 15-Aug. 31.
Duck, goose, brant coot, gallinule, Wilson snipe-----	Sept. 16-Dec. 16.

⁹⁷ Wyoming: State game and fish commission may suspend open season in any county or district of State on any species of game when threatened with extinction.

⁹⁸ State game and fish commission may permit bull moose and buck antelope to be killed from Oct. 1 to Oct. 31. Commission may issue not to exceed 100 permits for bull moose and 1,000 for buck antelope. Bull moose: Fees, resident citizen, \$50; nonresident or noncitizen, \$100; limit, 1 a season. Buck antelope: Fees, resident citizen, \$2.50; nonresident or noncitizen, \$50; limit, 1 a season.

⁹⁶ Wisconsin: In towns of Oconomowoc, Summit, Ottawa, and Mukwonago in Waukesha County and in towns of Ixonia, Sullivan, and Concord in Jefferson County, Hungarian partridge may be taken Sept. 4-8, limit, 3 a day; and English pheasant cocks on Mondays only in October—Oct. 1, 8, 15, 22, and 29—limit, 2 cocks a day.

Open seasons—Continued.

Dates inclusive

Rail, other than coot and gallinule..... Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
Gallinule..... Sept. 16-Nov. 30.

No open season: Elk (except as above), does and fawns, mountain sheep (except as above), buffalo, quail, Hungarian partridge, Mongolian pheasants prairie chicken (1929); doves, swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown and sand-hill cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: General, \$50 (not issued to minors under 16); nonresident hunting big game must be accompanied by a guide, except that man and wife may accompany one guide; birds, \$7.50 (not issued to minors under 16); fish, \$3 (not required of minors under 12). Bear, \$25 (issued by commissioner; authorizes killing of 3 bears at such times as may be designated). Resident: General, \$2.50 (not issued to minors under 16); birds, \$1.50 (not issued to minors under 13); fish, \$1 (not required of G. A. R. veterans or minors under 12). Guide: Citizen only, \$25 (bond, \$500; may guide party of 3 nonresidents at one time). Permit to photograph game or birds, under supervision of commission, Jan. 1-Apr. 30, \$5. Permit to hunt bear in State game preserves and national forests, \$1 and \$1 for each dog. Taxidermist, \$10. License issued by commissioner, justice of peace, assistant and deputy wardens, and county and city clerks. Unlawful

to hunt on inclosed lands of another without consent of owner. Special permits for moose and antelope; see footnote 98, p. 36.

Bag limits and possession: One deer, 1 elk, 1 mountain sheep a season; under special permits,⁹³ 1 moose, 1 antelope a season; 6 sage hens, sage chickens, or grouse; 8 geese, 15 other game birds a day; possession limited to 15 game birds, of which not more than 6 may be sage hens, sage chickens, or grouse.

Interstate transportation: Export of all protected game prohibited, provided game may be exported if properly tagged by a justice of peace; fee, 50 cents. Game tags issued under affidavit that game was lawfully killed, and, if for edible portion, that it is not for sale. Not more than 50 ducks, 16 geese, 16 brant, 40 Wilson snipe, 50 coots or 50 in all of rails and gallinules but not more than 30 of any one species may be exported by one person in any one calendar week.

Game taken outside of State and legally exported may be possessed at any time, except that migratory game birds may be possessed only during open season where taken and first 10 days of close season. Person possessing game during close season in State must show lawful taking.

Sale: Sale of all game of State prohibited, provided sale of game (except edible portion) is permitted when properly tagged. Justice of peace issues tags (fee, 50 cents) under affidavit that game was lawfully captured or killed. Sale of migratory birds prohibited.

CANADA

The migratory-birds convention act of August 29, 1917, as amended in 1919, 1921, and 1925, and the regulations thereunder promulgated by the Governor General in council, are similar to the migratory bird treaty act and regulations in that they give effect to and conform with the provisions of the treaty between the United States and Great Britain for the protection of migratory birds in the United States and Canada. Full text of the regulations, as amended, will be found in a publication issued annually by the Commissioner of National Parks of Canada, Ottawa.

Canada also has a general law prohibiting export of deer carcasses or parts thereof (except as to cured deer heads and hides of deer and except carcasses and parts of deer raised on private preserves); and wild turkey, quail, partridge, prairie fowl, and woodcock; but subject to Provincial laws and under a permit from the collector of customs a nonresident licensee, on not more than two occasions during one calendar year, may export, during the open season in the Province where killed and within 15 days thereafter, not more than the whole or parts of 1 moose and 3 deer not being moose, legally shot by him for sport and not for gain or hire; provided, however, that a nonresident licensee may export from Yukon Territory in one year the hides and heads of not more than 2 moose, 4 caribou, and 4 deer not being moose or caribou. Such licensee, at any port of export, may make an export entry in duplicate of such deer or parts thereof upon subscribing before the collector or other officer of customs a declaration to be annexed to said export entry, producing his license or permit for shooting the deer to the collector or other officer of customs, who shall indorse thereon a description of the quantity and parts entered for exportation, and thereupon, if satisfied as to the identity of the sportsman and that the exportation is not prohibited, may issue his permit under the seal of the customhouse for the export of the deer or parts thereof, which permit must accompany the shipment. The ports of export are Halifax and Yarmouth, Nova Scotia; McAdam Junction, St. John, and St. Stephen, New Brunswick; Montreal, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Beebe Junction, and St. Armand, Quebec; Bridgeburg, Brockville, Kingston, Ottawa, Port Arthur, Prescott, Niagara Falls, Sarnia, Sault Ste. Marie, Toronto, and Windsor, Ontario; Emerson, Manitoba; North Portal, Saskatchewan; Coutts, Alberta; Kingsgate and Waneta, British Columbia; Whitehorse, Yukon Territory, and all other customs ports and outposts on the frontier of the United States; and such others as the Minister of Customs may designate.

'ALBERTA**Open seasons:**¹*Dates inclusive*

Deer, moose, caribou (must have horns at least 4 inches long)	Nov. 1-Dec. 14. ²
Mountain sheep (male), mountain goat (must have horns at least 4 inches long)	Sept. 1-Oct. 31.
Bear (except cubs or bear with cub)	Sept. 1-June 14.
European gray partridge (Hungarian partridge)	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.
Duck, goose, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe, coot, gallinule: North of Clearwater and Athabaska Rivers	Sept. 1-Dec. 14.
South	Sept. 15-Dec. 14.

No open season: Elk or wapiti, buffalo; females of deer, moose, mountain sheep, young of all big game with horns less than 4 inches in length, antelope; grouse, partridge, prairie chicken, ptarmigan; pheasant, dove, swans, wood duck, rail, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting licenses:² Nonresident: General, \$50; bird, \$5. Resident: Big game, \$1; birds, \$2.25; not required of farmer or member of family residing north of fifty-fifth parallel; guide, \$2.50 (guide may not act for more than three persons on any trip). Special license: Nonresident, \$50; resident, \$5 (issued to holders of general licenses and authorizes taking of deer, moose, and caribou in Rocky Mountain Forest Reserve of Alberta, Sept. 1 to Oct. 31, inclusive). Taxidermist, \$5. Issued by minister of agriculture.

Bag limits and possession: Deer, moose, caribou, mountain sheep, mountain goat, bear, 1 of each species a season; Hungarian partridges, 15 a day, 75 a season; 30 ducks a day, 200 a season; 15 geese, 25 coots, 25 Wilson snipe, a day. Migratory game birds legally taken during the open season may be possessed until Mar. 31.

Export: Export of all protected game prohibited, except that minister of agriculture may grant permits for export of game at rate of \$5 for each head of big game and \$1 a dozen for game birds. The holder of a general nonresident license may take with him out of Province as trophies, heads, skins, and hoots of big game legally killed by him. Any person may export mounted or branded heads at a fee of \$1 for each head. Export of migratory birds prohibited during close season.

Sale: Sale of migratory game birds and flesh of all other game prohibited. Heads of big game before being sold must be stamped by minister of agriculture at fee of \$5 for elk, caribou, moose, mountain sheep, and \$2 each for deer and mountain goat.

BRITISH COLUMBIA**Open seasons:**³*Dates inclusive*

Bull moose in Atlin, Fort George, and Cariboo electoral districts and north main line Canadian National Railway in Omineca electoral district	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
In Columbia electoral district (except west of Columbia River)	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.

¹ *Alberta:* Seasons on game birds fixed by lieutenant governor in council and may be obtained from game commissioner, Edmonton.

² Resident north of fifty-fifth parallel, when necessary to provide food for his family, may kill big game (other than buffalo and elk) and scoters.

³ Deer, moose, and caribou (big game must have horns at least 4 inches long), open season under special license in Rocky Mountain Forest Reserves of Alberta, Sept. 1 to Oct. 31, inclusive (see Hunting licenses).

Open seasons—Continued.*Dates inclusive*

Bull caribou, in eastern district except in Mackenzie and Skeena electoral districts, Cariboo electoral district west of Fraser River, and except south of main line Canadian Pacific Railway	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Bull elk (wapiti) in Fernie and Cranbrook electoral districts and in Columbia electoral district (except west of Columbia River)	Oct. 1-Oct. 15.
Male mountain sheep, in eastern district north of Canadian National Railway and in Cariboo and Lillooet electoral districts south of fifty-second parallel and west of Fraser River	Sept. 1-Nov. 15.
In Fernie, Cranbrook, and Columbia electoral districts	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
Mountain goat in eastern district (except between Columbia and Fraser Rivers and south of Canadian Pacific Railway from Revelstoke to Ashcroft)	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
In western district (except Vancouver Island)	Sept. 15-Nov. 30.
Malé deer (mule, white-tail, coast) in eastern district (see exception)	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
<i>Exception:</i> White-tailed deer in North and South Okanagan and Similkameen electoral districts and west of summit of Midway Mountains in Grand Forks-Greenwood electoral district	No open season.
In western district (see exceptions)	Sept. 15-Nov. 30.
<i>Exceptions:</i> In North and South Saanich and Highland districts on Vancouver Island	Sept. 15-Oct. 31.
On Queen Charlotte Islands and Hornby Island	No open season.
Bear (except white or Kermodei bear) in eastern district	Sept. 1-June 30.
In western district	Sept. 15-June 30.
Band-tailed pigeon	Sept. 15-Sept. 30.
Duck, goose, brant, coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe: Eastern district	Sept. 15-Dec. 31.
Duck, goose, coot, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe: Western district	Oct. 15-Jan. 31.
Black brant: Western district	Nov. 15-Feb. 28.

No open season: Buffalo, young of mountain goat, and moose, caribou, elk, deer, and sheep, except males over 1 year of age as above; rail, swans, wood duck, little brown and sand-hill cranes, auklets, auks, bitterns, fulmars, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrets, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: General, \$25 and \$25 additional for each grizzly bear, moose, mountain sheep, wapiti, or caribou, \$15 additional for each black or brown bear, mountain goat, or mule deer, and \$5 additional

³ *British Columbia:* Regulations prescribing seasons, bag limits, and restrictions on sale of upland game birds for season 1928-29 are adopted by lieutenant governor in council. Full information may be had from provincial game warden, Victoria, British Columbia.

⁴ *Western district* includes that portion of the Province west of summit of Cascades and south of Atlin electoral district, except for migratory birds east of the easterly railway yard limit of Alta Lake Railway Station on Pacific Great Eastern Railway. *Eastern district* includes balance of Province.

for every deer of any other species shot by him; angling, season \$10; British subject, birds \$5 a week. Resident British subjects or farmers as defined under game act, and members of army, navy, air forces, or militia on duty in Province: Deer and birds, \$2.50; big game and birds, \$5. Big game, birds, and trapping, \$10 (holder must report within 2 months after expiration of license number of big game or fur animals taken); resident alien, \$10 (big game and game birds only); guide, \$5; taxidermist, \$5. Issued by warden or any person authorized by him.

No fee required of farmer holding more than 10 acres of land or member of family for license to hunt birds and deer during open season on land on which he resides. Free license granted to resident prospector under certain conditions upon production of free miner's certificate. No license issued to person under 18 without written consent of parent or guardian, and then to hunt with firearms only under supervision of licensed adult. Unlawful to hunt on cultivated, cleared, or inclosed land without owner's consent.

Badge to be worn by licensee. Firearms not to be carried without license.

Bag limits and possession: One moose, 2 caribou (except in eastern district south Canadian National Railway, limit 1), 1 elk (wapiti), 2 mountain sheep (except in Fernie, Cranbrook, Columbia, Cariboo, and Lillooet electoral districts, limit 1), 2 mountain goats, 2 deer in eastern district, 3 in western district, 1 grizzly bear and 3 bears of any other species a season; 10 band-tailed pigeons a day, 50 a season; 20 ducks a day, 150 a season; 10 geese a day, 50 a season; 10 brant a day, 50 a season; 25 Wilson snipe a day, 150 a season; 25 coots a day. (Limits on other species of game fixed by regulations of lieutenant governor in council.) Game may be possessed for 2 weeks after close of open season. Unlawful for a dealer in skins to possess the skin of any wapiti (elk) or deer.

Export: Export prohibited of all game except under permit of provincial game warden.

Sale: Sale of migratory game birds prohibited and of all other game, except under regulations of lieutenant governor in council; provided, bull moose and bull caribou may be sold in Atlin and Omineca electoral districts from Oct. 1 to Dec. 15, and bears (except white or Kermodei bears) in eastern district from Sept. 1 to June 30.

MANITOBA

Open seasons:⁵ *Dates inclusive*
Deer, moose, caribou, or reindeer (males)..... Nov. 21-Nov. 30.
Ptarmigan..... Oct. 1-Oct. 20.
Duck, goose, coot, Wilson snipe (see exception)..... Sept. 15-Nov. 30.

Exception: Duck, north fifty-third parallel..... Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Bison or buffalo, elk or wapiti, antelope or cabri, females and young of big game; dove, prairie chicken, partridge, ruffed grouse, quail, pheasant, Hungarian partridge, introduced game birds; rail, swans, wood duck, eider ducks, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jack-snipe).

Hunting licenses: Nonresident alien, big game, \$25; birds, \$25. Nonresident British, big game, \$15; birds, \$10. Resident, big game, \$5; birds, \$2. Issued by minister of agriculture. License to hunt deer not issued after November 20. Hunting prohibited on inclosed or cultivated land or land covered by buildings or water, without consent of owner. No license required of farmers or members of family to hunt on farm on which they reside. Holder of resident bird license required, on or before December 15, to return license with sworn statement that he has not violated the act.

Bag limits and possession: One in all of deer, moose, and caribou a season; 15 ptarmigans a

day, 50 a season; prairie chickens, partridges, or ruffed grouse, 25 in all a season; 20 ducks a day in September, 40 a day in October and November, 200 a season; 10 geese, 25 coots, and 25 Wilson snipe a day. Possession of ptarmigans, prairie chickens, partridges, and grouse allowed for 10 days after close of hunting season and of migratory game birds until Mar. 31. Venison for private use may be possessed at any time on proof of legal killing. Heads and hides of big game legally taken, within or without Province, may be possessed at any time.

Export: Export prohibited of all protected game except under permit issued by department of agriculture. No permit may be issued for export of ptarmigans, prairie chickens, partridges, grouse, geese, ducks, or entire carcass of any moose, caribou, or deer; provided, nonresident licensee under permit issued free may export carcass of moose, caribou, or deer, and not more than 50 geese and 50 ducks killed by him. (No ducks may be exported before Oct. 1.) Export of migratory birds prohibited during close season.

Sale: Sale of all protected game prohibited except heads and hides of big game.

Miscellaneous: Big-game hunter must wear complete outer suit and cap of white material.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Open seasons: *Dates inclusive*
Deer (see exception)..... Sept. 15-Nov. 30.
Exception: On Grand Manan, Campobello, and Deer Island..... No open season.⁶
Bull moose (antlers must have 10 points)..... Oct. 1-Nov. 30.
Duck, goose, brant, rail, coot, gallinule (see exception)..... Sept. 15-Dec. 31.
Exception: Islands in the Grand Manan group..... Oct. 15-Jan. 31.
Woodcock, jack-snipe or Wilson snipe..... Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Caribou (Oct. 1, 1930); calf moose under 3 years and cow moose; pheasant, partridge, swans, wood duck, auks, bitterns, fulmars, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murres, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jack-snipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident: Big game, \$50 (1 bull moose, 2 deer, 2 bears); \$25 (2 deer); special license, \$25 (2 bears, Apr. 1-June 30); bird, \$25; trout, \$10; salmon, \$25. Resident: Big game; \$3 (1 bull moose, 2 deer); \$2 (2 deer); taxidermist, \$1; guide, \$1; camp help, \$1. Special license for salmon in reserved waters of the Restigouche; Nonresident, \$25 a day; resident, \$5 a day. Issued by minister of lands and mines and authorized vendors. Resident big-game licensees must report number of game animals killed thereunder not later than December 5, and return license and unused tags. Big-game license not issued to persons under 18. Nonresident licensee must have registered guide, and not more than two hunters may accompany one guide.

Bag limits and possession: Two deer, 1 moose (lumber camp limited to 2 moose and 4 deer) a season; 25 ducks, 15 geese, 15 brant, 25 in all of rails, coots, gallinules, 10 woodcock, and 25 Wilson snipe a day. Game may be kept for personal use in cold storage during close season under permit, but migratory game birds may not be possessed after Jan. 31.

Export: Export of all game prohibited, except game killed by nonresident licensee may be exported, within 15 days after being killed, under permit from Canadian customs office.

Sale: Sale of all game prohibited, except that a licensed hunter may sell moose or deer that he has lawfully killed. Keepers of hotels, inns, etc., may serve game during open season and 15 days thereafter. Hides and skins of animals may be sold under license by nonresidents or aliens, fee, \$25; and residents, fee, \$5.

⁵ Manitoba: Open season may be shortened or closed or bag limits reduced by order-in-council.

⁶ New Brunswick: Minister of lands and mines may issue license (fee, \$1) to resident of Grand Manan, Campobello, or Deer Island to take 1 deer, Oct. 15-Nov. 15.

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES¹

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Deer and moose (males only), mountain goat.....	Sept. 1-Mar. 31.
Mountain sheep, caribou.....	Aug. 1-Sept. 30. Dec. 1-Mar. 31.

Partridge, prairie chicken, ptarmigan, and other grouse.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, rail, coot, gallinule, Wilson snipe.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 14.

No open season: Buffalo or bison; musk-ox, wapiti or elk, does; females of moose, caribou, mountain sheep, and mountain goat with young, and young of any such animals; swans, wood duck; auks, bitterns, little brown and sand-hill cranes, fulmars, grebes, guillemots, gulls, jaegers, loons, murrees, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe). Hunting or trapping prohibited on Arctic Islands Preserve, Victoria and Banks Islands and the Peel River, Yellowknife, and Slave River preserves, reserved as hunting and trapping grounds for native Indians, Eskimos, and half-breeds. All hunting prohibited in Thelon Game Sanctuary.

Hunting and trapping licenses: General: Non-resident, \$150; nonresident British subject, \$75; resident, \$2. Trading or trafficking in game: Nonresident, \$300; nonresident British subject, \$150; resident, \$5. Issued by director of Northwest Territories. Permit from commissioner required to establish trading post. Licensee, on or before July 1, must return license to nearest game officer or warden with a statement of number of each kind of game killed, or trafficked in. Native-born Indians, Eskimos, or half-breeds bona fide residents of Northwest Territories may hunt without a license.

Bag limits and possession: Two bull moose, 2 male deer, 4 caribou; mountain sheep, 2 of any species, 3 in all; mountain goat, 2 of any species a season; 25 ducks, 15 geese, 15 brant, 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, and 25 Wilson snipe a day. Migratory game birds legally taken during open season may be possessed until Apr. 14.

Export: Export of the meat of any game and the skins of caribou prohibited, except under permit from minister or authorized officer.

Sale: Sale of migratory game birds during close season and of all other game illegally taken prohibited.

NOVA SCOTIA

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Bull moose (except on Cape Breton Island, no open season), male deer.....	Oct. 16-Nov. 15. ⁸
Hare, rabbit.....	Nov. 1-Feb. 28.
Duck, goose, brant, rail, coot, gallinule (see exceptions).....	Sept. 15-Dec. 31.
Exceptions: Goose, brant, in Shelburne and Queens Counties (only persons holding license from minister).....	Nov. 1-Feb. 14.
Duck, rail, in Yarmouth, Digby, Queens, and Shelburne Counties, and in Cape Breton Island.....	Oct. 15-Jan. 31.
Woodcock, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.

¹ "Northwest Territories means the northwest territories formerly known as Rupert's Land and the northwestern territory (except such portions thereof as are included in the Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta and the Yukon Territory), together with all British territories and possessions in North America and all islands adjacent thereto not included within any Province, except the colony of Newfoundland and its dependencies."

⁸ Nova Scotia: Every person killing a deer or moose must, within 10 days, make a written and signed report to minister showing his address, when and where such animal was killed, and its sex.

No open season: Caribou, females and young of deer and moose; Canada grouse (spruce partridge) ruffed grouse (birch partridge), Hungarian partridge, pheasant; swans, wood duck, auks; bitterns, fulmars, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrees, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).

Hunting licenses: Nonresident or alien: All game, \$50; birds and small game, except woodcock and snipe, \$15. Resident: Big game, \$2, guide, \$2. Taxidermist, \$5. Issued by minister of lands and forests and agents. Licenses not issued to persons under 18 years of age.

Bag limits and possession: One deer, 1 moose a season; 25 ducks, 15 geese, 15 brant, 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, 10 woodcock, and 25 Wilson snipe a day. The green hide or fresh meat of moose and deer may be possessed Oct. 16 to Nov. 20, and migratory game birds legally taken during open season may be possessed until the last day of February.

Export: Export prohibited of all protected game, except that holder of nonresident general license may ship out of Province under license tag 1 moose lawfully shot by himself. Hares or rabbits lawfully killed may be exported at any time.

Sale: Sale of deer, moose, caribou, pheasant, blackcock, capercaillie, Canada grouse (spruce partridge), chukar partridge, ruffed grouse, Hungarian partridge, and all migratory game birds, prohibited. Rabbits may be sold Nov. 1 to Mar. 1.

ONTARIO

Open seasons: ⁹	Dates inclusive
Deer, bull moose, caribou, north of main line Canadian National Railway, between Quebec and Manitoba boundary lines.....	Sept. 15-Nov. 25.
South of Canadian National Railway to Mattawa River and Canadian Pacific Railway to Heron Bay, north shore Lake Superior.....	Oct. 20-Nov. 25.
South Canadian Pacific and Heron Bay and north Lake Nipissing and French River (see exception).....	Nov. 1-Nov. 25.
Exception: On St. Joseph Island, Algoma district.....	Nov. 10-Nov. 25.
South of French and Mattawa Rivers.....	Nov. 5-Nov. 20.
Hare.....	No close season.
Woodcock.....	Sept. 15-Nov. 30.
Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, rail, coot, gallinule:	
North and west of French and Mattawa Rivers and in all Georgian Bay waters (see exception).....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15. ¹⁰
Exception: Eider duck, north of Quebec, Cochrane, Winnipeg line of Canadian National Railway, only.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.
South of French and Mattawa Rivers, but not including Georgian Bay waters.....	Sept. 15-Dec. 15. ¹⁰

No open season: Cow and calf moose and young of moose and caribou under 1 year of age; black or gray squirrels, quail, ruffed grouse or partridge, pheasant or prairie fowl, wild turkey; dove, swans, wood duck,¹⁰ eider duck (except as above), auks, bitterns; little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes; gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrees, petrels, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe).

⁹ Ontario: Lieutenant governor in council may alter current close season on any game animal or game bird diminished in numbers.

¹⁰ Lieutenant governor in council may permit the taking of wood ducks under special regulations.

Hunting licenses: Nonresident: General, \$41; game birds and rabbits, \$21. Resident, moose and caribou, \$6; deer, \$4; camp license, \$4 (allows 1 deer to 6 residents for food in camp). Guide, \$2. Issued by department of game and fisheries.

Bag limits and possession: One deer, 1 bull moose, 1 caribou a season; 25 ducks a day, 200 a season; 15 geese, 15 brant, 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, 10 woodcock, and 25 Wilson snipe a day. Two or more persons hunting together under license may kill an average of 1 deer each. Possession of all game legally taken permitted during open season and until Mar. 31.

Export: The export of all wild game animals and birds is prohibited; provided, 1 deer, 100 ducks, either 1 bull moose, reindeer, or caribou, and under export permit bears or bear pelts, may be exported under nonresident hunting license if shipping coupon and, if required, affidavit of lawful killing be attached and contents of packages be open to view. Minister may issue permit for export of game, dead or alive, at any time, except migratory birds, during close season.

Sale: Sale or purchase of deer, moose, caribou, migratory game birds, quail, grouse, introduced pheasants, and Hungarian partridges prohibited

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Hare, rabbit.....	Nov. 1-Feb. 1.
Partridge (open in odd, closed in even years).....	Oct. 15, 1929.
Duck, goose, brant, rail, coot, gallinule.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 14.
Woodcock, Jacksnipe or Wilson snipe.....	Sept. 15-Nov. 30.

No open season: Pheasant, swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown crane, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrets, petrels, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe or Jacksnipe).

Hunting and fishing licenses: Nonresident. Game: Fee, \$5; sons, brothers, and sisters of residents returning for visit, \$2.50; guest permit fee, \$2.25 per week. Issued by game inspector or justice of the peace. Hunting on inclosed lands without permission of owner prohibited. Nonresident, angling fee, \$2 (not required of son, daughter, sister, or brother of a permanent resident of Province). Issued by Provincial treasurer or game inspector.

Bag limits and possession: Three partridges a day (in 1929); 25 ducks, 15 geese, 15 brant, 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, 10 woodcock, and 25 Wilson snipe a day. Migratory game birds legally taken in open season may be possessed until January 31.

Export: Export prohibited of all game, provided, nonresident licensee may carry out of Province 12 birds killed by himself if tagged and carried open to view. Export of migratory birds prohibited during close season.

Sale: Game lawfully killed (except migratory birds) may be sold during open season.

QUEBEC

Open seasons:	Dates inclusive
Moose (see exception).....	Sept. 10-Dec. 31.
Exception: South of St. Lawrence River.....	Sept. 20-Dec. 31.
Deer.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.
Hare.....	Oct. 15-Jan. 31.
Bear.....	Aug. 20-June 30.
Birch or swamp partridge.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 14.
White partridge or ptarmigan.....	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
Duck, goose, brant, rail, coot, gallinule, woodcock, Jacksnipe or Wilson snipe.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 15.

No open season: Caribou, cow moose, young of deer and moose, swans, wood duck, eider ducks (except north of Quebec, Cochrane, Winnipeg line, Canadian National Railway), auks, bitterns, fulmars, gannet, grebes, guillemots, gulls, herons, jaegers, loons, murrets, petrels, puffins, shearwaters, terns, and all shore birds (except woodcock and Wilson snipe).

Hunting licenses: Nonresident: General, \$25 (members of incorporated hunting clubs, \$10). Resident, \$2 (not required of resident British

subject hunting for own use). Issued by minister of colonization.

Bag limits and possession: Two deer, 1 moose, a season; 25 ducks, 15 geese, 15 brant, 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, 10 woodcock, and 25 Wilson snipe a day. Migratory game birds legally taken during open season may be possessed until March 31, and others during first 15 days of close season.

Export: Export of moose and deer, or parts thereof, prohibited, except nonresident licensee may take out game animals killed by himself, under customs declaration and approval of Canadian collector of customs; export of migratory birds prohibited during close season. Big game lawfully taken and coming from without Province may be transported under permit issued by minister of colonization.

Sale: Sale of deer and moose or any part thereof, and of all migratory game birds (except ducks during the open season) prohibited; also spruce partridge until October 15, 1930. Other game lawfully taken may be sold from the third day of open season to and including the fifteenth day after expiration of open season. Licensed hotels, restaurants, and clubs may serve game lawfully taken, except birch or spruce partridge.

SASKATCHEWAN

Open seasons: ¹¹	Dates inclusive
Deer, moose (males only), caribou (see exception).....	Nov. 15-Dec. 14.
Exception: South of Township 35.....	No open season.
Hungarian partridge.....	Oct. 1-Oct. 31.
Duck, goose, coot, Wilson snipe or Jacksnipe.....	Sept. 15-Dec. 31.

No open season: Antelope, buffalo, elk, and females of big game other than caribou, and young of big game under 1 year of age.¹² Sage grouse, prairie chicken, pinnated grouse, sharp-tailed grouse, ruffed grouse, partridge, Canada grouse, spruce grouse, ptarmigan, rail, swans, wood duck, bitterns, little brown, sand-hill, and whooping cranes, grebes, gulls, herons, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or Jacksnipe).

Hunting licenses: Nonresident alien: Big game, \$50; birds, \$25; nonresident domiciled in Canada: Big game, \$25; birds, \$10; issued by minister of agriculture. Resident: Big game, \$5; birds, \$1.50; issued by minister or agent. Bird license not required of residents hunting on land outside city, town, village, or hamlet on which they are actually domiciled. No license issued to person under 16 without written consent of parent or guardian. Big-game hunters must wear white suit and cap. Hunting prohibited on inclosed lands without consent. Taxidermist, \$5.

Bag limits and possession: One moose, 2 deer, 2 caribou, but not more than 2 in all of big game animals a season; 10 Hungarian partridge a day, 30 a season; 10 geese, 30 in all of waterfowl a day; 30 geese, 200 in all of waterfowl a season; 25 coots a day, 150 a season; 15 Wilson snipe a day, 150 a season. Game birds may be kept in licensed storage from Sept. 16 to Mar. 1 and flesh of big game from Dec. 1 to Apr. 1 if tagged with number and kind of game, name of depositor, and number of his hunting license. Licensed hunters must report number of big game and game birds killed.

Export: Export of all protected game prohibited; provided, nonresident licensee on leaving Province may take with him during open season personally under his license coupons and permit big game and 100 game birds legally killed. Export of migratory birds prohibited during close season. Minister may issue permits to export deer (fee \$2 a head) or other big game (fee, \$5 a head), hides of big game (fee, \$1 each), flesh of big game (fee, \$1 each 20 pounds or less); birds (fee, \$1 a dozen; limits, 5 dozen waterfowl a season). No permit may be issued for the entire carcass of a

¹¹ Saskatchewan: Lieutenant governor in council may extend close seasons over current year, within limits, on petition of six game guardians.

¹² Male moose having horns less than 6 inches in length deemed to be under 1 year of age.

moose, caribou, or other deer, and no person may export in one season more than 60 ducks or geese.

Sale: Sale of migratory game birds and flesh of all other protected game prohibited.

YUKON

Open seasons: ¹³	<i>Dates inclusive</i>
Deer, moose, caribou, mountain sheep, mountain goat (males only).....	Aug. 1-Mar. 1.
Partridge, prairie chicken, grouse, ptarmigan, pheasant.....	Sept. 1-Mar. 15.
Duck, goose, brant, rail, coot, gallinule, Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 14.
No open season: Elk or wapiti, musk-ox, bison or buffalo, and females of other big game; swans, cranes, grebes, gulls, jaegers, loons, terns, and all shore birds (except Wilson snipe or jacksnipe).	
Hunting licenses: Nonresident, \$100 (permits the killing of 1 moose, 2 deer, 2 caribou, 1 mountain sheep, and 1 mountain goat); licensee in addition may kill 1 moose, 2 deer, 2 caribou, 1 mountain sheep, and 1 mountain goat, but must pay a fee of \$25 for each additional animal so taken. Resi-	

¹³ *Yukon:* Indians, explorers, surveyors, prospectors, miners, and travelers in need of food may take game during close season. Commissioner in council may alter seasons.

COLONY OF NEWFOUNDLAND

Open seasons:	<i>Dates inclusive</i>
Hare, rabbit.....	Sept. 20-Jan. 1. ¹⁴
Ptarmigan, willow grouse or partridge, plovers, curlew, snipe, or "other wild or migratory birds (except wild geese and crows, unprotected)".....	Sept. 20-Jan. 1.
No open season: Elk, moose, caribou, capercaillie or black game.	

¹⁴ *Newfoundland:* Hare or rabbit may also be taken with trap or snare until Mar. 1.

dent, \$25 (special license authorizing the killing of male moose and male caribou over 1 year of age at any time for food supplies in the Territory); licensee must make annual returns. Resident: Chief guide, \$20; assistant guide, \$10. Issued by commissioner or game guardian.

Bag limits and possession: (For limits on big game to a nonresident, see "Hunting licenses.") Six caribou, 6 deer, 2 moose, 2 mountain sheep, 2 mountain goats, 6 bears, a season; 25 ducks, 15 geese, 15 brant, 25 in all of rails, coots, and gallinules, and 25 Wilson snipe a day. Migratory game birds legally taken during open season may be possessed until Apr. 14.

Export: Export of migratory birds prohibited during close season. Upon affidavit of lawful killing, commissioner may issue permit to export game. Export of raw hide of moose or caribou prohibited except under permit. Trophies, including head, hide, and hoofs, of big game lawfully killed by nonresident may be exported under his license and certificate of game guardian.

Sale: Deer, moose, caribou, mountain sheep, and mountain goats lawfully taken may be sold during the open season and 60 days thereafter. Male moose and male caribou more than 1 year of age killed by a resident under special license may be sold at any time for food upon obtaining certificate of lawful killing from a game guardian. License (fee, \$10) required to purchase and traffic in flesh of moose or caribou. Licensee must make annual returns. Sale of migratory birds prohibited during close season.

Fishing licenses: Nonresident: Fish (salmon and sea trout), \$10.50. Guide, nonresident, \$50; resident free. Issued by game and inland fisheries board.

Unlicensed guides not to be employed. Guide may not conduct party of more than three.

Export: Export for sale prohibited of partridge, willow or other grouse.

Sale: Ptarmigan and willow grouse taken in open season and in possession of seller on Jan. 1, may be sold until Jan. 15; other birds may be sold during open season.

MEXICO

Open seasons: ¹⁵	<i>Dates inclusive</i>
Upland plover.....	Sept. 1-Sept. 30.
Wilson snipe or jacksnipe.....	Nov. 1-Feb. 28.
Other shorebirds.....	Aug. 16-Sept. 30.
Duck, goose, swan.....	Oct. 1-Feb. 28.
White-winged dove.....	Sept. 16-Nov. 15.
Pigeons and other doves.....	Oct. 1-Dec. 31.
Wild turkey, curassow, cojote.....	Sept. 1-Dec. 31.
Rabbit.....	Oct. 1-Feb. 28.
Deer, male, northern region, central tablelands (and similar places more than 1,000 meters above sea level).....	Oct. 16-Jan. 31.
Deer, male, northwest region (Lower California, Sonora, and Sinaloa).....	Sept. 16-Dec. 31.
Deer, male, south of Tropic of Cancer.....	July 1-Sept. 30.
Bear.....	Sept. 1-Oct. 31.

¹⁵ *Mexico:* Secretaria de Agricultura y Fomento, City of Mexico, has authority to established seasons and issue licenses.

Open seasons—Continued	<i>Dates inclusive</i>
Peccary.....	Aug. 1-Feb. 28.
Alligator.....	Feb. 1-Sept. 30.
Anteater, kinkajou.....	Oct. 1-Jan. 31.
Paca, armadillo.....	Nov. 1-Jan. 31.
Tapir.....	Sept. 1-Nov. 30.

No open season: Antelope, mountain sheep (1932). White heron (1931). Mule deer on Cerros Island (1933). Gulls, insectivorous and song birds, manatee, and the young and females of all animals.

Licenses:¹⁵ Hunting for sport: Nonresident alien: Country, \$50; State, \$25 (good for 30 days). Resident citizen or resident alien: Country, \$20 (\$10 license good for 6 months); State, \$10; municipality, \$5 (\$1 license good for 10 days). Licenses and permits also required for professional and commercial hunting and for the utilization of game products.

Export: Export of live game birds or animals prohibited except under special permit to a limited number of concessionaires. Fees vary for different species.

IMPORTED GAME AND GAME RAISED IN CAPTIVITY

Regulations adopted pursuant to the provisions of the Federal migratory bird treaty act and the Canadian migratory-birds convention act, which give effect to the migratory-bird treaty in the United States and Canada, respectively, are designed to permit and encourage the propagation and sale of migratory waterfowl. Many States now have laws in practical conformity with the Federal regulations on waterfowl and also permit other species of game to be raised in captivity and sold under permit. The business of game farming when properly conducted has proved profitable, and the demand for game raised in captivity has been greatly increased, for the reason that the sale of migratory birds is prohibited throughout the United States and most of Canada under Federal and Dominion laws, and the sale of practically all species of game is prohibited under State laws.

The Department of Agriculture, acting in conjunction with State game officials and sportsmen, aids so far as possible in establishing the game-breeding industry by preparing drafts of suitable laws to be enacted by the States, issuing permits to breeders to obtain wild migratory waterfowl and their eggs, and otherwise advising where stock may be obtained. The department does not distribute breeding stock or eggs, but in proper cases and under suitable restrictions permits may be issued to assist legitimate enterprises in the conduct of the business of game farming.

The possession, sale, and transportation of imported game and game raised in captivity is also regulated in most States by State laws, which are covered in the following summary:

Federal regulations:¹⁶ Under permit from the Secretary of Agriculture, and subject to the provisions of State laws, live migratory waterfowl raised in captivity may be possessed, sold, and transported at any time for propagation, and such birds may be killed in any manner (except that they may be killed by shooting only during the open season for waterfowl in the State where killed) and the carcasses with heads and feet attached may be sold and transported at any time to any person for actual consumption, or to the keeper of a hotel, restaurant, or boarding house, retail dealer in meat or game, or a club, for sale or service to their patrons, who may possess such carcasses for actual consumption without a Federal permit; provided that no migratory waterfowl killed by shooting shall be bought or sold unless each bird before attaining the age of 4 weeks shall have had removed from the web of one foot a portion thereof in the form of a V for identification purposes.

Permits also are issued under proper restrictions for the capture of a reasonable number of wild migratory waterfowl and the taking of their eggs to enable persons desiring to engage in the business to acquire the nucleus of a breeding stock or to improve the strain of birds on hand, but such wild birds may be sold and possessed only for propagation and may not be killed or sold for food.

Alabama: Commissioner of game and fisheries may issue a permit (fee, \$1) to capture or export not more than 10 pairs of each species of game or birds for propagating purposes.

Alaska: Under permit from Secretary of Agriculture wild animals, ducks, geese, and nonmigratory birds may be taken, possessed, and transported for propagation.

Arizona: State game warden may issue permit to take, export, or import game or birds for propagating purposes; and may also issue permit to retain in captivity not more than four abandoned young of big game which applicant has rescued.

Arkansas: Permit (fee, \$2) required to propagate game in captivity.

California: Game raised in captivity under breeder's license (fee, \$2.50) may be sold for breeding purposes, and under regulations of commission may be sold for food if tagged (fee, 3 cents a tag). All game raised in captivity (except deer) must be killed otherwise than by shooting. Permits may

also be issued to capture, possess, or transport wild game animals and game birds for propagating purposes. Shipments by parcel post are prohibited. Pheasants and domesticated reindeer may be imported and sold under regulations of commission.

Colorado: Game raised in licensed private parks, if accompanied by an invoice, and game (except migratory birds other than migratory waterfowl) raised in captivity in conformity with Federal regulations—No. 8 brought into State by licensed importer, if shipping invoice is indorsed to purchaser, may be sold and transported. Commissioner may issue permit to capture or import game for propagating purposes.

Connecticut: Game birds and quadrupeds raised in preserve under license (fee, \$2) may be sold and transported, if tagged, under regulations of commissioners of fisheries and game. Game legally taken and transported from another State or country that does not prohibit its sale or export may be sold under regulations of the board. Permit required to import game protected in the State.

Delaware: Pheasants and Hungarian partridges may be possessed and sold for propagating purposes. Board, by permit (fee, \$1), may authorize any person to capture, possess, and transport not more than 10 pairs of each species of game or birds for propagating purposes.

District of Columbia: Hungarian partridges, English, Mongolian, Chinese, and ring-necked pheasants, and migratory waterfowl raised in captivity, in conformity with Federal regulations, may be possessed, sold, and transported.

Florida: Game and birds may be taken for propagation under permit of State game commissioner.

Georgia: Registered breeder may possess, buy, sell, and transport game for propagation.

Idaho: Permit of State game warden required to take or keep waterfowl in captivity for decoy purposes. Under regulations of the State game warden, game may be propagated in private parks.

Illinois: Game raised in captivity under a breeder's license (fee, \$5), may be possessed, sold, and transported for food or propagating purposes.

Indiana: Birds and animals raised in captivity may be kept, killed, sold, or transported under certificate of inspection (fee, \$5) from the conservation commission, and game birds legally acquired may be possessed for breeding purposes under like certificates.

¹⁶ See Federal regulation 8 for full details and requirements (footnote 3, p. 7).

Iowa: Game birds raised in captivity under license (fee, \$2) may be sold for food or propagating purposes.

Kansas: Game raised in captivity under permit (fee, \$2) may be sold and transported, and under permit and regulations of warden wild animals and birds and the eggs of birds may be taken for propagating purposes.

Kentucky: Game birds and game animals raised in captivity under permit may be sold and transported, but all carcasses must be tagged.

Louisiana: Game raised in captivity under license (fee, \$10), may be sold and transported for food, stocking, or breeding purposes, but all carcasses must be tagged. Traffic prohibited in birds killed by shooting. Wild birds or mammals may be brought into State for liberation, and game may be exported for educational, scientific, or propagating purposes, under permit from commissioner.

Maine: Game raised in captivity under breeder's license (fee, \$2) may be killed, sold, and transported, and live game may be captured or exported for breeding and advertising purposes, under regulations and permit of commissioner.

Maryland: Game raised in captivity under breeder's license (fee, \$5) may be sold and transported under permit of State warden. Such game must be offered to State warden before being offered for sale elsewhere. Chinese, English, Mongolian, or ring-necked pheasants raised in captivity may be killed by shooting or otherwise from November 10 to December 31 on premises where raised.

Massachusetts: Under regulations of division of fisheries and game, deer, elk, pheasants, quail, and European or gray partridges raised in captivity under license (no fee), may be sold for propagation, and killed and sold for food purposes, if tagged; and licensed dealers may sell unplucked bodies of pheasant, Scotch grouse, European black game, European or gray partridge, red-legged partridge, and Egyptian or migratory quail imported from without the United States, if tagged, and deer, moose, caribou, and elk lawfully killed and coming from without State, if tagged by warden of State or country where procured. State tag fees, 5 cents each. Hares and rabbits may be sold during the open season if secured and imported from a country where their sale is not prohibited. Waterfowl may be reared in captivity and sold under Federal regulations (No. 8).¹⁷

Michigan: Deer, elk, pheasants, and wild ducks raised in captivity under license (fee, \$5) may be sold and transported for food, breeding, or stocking purposes. Carcasses of such game must be tagged (tags, 5 cents each). Ducks killed by shooting¹⁷ (except under direct supervision of a deputy warden) may not be sold or disposed of. Licensed dealers may sell unplucked carcasses of pheasants of all species, Scotch grouse, European black game, red-legged partridge, Egyptian quail, European red deer, fallow deer, roebuck, and reindeer lawfully imported from another State or country if tagged on arrival in State. Licensed retail dealer, club, hotel, restaurant, or boarding house may sell portion of said imported game or game raised in captivity, if tagged, to patron or customer for actual consumption or use.

Minnesota: Game raised in captivity under license (fee, \$3) may be sold alive for propagating purposes, and may be killed, sold, and transported under regulations of commissioner. Under regulations of the commissioner, wild animals and birds and the eggs of birds may be taken for propagation.

Mississippi: Licensed owner or operator of a game preserve may buy, sell, or transport within or out of the State for propagating purposes game raised on such preserve, but no game may be shipped out of the State except during the open season thereon.

Missouri: Deer, elk, and other protected game raised in captivity under license (fee, \$5) may be transported and sold under regulations of commissioner. Export (except of quail) for propagating purposes allowed under permit.

Montana: Game raised in private preserves under license (fee, \$5) may be killed, sold, and transported. Commission may authorize capture under permit of wild animals and birds for propagation.

Nebraska: Game animals and birds raised in captivity under license (fee, \$1) may be sold for propagation, and killed and sold for food purposes if tagged. Keeper of hotel, boarding house, restaurant, club, or retail dealer in meats under license (fee, \$5) may sell tagged game to patron or customer for actual consumption, but tags must remain on carcasses until consumed.

Nevada: Game raised under license (fee, \$10) may be sold or shipped under invoice.

New Hampshire: Game raised in captivity under license (fee, \$2) may be sold and transported, if tagged, under regulations of commissioner. Game (except ruffed grouse) imported from without the United States, if tagged and marked to show kind and number, name and address of consignor and consignee, initial point of billing, and destination, may be exported unaccompanied by owner.

New Jersey: Mallard, wood, and black ducks, Canada geese,¹⁷ English and Mongolian pheasants, quail, ruffed grouse, deer, rabbits, raccoons, and squirrels raised in preserves under license (fee, \$5) may be possessed and sold for propagation, and may be sold for food or exported for sale if tagged (tag fee, 5 cents). The unplucked carcasses of Scotch grouse, European black grouse, European black plover, red-legged partridge, and Egyptian quail coming from a foreign country, if tagged by State authorities, may be sold for food purposes.

New Mexico: Game may be raised in licensed preserve. State warden may issue permit (fee, \$1.25) to retain in captivity not more than 4 abandoned young of big game that applicant has rescued. Holder of a hunting license, under permit from State warden, may capture and export game or birds for propagating purposes. Game (except migratory birds other than waterfowl raised in captivity in conformity with Federal regulations¹⁷) coming from without State may be possessed and sold by a hotel, restaurant, cafe, boarding house, or dealer under a permit good for not more than 30 days.

New York: Elk, mule deer, white-tailed deer, European red deer, fallow deer, Japanese deer, roebuck, pheasants, bobwhite, quail, Hungarian or gray-legged partridges, Canada and Hutchins geese, and mallard and black ducks raised in captivity under license may be sold for breeding purposes; carcasses of quail or Hungarian or gray-legged partridges may not be sold for food nor may those killed by shooting be bought, sold, or trafficked in, but all other species mentioned may be killed, shipped, and sold or exported for food, if tagged. Such ducks and geese may be killed by shooting during the open season, but when so killed may not be sold unless marked and tagged as required by commission.¹⁷ Varying hares and cottontail rabbits raised in captivity under license (fee, \$5) if tagged, may be sold for food purposes during close season, under regulations of commission.

Licensed breeders in States having laws similar to the game-breeding law of New York may, under license (fee, \$5) and cost of inspection, ship into State domesticated American elk, white-tailed deer, European red deer, fallow deer, roebuck, pheasants, Canada and Hutchins geese, and mallard and black ducks, which, if tagged, may be sold under regulations of commission.

License to possess and sell birds and quadrupeds for propagation, scientific, educational, or exhibition purposes, fee, \$1.

The unplucked carcasses of timamou, pheasants, Scotch grouse, European gray-legged partridge, Norwegian ptarmigan, Norwegian grouse, and Egyptian quail, and species or subspecies not native to State, and carcasses of European red deer, fallow deer, and roebuck imported from without the United States may be sold under license if tagged. No restrictions on reindeer.

North Carolina: Game may be raised in domestication under regulations of department of con-

¹⁷ See Federal regulation 8 for full details and requirements (footnote 3, p. 7).

servation and development, and may be taken for propagation under permit (fee, \$1).

North Dakota: Game may be kept in captivity under permit of board.

Ohio: King-necked, Mongolian, or Chinese pheasants and mallard and black ducks raised in captivity under a breeder's license (fee, \$5) may be sold and transported for food or propagating purposes; carcasses of such birds must be tagged. No pheasant, mallard, or black duck raised in captivity may be killed by shooting except during the open season, and no mallard or black duck killed by shooting may be bought or sold unless it shall have had a well-defined V-shaped section removed from the web of one foot before attaining the age of four weeks.

Deer, squirrels, and rabbits legally taken or acquired may be possessed in inclosures as pets. **Oklahoma:** Game raised under license (fee, \$2) may be sold and transported for propagation and for food, if tagged, during season prescribed by commission. Wild animals or birds may not be taken in State for breeding purposes.

Oregon: Game birds and animals raised in captivity under permit (fee, \$2) may be exported or sold for propagating, restocking, or food purposes; carcasses must be tagged (fee, 5 cents). Written permit from State warden, showing kind of game and names and addresses of consignor and consignee, must be attached to each shipment.

Game animals and birds coming from without the United States and game taken in a State where it may be sold, may be sold and transported under permit and tag of State warden, but the only migratory birds that may be sold are waterfowl reared in captivity under Federal¹⁷ or Canadian regulations.

Pennsylvania: Game breeder's certificate required, fee, \$1; bond, \$500. Game raised in captivity may be sold or transported within State; or, under permit, out of State.

Rhode Island: Game raised in captivity under permit may be sold for propagation, under regulations of commissioners. Game lawfully killed and exported may be brought into State under permit, but such game may not be sold.

South Carolina: Birds and animals legally taken may be kept in possession for propagating purposes. The Federal regulations have been adopted as the State law with respect to migratory birds.¹⁷

South Dakota: Game raised in captivity under license may be exported or sold under written permission of State game warden.

Tennessee: Under permit (fee, \$1) of State warden 10 pairs of game animals or birds may be taken for propagation.

Texas: Game animals and birds may be captured or imported for propagating purposes under permit of commissioner.

Utah: Game raised in private preserve under permit (no fee) of commissioner may be sold and transported, if tagged.

Vermont: Game raised in licensed private preserve (fee, \$2) may be sold or exported for food or propagating purposes. Carcasses must be tagged.

Virginia: Game animals and birds raised under breeder's license (fee, \$25) may be disposed of for propagating or other purposes. Carcasses of game raised in captivity must be tagged (fees, wild turkeys, 10 cents; deer, bear, or elk, 50 cents; other birds and animals, 2 cents each). Proprietor of hotel or restaurant or dealer in game under a license (fee, \$5) may sell to guests or patrons deer, wild turkeys, quail, ruffed grouse, and waterfowl raised in captivity and may sell domesticated rabbits without a license.

Licensed game breeder, under permit and regulations of commission, may trap wild animals or birds for breeding purposes, but animals or birds so taken shall not be sold or otherwise disposed of. Game breeder's license issued only to residents of State.

Washington: Game animals and birds raised in captivity under license (fee, \$20, renewal, \$10 annually) may be sold and transported at any time, or sold for food, if tagged. Keeper of hotel, restaurant, boarding house, or club, and retail

dealer in meats may sell game raised under game farmer's license, if tagged. Under permit from supervisor of game and game fish wild animals and birds may be imported from without State for propagating purposes.

Game animals and birds coming from without State, if reported within 3 days and tagged (fee, 25 cents a tag), may be possessed for tanning, mounting, manufacturing, or ornamental purposes and disposed of in usual course of trade, but the only migratory birds that may be sold are waterfowl reared in domestication under Federal and Canadian regulations.¹⁷

West Virginia: The owner may kill elk or deer kept in inclosure and may pursue and recapture, by killing or otherwise, elk that have escaped from his inclosure.

Wisconsin: Under permit and supervision of commission wild animals and birds may be taken and transported for propagation within State. Park boards allowed to ship, under permit of State conservation commissioner, live animals and game birds for park purposes.

Wyoming: Under permit (fee, \$5) and supervision of commission, game animals may be taken for propagation. Animals so taken may not be killed, sold, or disposed of for three years, but their natural increase may be sold, transported, and disposed of. Exchange of game animals and birds for liberation in State allowed under permit of State game commission.

Canadian Regulations:¹⁸ The Canadian regulations, administered by the commissioner of national parks of Canada, Ottawa, are similar to the provisions of the Federal regulations in respect to the propagation of migratory waterfowl, but apply to all migratory birds protected by the treaty; and all birds raised in captivity and intended for food purposes must be killed otherwise than by shooting, and each of such birds before it can be sold must bear a metal tag, which may not be removed from carcass. Under section 5 of the Canadian customs export act (R. S. C., 1906, ch. 50) a person may export carcass or parts thereof of a deer raised on his own land or on lands owned by a company or association of which he is a member, upon his making affidavit on face of export entry that the carcass, or parts thereof, is of a deer so raised.

Alberta: Minister of agriculture may authorize persons to possess, buy, sell, and export big game and game birds raised in captivity, and to capture big game and game birds for propagation. Permit fees fixed by lieutenant governor in council.

British Columbia: Provincial game warden may authorize persons to possess, buy, sell, and export game animals and game birds raised in captivity and to capture game animals and birds and collect eggs of birds for propagation. Permit required to import live animals or birds into the Province; permit fees fixed by lieutenant governor in council.

New Brunswick: Minister of lands and mines may authorize persons to possess, buy, sell, and export game raised in captivity, and to capture game for propagation. Permit fees fixed by minister.

Northwest Territories: Minister of the interior may authorize persons to possess, buy, sell, and export wild mammals and birds raised in captivity, and to capture wild mammals and birds and collect eggs of birds for propagation.

Nova Scotia: Minister may authorize persons to possess, buy, sell, and export wild mammals and birds raised in captivity, and to capture wild mammals and birds for propagation.

Ontario: Minister of game and fisheries may authorize persons to possess, buy, sell, and export game animals and birds raised in captivity, and to capture game animals and birds for propagation during close season. Imported game may be sold or exported under license.

Prince Edward Island: Domesticated wild geese and brant in captivity are deemed personal property of owner, and may be possessed, disposed of, and transported without reference to the provisions of the provincial game act. Waterfowl and other migratory birds, however, are subject

¹⁷ See Federal regulation 8 for full details and requirements (footnote 3, p. 7).

¹⁸ See Canadian regulation 13 (footnote 3, p. 7).

to the provisions of the migratory birds convention act and regulations.¹⁸

Quebec: Minister may authorize game animals and birds lawfully taken during the open season to be retained in captivity.

Saskatchewan: Minister of railways, labor and industries may authorize persons to possess, buy, sell, and export big game and game birds raised in captivity, and to capture big game and game birds for propagation. All shipments must be tagged. Permit and tag fees fixed by minister.

Yukon: Gold commissioner may authorize persons to possess, buy, sell, and export game animals (except buffalo or bison) and birds raised in captivity, and to capture such animals and birds for propagation.

Newfoundland: Game and inland fisheries board may authorize persons to capture, possess, buy, sell, and export caribou for propagation.

FIELD SERVICE, DIVISION OF GAME AND BIRD CONSERVATION, BUREAU OF BIOLOGICAL SURVEY

[Violations of Federal game laws may be reported to the nearest official listed, or to the Chief, Bureau of Biological Survey, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.]

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